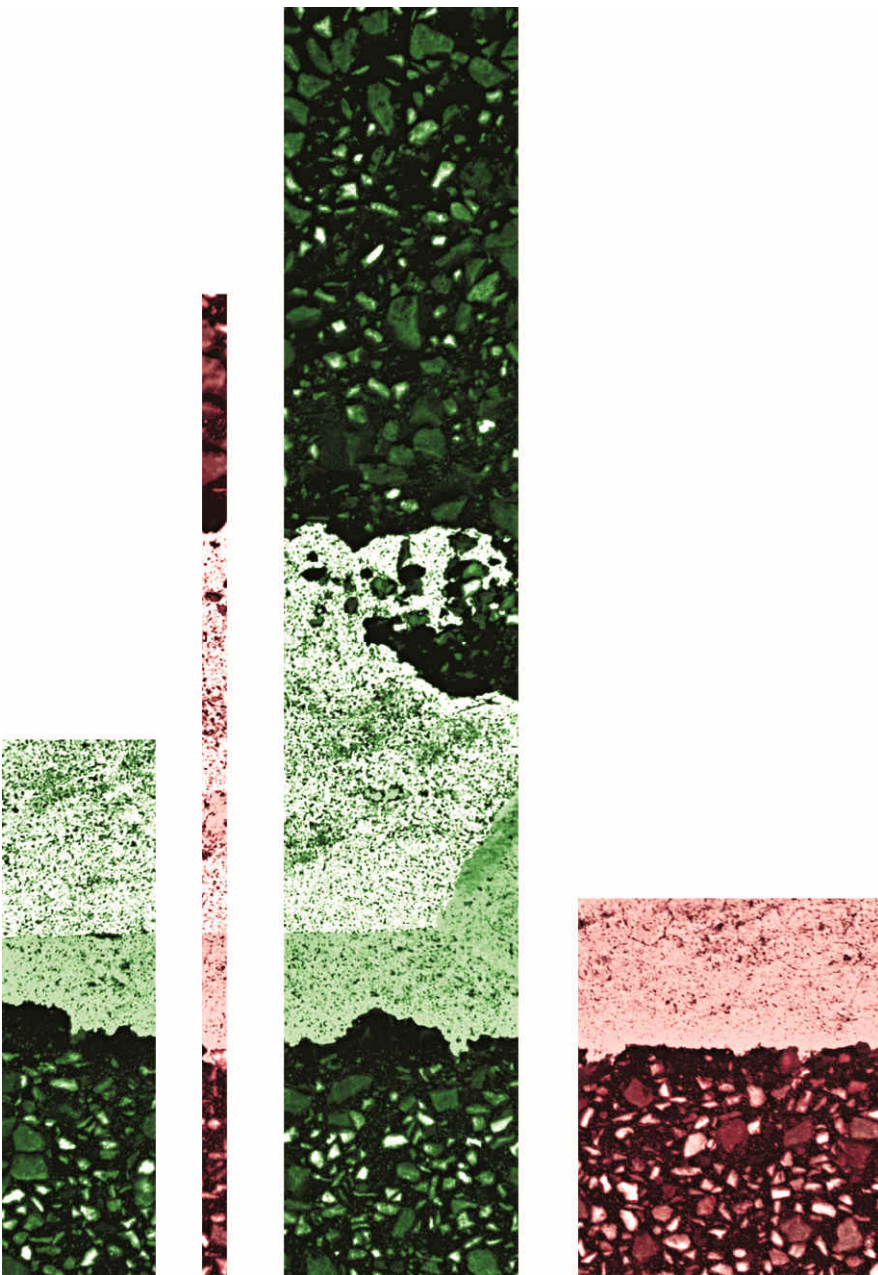


International statistics

Trends in the world population

World economy

International statistics since 1898

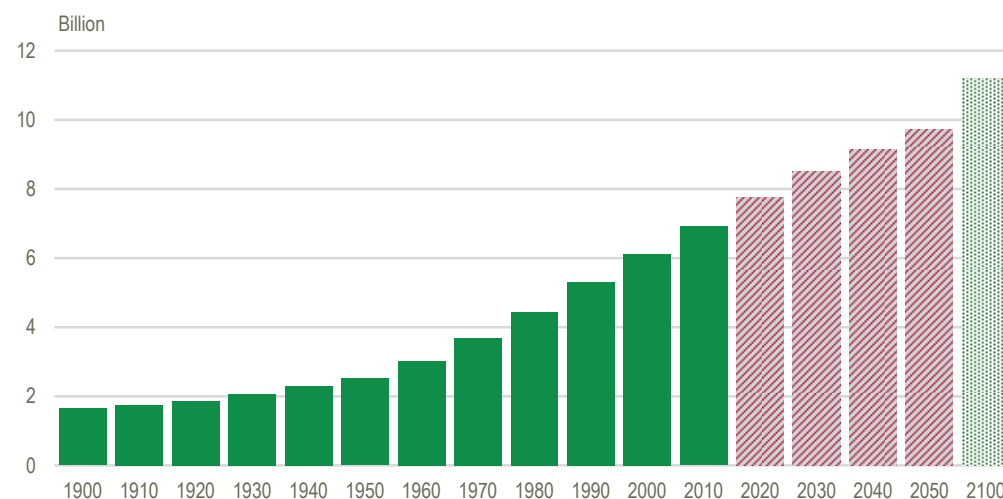


Trends in the World population

World population is growing

The world's population almost quadrupled during the 20th century. In 1900, the world population was 1.65 billion and in 2010, the world population is estimated at 7.3 billion in 2015. This trend gained momentum in the 1960s until the 1990s, with a growth rate around 20 per cent every decade. In 2050, the world population is assumed to be about 9.7 billion.

Figure 1 World population

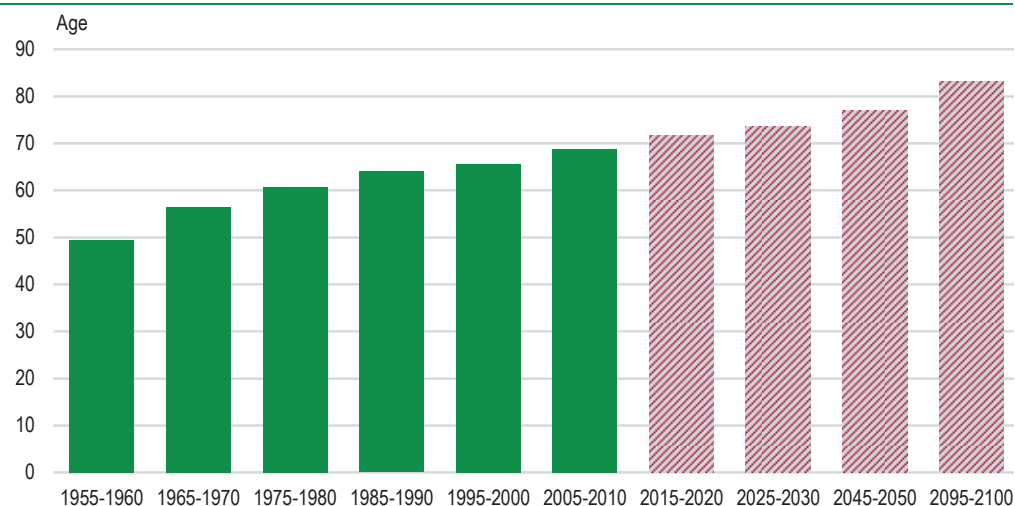


Source: UN (esa.un.org/unpd/wpp/publications/files/key_findings_wpp_2015.pdf)

We are also getting older – but major differences among countries

Simultaneously with the growing world population, we also live longer. In 1960, the average life expectancy for all new-born children in the world was 50 years. In 2010, average life expectancy increased to more than 69 years. In 2050, average life expectancy is assumed to have increased to 76 years. The figures reflect major differences among countries and continents. A child born in Hong Kong is 84, while a child born in Swaziland can only expect to live until the age of 49.

Figure 2 Average life expectancy for the world's new-born children

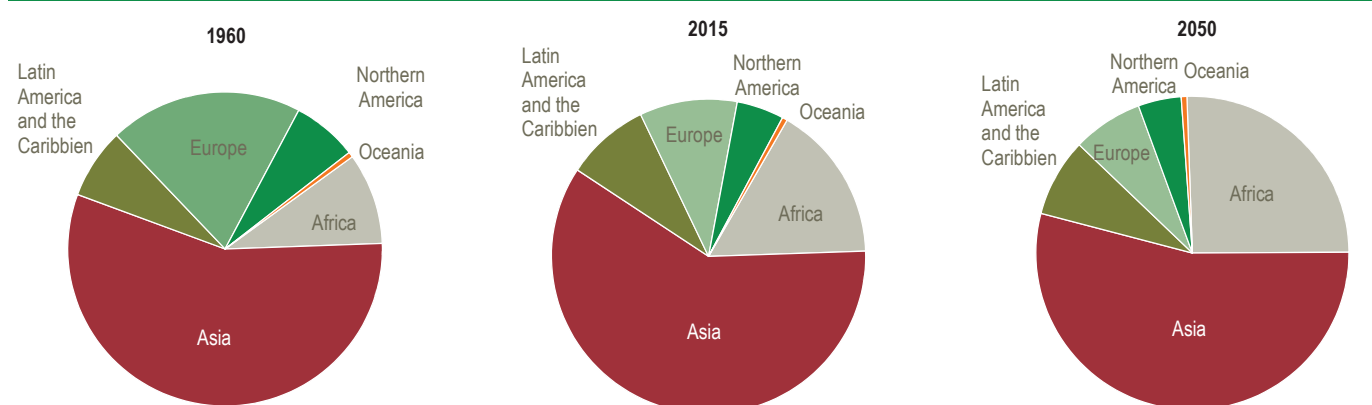


Source: UN (esa.un.org/unpd/wpp/publications/files/key_findings_wpp_2015.pdf)

Most people live in Asia, but Africa's share is increasing

There has been an increase in the world's population in all continents. As women in Asia and Africa give birth to a greater number of children, the share of the world's population has changed in the continents. In 1960, the European population accounted for 20 per cent of the world's total population, while this share had decreased to 10 per cent in 2015. Conversely, the Asian population has grown from representing 56 per cent of the world population in 1960 to 60 per cent in 2015. The forecast for 2050 is pointing to a share-related decline to 54 per cent. In turn, the African population grows, and forecasts indicate that the African population will grow from a share of 16 per cent in 2015 to 25 per cent in 2050 of the World's population in total.

Figure 3 World population by continents



Source: IMF – global indicators

The World economy

Steady growth and increase in world trade

During the last 30 years, the world economy has grown by an average real growth of 3.6 per cent per year of the world's total GDP. The most marked recession during the period was in 2009, with GDP for the world economy fell by 0.6 per cent. Similarly, there has been a general increase in world trade since 1980, but the financial crises caused an extremely negative growth rate in 2009. During recent years, consumer prices (inflation) have been historically low despite a spike in 2008. Inflation in the overall world economy amounted 3.7 per cent in 2015.

Figure 4 Key indicators for the world economy



Source: IMF – global indicators

International statistics since 1898

Ever since 1898, Statistical Yearbook has included a chapter on international statistics. Several of the statistics from back then are still shown today. This goes for instance for *area and populations in states and territories*. Since then, some statistics have gone i.e. *the emigration to the USA*, while others have come such as *the EMU debt*. The selection of tables is meant to represent continuity as well as timeliness.

Harmonization

The development within the last 100 years has furthermore increased the need for international statistics regarding each country and therefore also comparisons between these countries.

Direct use of national statistics, i.e. each country's own statistics, for comparison between these countries, is not always possible as calculation methods often vary from country to country.

To ensure such comparability, international organizations go to great lengths to harmonize statistical terms (including establishing common nomenclatures) and calculation methods.

Harmonization can be anything from a set of guidelines (recommendations) to more direct requirements made of the statistical analyses which member countries submit to the relevant organization.

Organizations that publish statistics

The most central organizations that publish statistics (which are also included as sources in the section 'International tables' in the Statistical Yearbook) are:

- Eurostat (Statistical Office of the European Union)
- OECD (Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development)
- UN (United Nations) – *including*:
 - ECE (Economic Commission for Europe)
 - FAO (Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations)
 - ILO (International Labour Organisation)
 - IMF (International Monetary Fund)
 - UNESCO (United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization)

- **WHO** (World Health Organization).
- **World Bank**

International comparable statistics are published as printed statistical publications, as CD-ROMs, and in databases, which can be accessed via links from the website of the organizations publishing statistics.

Statistics Denmark's Library and Information

Statistics Denmark's Library and Information, which is the central reference library for descriptive statistics, houses Denmark's largest collection of international statistics. The collection is constantly expanding and supplemented with the most recent material from the organizations that publish statistics. In addition to the large number of printed publications and CD-ROMs, the Library also provides access to a great many international databases as well as the Internet. The Library is open to the public.

Table 426 Largest city in selected countries

Country	City	Year	Thousands	Country	City	Year	Thousands
Belgium	Brucelles	2012	1 139	South Africa	Pretoria	2010	1 468
Bulgaria	Sofia	2011	1 292				
Cyprus	Nicosia	2011	239	Brazil	Brasilia	2010	2 482
Denmark	Copenhagen ¹	2013	1 231	Canada	Ottowa	2011	1 236
Estonia	Tallinn	2011	393	Chile	Santiago	2010	5 959
Finland	Helsinki	2014	621	Mexico	Mexico City	2010	8 851
France	Paris	2006	10 143	United States	Washington D.C.	2010	602
Greece	Athens	2011	746				
Ireland	Dublin	2011	1 111	India	New Delhi	2011	11 035
Iceland	Reykjavik	2013	119	Indonesia	Jakarta	2010	9 608
Italy	Rome	2011	2 617	Israel	Jerusalem	2011	969
Croatia	Zagreb	2011	790	Japan	Tokyo	2010	8 946
Latvia	Riga	2014	702	China	Beijing	2010	19 612
Lithuania	Vilnius	2011	536	Singapore	Singapore	2006	4 484
Luxembourg	Luxembourg	2013	104	Korea, Republic of	Seoul	2010	9 794
Malta	Valletta	2011	6	Turkey	Ankara	2012	4 966
Netherlands	Amsterdam	2011	780				
Norway	Oslo	2013	925	Australia	Canberra	2011	357
Poland	Warsaw	2011	1 700	New Zealand	Wellington	2006	398
Portugal	Lissabon	2011	2 822				
Romania	Bucharest	2011	1 883				
Russian Federation	Moscow	2010	11 500				
Switzerland	Bern	2013	128				
Slovakia	Bratislava	2013	618				
Slovenia	Ljubljana	2011	272				
Spain	Madrid	2011	3 199				
United Kingdom	London	2011	8 174				
Sweden	Stockholm	2012	881				
Czech Republic	Praque	2011	1 269				
Germany	Berlin	2011	3 502				
Hungary	Budapest	2011	1 729				
Austria	Vienna	2011	1 714				

¹ Province: Copenhagen and Copenhagen Suburbs.

Source: The Statesman's Yearbook 2015

Table 427 Population, birth and death rates in selected countries

	2014				Life expectancy		
	Estimated population figures 1 July	Per thousand inhabitants		Deaths in 1st year as % of total live births	Year	Males 0 year	Females 0 year
		Live births	Deaths				
	thousands	promille					
OECD	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
EU	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belgium	11 204	11,2	9,3	3,5 ¹	2006	77,0	82,7
Bulgaria	7 246	9,3	15,0	7,3 ¹	2010-2012	70,6	77,5
Cyprus	858	10,8	6,0 ¹	3,5 ²	2013	80,0	84,8
Denmark	5 640	10,1	9,4 ¹	3,5 ¹	2012-2013	78,0	81,9
Estonia	1 316	10,3	11,6 ¹	3,6 ²	2013	72,7	81,3
Finland	5 451	10,5	9,5	1,8 ¹	2012	77,5	83,4
France	64 062	12,0	8,5	3,5 ¹	2010-2012	78,3	84,8
Greece	10 904	8,4	10,4	3,7 ¹	2012	77,9	83,0
Ireland	4 606	14,6	6,3	3,7	2005-2007	76,8	81,6
Iceland	326	13,4	6,7 ¹	...	2012-2013	80,8	83,7
Italy	60 783	8,3	10,0 ¹	2,9 ¹	2013	79,8	84,6
Croatia	4 247	9,3	12,0	4,1 ¹	1988-1990	68,3	75,9
Latvia	2 001	10,8	14,2	4,4 ¹	2013	69,5	79,0
Lithuania	2 943	10,4	13,7	3,7 ¹	2013	68,5	79,4
Luxembourg	550	11,0	7,0 ¹	...	2011-2013	79,9	84,3
Malta	425	9,9	7,6 ¹	...	2013	79,6	84,0
Netherlands	16 829	10,4	8,4 ¹	3,6 ³	2009	78,5	82,7
Norway	5 108	11,6	7,9	2,4 ¹	2012	79,4	83,4
Poland	38 018	9,7	10,1 ¹	4,6 ¹	2012	72,7	81,0
Portugal	10 427	7,9	10,0	2,9 ¹	2011-2013	76,9	82,8
Romania	19 947	9,2	12,4 ¹	9,2 ¹	2011-2013	71,2	78,3
Russian Federation	143 507 ¹	13,2 ¹	13,1 ¹	8,6 ²	2012	64,6	75,9
Switzerland	8 140	10,3	7,7	3,6 ²	2012	80,5	84,7
Slovakia	5 416	10,2	9,6 ¹	5,5 ¹	2013	72,9	79,6
Slovenia	2 061	10,3	9,2	2,9 ¹	2013	77,0	83,2
Spain	46 512	9,2	8,3 ¹	2,7 ¹	2013	80,0	85,6
United Kingdom	64 308	12,1	9,0 ¹	4,1 ²	2012	79,0	82,7
Sweden	9 645	11,8	9,1	2,7 ¹	2012	79,9	83,5
Czech Republic	10 512	10,4	10,0	2,5 ¹	2013	75,2	81,1
Germany	80 767	8,7	10,8	3,3 ¹	2009-2011	77,7	82,7
Hungary	9 877	9,4	12,3	5,0 ¹	2013	72,0	78,7
Austria	8 507	9,6	9,1	3,1 ¹	2013	78,5	83,6
South Africa	54 002	...	...	...	2009	53,5	57,2
Brazil	202 769	...	...	...	2012	71,0	78,3
Canada	35 540	10,9	7,5	...	2006-2008	78,5	83,2
Chile	17 819	13,8 ¹	5,7 ¹	7,4 ²	2012	76,2	81,3
Mexico	119 713	18,3 ¹	5,2 ¹	12,8 ¹	2008	72,8	77,5
United States	316 129 ¹	12,4 ¹	8,2 ¹	6,0 ¹	2013	76,4	81,2
India	1 213 370 ²	21,4 ¹	7,0 ¹	40,0 ¹	2002-2006	62,6	64,2
Indonesia	252 165	...	...	...	2012	67,7	71,7
Israel	8 216	21,4	5,1	3,0	2009-2013	79,9	83,5
Japan	127 132	8,1 ¹	10,0 ¹	2,1 ¹	2013	80,2	86,6
China	1 364 270	12,4	7,2	...	2010	66,8	70,5
Singapore	5 470	10,9	5,0	2,0	2014	80,5	84,9
Korea, Republic of	50 424	8,6 ¹	5,3 ¹	3,0 ¹	2013	78,5	85,1
Turkey	76 903	17,4	5,1	10,8 ¹	2013	73,7	79,4
Australia	23 491	13,3 ¹	6,4 ¹	3,6 ¹	2011-2013	80,1	84,3
New Zealand	4 510	12,7	6,9	5,7	2012-2014	79,6	83,3

¹ 2013. ² 2012. ³ 2011.Source: United Nations: *Demographic Yearbook, 2014*

Table 428 Live births per thousand women

	Year	Live births per thousand women						Total fertility rate per women 2013	
		15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years		45-49 years
OECD	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
EU	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belgium	2013	7.2	46.4	121.5	115.5	50.0	9.7	0.5	1.8
Bulgaria	2013	41.0	67.6	86.7	64.0	27.0	4.7	0.3	1.5
Cyprus	2011	5.7	34.1	87.0	92.1	39.9	9.3	1.0	1.5
Denmark	2013	4.3	34.6	106.6	121.8	54.3	10.4	0.6	1.7
Estonia	2013	16.0	53.1	94.1	82.8	47.7	9.8	0.4	1.6
Finland	2013	7.4	51.0	106.2	115.1	59.4	12.5	0.6	1.8
France	2012	9.4	58.2	131.0	127.2	59.1	12.9	0.7	2.0
Greece	2013	8.1	28.1	69.8	88.5	48.3	10.1	1.6	1.3
Ireland	2013	10.3	49.2	81.5	126.8	97.6	22.2	1.4	2.0
Iceland	2013	7.4	62.2	117.6	117.0	65.8	15.3	1.7	2.0
Italy	2013	5.9	31.5	70.7	92.8	59.5	15.2	1.1	1.4
Croatia	2013	10.6	49.4	94.2	89.6	40.1	7.5	0.5	1.5
Latvia	2012	20.3	58.7	92.4	73.3	37.2	7.6	0.3	1.4
Lithuania	2012	14.5	55.9	117.0	88.6	35.4	6.7	0.2	1.6
Luxembourg	2013	5.2	34.3	86.7	109.0	64.8	14.0	0.7	1.6
Malta	2013	13.1	35.6	83.7	95.2	42.2	6.6	0.2	1.4
Netherlands	2013	3.9	32.6	104.2	127.6	57.1	8.5	0.4	1.7
Norway	2013	5.6	48.4	113.2	120.2	56.8	10.7	0.4	1.9
Poland	2013	13.7	48.6	86.9	70.6	29.9	6.3	0.3	1.3
Portugal	2013	10.4	32.9	66.9	79.8	42.4	9.1	0.5	1.3
Romania	2013	33.8	66.7	85.1	62.7	26.5	4.7	0.3	1.5
Russian Federation	2011	25.2	85.1	101.2	68.6	31.8	6.3	0.3	1.7
Switzerland	2013	3.0	29.9	80.8	110.7	65.6	12.6	0.7	1.5
Slovakia	2013	22.0	49.3	81.8	76.0	33.7	5.8	0.2	1.3
Slovenia	2013	4.7	44.2	108.3	103.6	42.3	7.4	0.3	1.6
Spain	2013	8.4	27.1	55.9	88.2	60.9	14.4	0.9	1.3
United Kingdom	2013	17.3	62.3	100.3	109.4	62.2	13.3	0.8	1.9
Sweden	2013	5.3	45.7	111.0	132.8	67.3	14.0	0.8	1.9
Czech Republic	2013	11.3	41.4	92.0	95.9	39.9	7.3	0.3	1.5
Germany	2013	7.8	35.8	78.7	96.4	53.8	9.5	0.4	1.4
Hungary	2013	21.1	41.7	76.4	81.4	40.7	8.2	0.3	1.3
Austria	2013	8.0	43.0	86.3	94.2	47.2	9.2	0.5	1.4
South Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.4
Brazil	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.8
Canada	2009	14.1	51.2	100.7	107.0	50.6	9.2	0.4	1.6
Chile	2012	49.0	80.2	84.5	85.9	52.2	13.7	0.7	1.8
Mexico	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.3
United States	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.9
India	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.5
Indonesia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.5
Israel	2013	10.4	106.4	174.6	177.2	105.2	29.1	2.7	3.0
Japan	2013	4.4	30.0	83.5	96.6	50.9	9.8	0.3	1.4
China	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.7
Singapore	2014	3.3	20.4	80.7	115.6	56.0	9.7	0.3	1.2
Korea, Rep. of	2013	1.8	13.8	64.3	112.8	40.6	5.0	0.1	1.2
Turkey	2013	27.9	105.6	128.9	95.4	46.2	10.9	1.2	2.0
Australia	2013	14.5	51.4	99.4	124.4	70.8	15.4	0.8	1.9
New Zealand	2014	19.0	62.2	102.9	119.3	66.7	14.2	0.7	2.0

Source: United Nations: *Demographic Yearbook*, 2014United Nations: *World Development Indicators*, 2015 (column 9)

Table 429 Education in selected countries, 2013

	School expectancy (in years)				Population with completed higher education (25-64 years old)				
	Primary and lower-secondary school	Upper-secondary education	Higher education	Total	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	Total
					number of years					per cent
OECD ¹	9.4	4.0	3.2	16.5	41	38	30	25	33
EU ²	9.3	4.2	3.0	16.6	39	36	28	23	32
Belgium	9.1	5.3	3.4	17.8	44	42	34	26	37
Bulgaria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cyprus	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Denmark	10.6	4.2	3.8	18.6	42	41	33	29	36
Estonia	9.0	3.7	3.3	16.1	40	39	35	36	38
Finland	9.0	5.0	4.0	18.0	40	50	44	34	42
France	9.2	3.3	2.8	15.3	44	39	26	20	32
Greece	...	...	...	...	39	27	26	21	28
Ireland	10.9	3.5	3.3	17.7	51	49	34	24	40
Iceland	9.9	5.3	3.5	18.7	41	42	36	29	37
Italy	8.3	5.0	2.6	15.8	24	19	13	12	17
Croatia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Latvia	9.2	3.5	3.2	15.9	39	31	27	23	30
Lithuania	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Luxembourg	9.3	3.9	0.9	14.1	53	56	40	32	45
Malta	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Netherlands	10.3	3.5	3.1	16.9	44	38	30	27	35
Norway	10.0	3.8	3.3	17.1	49	49	36	32	41
Poland	9.0	4.0	3.2	16.1	43	32	18	14	27
Portugal	10.0	3.6	2.9	16.4	31	26	17	13	22
Romania	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Russian Federation	8.5	1.6	4.3	14.4	58	55	53	50	54
Switzerland	9.3	4.0	2.5	15.8	46	45	38	31	40
Slovakia	8.7	3.7	2.5	14.9	30	21	15	14	20
Slovenia	8.9	4.5	3.9	17.3	38	35	24	18	29
Spain	9.7	3.5	3.5	16.7	41	43	30	21	34
United Kingdom	9.2	4.9	2.5	16.7	49	46	38	35	42
Sweden	9.8	4.3	3.0	17.1	46	46	32	30	39
Czech Republic	9.1	4.1	2.9	16.0	30	21	20	15	21
Germany	10.1	4.0	2.7	16.8	28	29	26	25	27
Hungary	8.0	4.9	2.6	15.5	32	25	20	17	23
Austria	8.0	4.1	3.6	15.7	38	33	27	21	30
South Africa	...	...	...	...	5	7	8	7	7
Brazil	9.6	3.0	2.1	14.7	15	14	14	11	13
Canada	9.1	3.4	3.0	15.4	58	61	51	45	54
Chile	8.2	3.9	3.9	16.0	27	24	17	14	21
Mexico	10.0	2.0	1.6	13.6	25	17	16	13	18
United States	9.0	2.8	4.1	15.8	46	47	43	41	44
India	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indonesia	8.9	2.2	1.6	12.7	10	9	8	4	8
Israel	8.8	3.0	2.9	14.7	46	53	48	47	48
Japan	9.2	3.0	0.0	12.1	37	29	26	21	28
China	3.0	2.3	1.2	6.4	18	9	6	4	9
Singapore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korea, Rep. of	9.0	2.9	4.7	16.5	68	56	33	17	44
Turkey	8.8	3.9	3.8	16.5	25	16	10	10	15
Australia	11.6	3.6	3.7	19.0	48	46	38	33	41
New Zealand	10.2	4.3	3.4	18.0	40	41	32	29	36

¹ Average percentage for all OECD countries by highest level of education completed by population.Source: OECD, *Education at a Glance*, OECD indicators² EU-lande with a full set of data.

Table 430 Employment and activity rate. 2014

	Labour force	Employed persons	Activity rate men	Activity rate women
	thousand persons		per cent	
OECD	607 430	563 570	69.0	51.5
EU	242 516	217 708	70.0	58.2
Austria	4 342	4 098	71.4	61.8
Belgium	4 958	4 535	64.7	55.2
Bulgaria	3 362	2 978	64.9	55.1
Croatia	1 889	1 562	63.5	53.1
Cyprus	431	362	73.5	62.8
Czech Republic	5 288	4 964	72.5	56.3
Denmark	2 906	2 714	71.8	64.8
Estonia	674	625	73.7	63.5
Finland	2 679	2 447	68.0	63.5
France	29 383	26 357	66.8	58.8
Germany	41 825	39 735	73.2	63.2
Greece	4 803	3 528	67.3	51.1
Hungary	4 444	4 101	65.7	52.1
Iceland	187	178	85.6	78.7
Ireland	2 148	1 905	71.4	57.0
Italy	25 447	22 211	65.0	46.8
Latvia	992	885	71.2	62.1
Lithuania	1 473	1 315	69.7	62.3
Luxembourg	261	245	70.0	57.0
Malta	193	181	71.2	45.1
Netherlands	8 874	8 214	75.5	64.6
Norway	2 721	2 627	73.5	68.2
Poland	17 393	15 826	68.6	54.0
Portugal	5 153	4 427	69.9	61.6
Romania	9 242	8 614	69.0	52.0
Russian Federation	75 428	71 539	75.1	63.3
Slovakia	2 722	2 363	71.4	55.8
Slovenia	1 008	910	67.6	59.1
Spain	22 943	17 332	70.9	60.3
Sweden	5 185	4 772	74.7	69.1
Switzerland	4 721	4 505	81.0	70.2
United Kingdom	32 500	30 504	74.3	63.5
South Africa	20 392	15 317	60.8	46.4
Brazil	106 005	98 797	78.7	56.4
Canada	19 125	17 802	70.6	61.6
Chile	8 443	7 903	71.6	48.4
Mexico	51 837	49 302	78.2	43.3
USA	155 923	146 307	69.2	57.0
India	492 088	459 599	79.1	26.7
Indonesia	123 485	112 961	83.9	50.8
Israel	3 778	3 556	69.5	59.2
Japan	65 890	63 520	70.4	49.2
China	804 548	761 263	77.9	63.7
Singapore	3 121	2 922	76.7	58.5
Korea, Republic of	26 536	25 599	74.0	51.3
Turkey	28 665	25 822	73.6	31.8
Australia	12 310	11 563	71.0	58.6
New Zealand	2 446	2 305	74.6	63.7

Note: The figures cover the population age 15 years+. The figures for Brazil, India, Indonesia, China and Singapore are from ILOSTAT and are based on estimates and projections.

Source: Eurostat, OECD and ILOSTAT

Table 431 Unemployment. 2014

	Unemployed persons	Unemployment rates	Unemployed men	Unemployed women
	thousand persons	per cent	thousand persons	thousand persons
OECD	44 565	7.3	24 598	19 967
EU	24 808	10.2	13 277	11 530
Austria	245	5.6	135	110
Belgium	423	8.5	242	182
Bulgaria	385	11.4	221	163
Croatia	327	17.3	167	160
Cyprus	70	16.1	38	32
Czech Republic	324	6.1	151	172
Denmark	192	6.6	98	94
Estonia	50	7.4	27	22
Finland	2	8.7	129	103
France	3 026	10.3	1 610	1 416
Germany	2 090	5.0	1 188	902
Greece	1 274	26.5	635	639
Hungary	343	7.7	182	162
Iceland	9	4.9	5	4
Ireland	243	11.3	153	90
Italy	3 236	12.7	1 742	1 494
Latvia	108	10.8	59	49
Lithuania	158	10.7	90	68
Luxembourg	15	5.9	9	7
Malta	11	5.8	7	4
Netherlands	660	7.4	343	317
Norway	95	3.5	53	42
Poland	1 567	9.0	815	752
Portugal	726	14.1	362	365
Romania	629	6.8	384	245
Russian Federation	3 889	5.2	2 123	1 765
Slovakia	359	13.2	194	165
Slovenia	98	9.7	49	49
Spain	5 610	24.5	2 917	2 694
Sweden	412	8.0	223	189
Switzerland	216	4.6	112	104
United Kingdom	1 996	6.1	1 110	886
South Africa	5 076	24.9	2 592	2 483
Brazil	7 208	6.8	3 118	4 090
Canada	1 323	6.9	744	579
Chile	540	6.4	300	240
Mexico	2 535	4.9	1 586	949
USA	9 616	6.2	5 190	4 426
India	17 314	3.5	12 686	4 628
Indonesia	7 286	5.9	4 256	3 030
Israel	223	5.0	117	105
Japan	2 380	3.6	1 440	940
China	36 955	4.6	22 691	14 263
Singapore	87	2.8	46	42
Korea, Republic of	936	3.5	548	389
Turkey	2 843	9.9	1 811	1 032
Australia	747	6.1	399	348
New Zealand	141	5.8	65	76

Note: The figures cover the population age 15 years+. The figures for Brazil, India, Indonesia, China and Singapore are from ILOSTAT and are based on estimates and projections.

Source: Eurostat, OECD and ILOSTAT

Table 432 Consumer prices

	Consumer prices, percentage annual growth	
	2014	2015
OECD	1.7	0.6
EU	0.6	0.0
Belgium	0.5	0.6
Bulgaria	-1.6	-1.1
Cyprus	-0.3	-1.5
Denmark	0.3	0.2
Estonia	0.5	0.1
Finland	1.2	-0.2
France	0.6	0.1
Greece	-1.4	-1.1
Netherlands	0.3	0.0
Ireland	0.3	0.3
Iceland	1.0	0.1
Croatia	0.2	-0.3
Latvia	0.7	0.2
Lithuania	0.2	-0.7
Italy	0.2	0.1
Luxembourg	0.7	1.2
Malta	0.8	0.2
Norway	1.9	2.0
Poland	0.1	-0.7
Portugal	-0.2	0.5
Romania	1.4	-0.4
Russian Federation	7.8	15.5
Switzerland	0.0	-0.8
Slovakia	-0.1	-0.3
Slovenia	0.4	-0.8
Spain	-0.2	-0.6
United Kingdom	1.5	0.0
Sweden	0.2	0.7
Czech Republic	0.4	0.2
Germany	0.8	0.1
Hungary	0.0	0.1
Austria	1.5	0.8
South Africa	6.1	4.5
Brazil	6.3	9.0
Canada	1.9	1.1
Chile	4.7	4.3
Mexico	4.0	2.7
United States	1.6	0.1
India	6.4	5.9
Indonesia	6.4	6.4
Israel	0.5	-0.6
Japan	2.7	0.8
China	2.0	1.4
Singapore	1.0	-0.5
Korea, Republic of	1.3	0.7
Turkey	8.9	7.7
Australia	2.5	1.5
New Zealand	1.2	0.3

Source: Eurostat and OECD databases

Table 433 Comparison of GDP per capita and price level. 2014*

	GDP per capita converted with exchange rate	GDP per capita converted with purchasing power parity	Price level for the final consumption by households	Price level for food and non-alcoholic beverages
	EU28 = 100			
OECD	...	...	...	...
EU	100	100	100	100
Belgium	131	119	109	108
Bulgaria	22	47	48	71
Cyprus	74	82	90	108
Denmark	169	125	139	145
Estonia	55	76	76	89
Finland	137	110	122	123
France	118	107	108	110
Greece	59	73	85	103
Ireland	150	134	122	123
Iceland	143	119	118	119
Italy	97	96	103	110
Croatia	37	59	66	92
Latvia	43	64	70	90
Lithuania	45	75	63	79
Luxembourg	320	266	120	116
Malta	68	84	81	103
Netherlands	143	131	110	99
Norway	268	178	147	166
Poland	39	68	56	64
Portugal	61	78	82	94
Romania	27	55	53	68
Russian Federation	...	...	...	...
Switzerland	236	162	149	155
Slovakia	51	77	68	90
Slovenia	66	83	82	96
Spain	82	91	92	93
United Kingdom	127	109	122	105
Sweden	162	123	126	125
Czech Republic	54	85	64	80
Germany	129	124	102	104
Hungary	39	68	58	80
Austria	141	130	106	120
South Africa	...	...	...	...
Brazil	...	...	...	...
Canada	...	...	...	...
Chile	...	...	...	...
Mexico	...	...	...	...
United States	150	148	92	...
India	...	...	...	...
Indonesia	...	...	...	...
Israel	...	...	...	...
Japan	100	100	97	...
China	...	...	...	...
Singapore	...	...	...	...
Korea, Republic of	...	...	...	...
Turkey	29	53	60	85
Australia	...	...	...	...
New Zealand	...	...	...	...

Note: The figures are provisional. Final figures are available in December 2017. Figures are calculated at current prices and current purchasing power parities.

Source: Eurostat, database

Table 434 The world's 20 largest economies

	Gross domestic product at current prices 2014 ¹	Growth in GDP at constant prices				
		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
	billion dollars	per cent				
World	77 269	5.4	4.2	3.4	3.3	3.4
United States	17 348	2.5	1.6	2.2	1.5	2.4
China	10 357	10.6	9.5	7.7	7.7	7.3
Japan	4 602	4.7	-0.5	1.7	1.6	-0.1
Germany	3 874	3.9	3.7	0.6	0.4	1.6
United Kingdom	2 950	1.9	1.6	0.7	1.7	3.0
France	2 834	2.0	2.1	0.2	0.7	0.2
Brazil	2 347	7.6	3.9	1.8	2.7	0.1
Italy	2 148	1.7	0.6	-2.8	-1.7	-0.4
India	2 051	10.3	6.6	5.1	6.9	7.3
Russia	1 861	4.5	4.3	3.4	1.3	0.6
Canada	1 785	3.4	3.0	1.9	2.0	2.4
Australia	1 443	2.3	2.7	3.6	2.1	2.7
Korea	1 410	6.5	3.7	2.3	2.9	3.3
Spain	1 407	0.0	-0.6	-2.1	-1.2	1.4
Mexico	1 291	5.1	4.0	4.0	1.4	2.1
Netherlands	881	1.4	1.7	-1.1	-0.5	1.0
Turkey	798	9.2	8.8	2.1	4.2	2.9
Saudi Arabia	746	4.8	10.0	5.4	2.7	3.5
Poland	548	3.7	4.8	1.8	1.7	3.4
Belgium	534	2.5	1.6	0.1	0.3	1.1
Denmark	342	1.6	1.2	-0.7	-0.5	1.1

Note: Measured by gross domestic product this year.

Source: International Monetary Fund. World Economic Outlook Database. October 2015

¹ Nominated in US dollars using international currency exchange rates. See table regarding Purchasing Power Parities adjusted GDP pr.capita

Table 435 Gross domestic product, imports and end-use. 2014

	Gross domestic product in USD per capita ¹	Percentage of GDP				
		Private consumption expenditure	General government consumption expenditure	Gross capital formation	Imports of goods and services	Exports of goods and services
per cent						
OECD		63.4	18.6	21.0	28.6	28.8
EU	36 869	56.8	20.9	19.5	39.3	43.1
Belgium	47 164	51.7	24.4	23.0	83.1	84.0
Bulgaria	7 648	63.0	16.5	21.4	66.0	65.1
Cyprus	23 955	70.4	15.8	13.2	59.3	60.0
Denmark	61 885	47.7	26.3	19.9	47.3	53.4
Estonia	19 777	50.9	19.2	28.0	80.5	83.9
Finland	50 451	55.4	24.8	21.0	38.7	37.9
France	45 384	55.5	24.2	22.2	30.5	28.7
Greece	22 318	70.4	19.9	12.2	...	32.7
Ireland	51 159	44.3	17.2	20.3	95.4	113.7
Iceland	50 006	52.6	24.4	16.8	47.4	53.6
Italy	35 512	61.1	19.5	16.3	26.5	29.6
Croatia	13 624	59.9	19.8	18.2	44.2	46.3
Latvia	16 145	61.2	17.6	23.5	61.8	59.5
Lithuania	16 476	62.8	16.9	18.3	79.3	81.2
Luxembourg	116 752	31.2	17.1	19.3	171.1	203.3
Malta	24 314	54.9	20.3	18.4	143.0	149.4
Netherlands	52 249	44.7	25.8	18.1	71.5	82.9
Norway	99 295	40.6	21.9	28.3	29.5	38.7
Poland	14 330	60.1	18.4	20.3	46.2	47.4
Portugal	21 748	65.9	18.5	15.1	39.7	40.0
Romania	10 161	62.7	14.2	23.0	41.0	41.1
Russian Federation	14 317	54.4	18.6	21.0	23.1	30.2
Slovakia	18 480	56.6	18.8	20.9	88.2	91.9
Slovenia	24 211	53.3	19.1	19.8	68.7	76.5
Spain	30 113	58.3	19.4	19.8	30.1	32.5
United Kingdom	44 141	64.7	19.7	17.5	30.3	28.4
Sweden	57 557	46.2	26.3	23.8	40.8	44.5
Switzerland	84 344	54.2	11.0	23.5	53.0	64.3
Czech Republic	18 985	48.6	19.4	25.3	77.1	83.8
Germany	47 201	54.6	19.3	19.3	39.0	45.7
Hungary	13 154	50.3	20.2	22.2	82.0	89.3
Austria	51 183	53.9	19.9	22.8	49.5	53.2
South Africa	6 354	60.6	20.3	20.4	33.1	31.3
Brazil	11 067	62.5	20.2	20.1	14.3	11.5
Canada	50 577	55.7	21.1	24.0	32.5	31.6
Chile	14 911	64.2	12.9	21.4	32.3	33.8
Mexico	10 837	67.9	12.2	21.7	33.3	32.4
United States	54 678	68.4	14.7	19.9	16.6	13.5
India	1 626	60.1	11.4	31.6	25.5	23.2
Indonesia	3 404	57.2	95.4	34.7	24.5	23.7
Israel	37 914	55.9	22.5	19.9	30.6	32.3
Japan	37 540	60.6	20.7	21.8	20.8	17.7
China	7 572	37.9	13.5	45.8	21.0	23.7
Singapore	56 113	36.8	10.0	27.6	163.2	187.6
Korea, Republic of	28 739	50.4	15.1	29.2	45.3	50.6
Turkey	10 518	68.9	15.3	20.2	32.2	27.7
Australia	62 822	56.4	17.7	26.4	21.2	20.8
New Zealand	44 294	57.7	18.8	22.8	27.5	28.2

¹ Based on Purchasing Power Parities (PPP).

Source: United Nations Statistics Division, National Accounts

Table 436 Tax incidence, 2013

	Taxes and duties, total		Personal income taxes	Other income taxes	Social contributions	Taxes on wealth, real property, etc.	General turnover taxes	Customs duties, etc.	Other taxes on specific goods and services, etc.
	2000	2013							
per cent of GDP, current prices									
OECD	34.3	34.2	8.4	3.2	9.1	2.1	6.8	0.2	4.4
EU ¹	35.9	35.9	8.5	2.4	10.8	1.9	7.3	0.1	4.8
Belgium	43.5	44.7	12.8	3.1	14.2	3.1	7.0	0.3	4.2
Bulgaria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cyprus	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Denmark	47.0	47.8	26.2	3.7	0.1	2.5	9.6	0.2	5.5
Estonia	31.8	31.4	5.4	1.7	10.9	0.6	8.2	0.2	4.3
Finland	45.9	43.7	12.8	2.4	12.6	1.4	9.3	0.1	5.1
France	43.3	45.4	8.4	2.6	16.9	3.6	7.1	0.1	6.7
Greece	33.2	34.5	6.1	1.5	10.7	3.6	7.3	0.1	5.2
Ireland	30.9	29.0	9.3	2.4	5.2	2.3	5.9	0.1	3.6
Iceland	36.2	35.9	13.7	3.0	3.7	2.9	8.0	0.3	4.3
Italy	40.6	43.9	11.7	2.9	13.1	2.3	5.8	0.1	8.0
Croatia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Latvia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lithuania	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Luxembourg	37.4	38.7	8.8	4.8	11.2	2.5	7.4	0.0	3.9
Malta	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Netherlands	36.8	36.7	7.2	1.9	15.0	2.3	6.5	0.3	3.5
Norway	41.9	40.5	9.9	8.8	9.5	1.6	7.7	0.1	2.9
Poland	33.1	31.9	4.5	1.8	12.3	1.5	7.0	0.1	4.7
Portugal	31.3	34.6	7.8	3.4	8.9	1.3	8.1	0.1	4.9
Romania	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Russian Federation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Switzerland	27.6	26.9	8.5	3.9	6.7	2.2	3.5	0.2	1.9
Slovakia	33.2	30.2	2.9	3.1	13.2	1.1	6.3	0.2	3.4
Slovenia	36.4	36.9	5.2	1.2	14.8	1.5	8.5	0.1	5.5
Spain	34.0	33.3	7.5	2.3	11.5	2.2	5.9	0.1	3.8
United Kingdom	34.7	32.9	9.1	2.5	6.2	3.8	6.9	0.2	4.2
Sweden	49.0	42.8	12.2	2.6	10.0	1.3	9.1	0.1	7.6
Czech Republic	32.5	34.3	3.7	3.4	14.8	0.8	7.5	0.1	3.9
Germany	36.2	36.5	9.5	1.8	13.9	1.0	7.0	0.2	3.1
Hungary	38.7	38.4	5.4	1.4	12.5	1.5	11.4	0.1	6.0
Austria	42.2	42.5	9.7	2.6	14.5	1.2	7.7	0.1	6.6
South Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brazil	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Canada	34.9	30.5	11.2	3.3	4.8	3.5	4.3	0.2	3.2
Chile	18.8	20.0	1.4	5.5	1.4	1.3	8.2	0.2	1.9
Mexico	16.5	19.7	2.6	3.3	3.1	0.2	3.5	0.2	6.7
United States	28.2	25.4	9.8	2.2	6.1	3.6	2.0	0.2	1.5
India	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indonesia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Israel	35.6	30.6	5.5	4.2	5.1	3.2	9.3	0.2	3.1
Japan	26.6	30.3	5.8	4.0	12.4	2.9	2.9	0.2	2.1
China	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Singapore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korea, Republic of	21.5	24.3	3.7	3.4	6.4	1.5	4.1	0.8	4.3
Turkey	24.1	29.3	4.1	1.8	8.0	0.8	6.4	0.4	7.8
Australia	30.4	27.5	10.8	4.9	●	2.7	3.6	0.6	4.9
New Zealand	32.6	31.4	11.9	5.5	●	2.7	9.4	0.9	0.9

¹ EU-21.

Source: OECD: Revenue Statistics of OECD Member Countries 1965-2014. Paris 2015

Table 437 EMU-debt, deficit(-) / surplus(+). 2014

	EMU-debt		EMU-deficit(-) / surplus(+)	
	millions Euro	per cent of GDP	millions Euro	per cent of GDP
Belgium	427 307	106,7	-12 462	-3.1
Cyprus	18 819	108,2	-1 544	-8.9
Estonia	2 072	10,4	147	0.7
Finland	121 771	59,3	-6 832	-3.3
France	2 037 772	95,6	-84 127	-3.9
Greece	317 117	178,6	-6 346	-3.6
Ireland	203 187	107,5	-7 331	-3.9
Italy	2 135 902	132,3	-49 038	-3.0
Latvia	9 626	40,6	-366	-1.5
Lithuania	4 294	40,7	-70	-0.7
Luxembourg	11 244	23,0	702	1.4
Malta	5 421	68,3	-169	-2.1
Netherlands	452 056	68,2	-15 618	-2.4
Portugal	225 767	130,2	-12 446	-7.2
Slovakia	40 404	53,5	-2 098	-2.8
Slovenia	30 133	80,8	-1 883	-5.0
Spain	1 033 741	99,3	-61 319	-5.9
Germany	2 184 302	74,9	8 931	0.3
Austria	277 383	84,2	-8 886	-2.7
Euro-zone	9 308 384	92,1	-260 927	-2.6
Bulgaria	11 535	27,0	-2 468	-5.8
Denmark	116 455	45,1	3 968	1.5
Croatia	36 500	85,1	-2 409	-5.6
Poland	201 158	50,4	-13 568	-3.3
Romania	59 249	39,9	-2 074	-1.4
United Kingdom	2 048 274	88,2	-128 443	-5.7
Sweden	185 598	44,9	-7 372	-1.7
Czech Republic	65 698	42,7	-3 012	-1.9
Hungary	77 821	76,2	-2 637	-2.5
EU	12 117 612	86,8	-418 885	-3.0

Source: Eurostat

Table 438 Exports by commodity group, 2014

SITC – section/ division	Of which									Total value
	All food items	Agricultural raw materials	Fuels	Ores (minerals) and metals	Manu- factured goods	Chemical products	Other manu- factured goods	Machinery and transport equipment	Miscel- laneous goods, n.e.s.	
	0 + 1 + 22 + 4	2 - (22 + 27 + 28)	3	27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971	5 thru 8 - (667 + 68)	5	6 + 8 - (667 + 68)	7	9	
per cent										USD mio.
OECD	8.0	1.3	15.6	5.3	67.0	11.7	22.7	32.6	2.8	11 212 744
EU	9.7	1.5	12.9	4.6	68.2	13.8	23.7	30.7	3.2	5 954 477
Austria	6.9	2.1	15.0	4.7	67.0	12.5	24.5	30.0	4.3	190 215
Belgium	9.6	1.2	13.5	10.3	63.1	23.6	19.0	20.5	2.2	429 446
Bulgaria	10.8	1.3	5.1	13.6	66.9	13.8	24.7	28.4	2.3	30 903
Croatia	12.9	1.2	15.0	3.2	66.0	12.7	30.2	23.1	1.8	21 075
Cyprus	8.9	1.5	35.6	6.3	43.8	10.6	16.2	17.0	3.9	19 464
Czech Republic	6.5	1.2	4.5	3.8	80.7	11.6	25.5	43.5	3.2	140 999
Denmark	13.7	2.3	7.9	1.4	70.7	12.0	27.2	31.5	4.0	101 401
Estonia	11.6	2.9	11.6	1.8	68.6	8.3	25.5	34.7	3.5	21 383
Finland	8.2	2.6	9.7	6.1	70.1	10.8	23.7	35.7	3.3	73 696
France	9.4	1.2	11.8	3.0	71.2	13.4	25.6	32.2	3.4	677 846
Germany	8.7	1.5	8.6	4.2	73.9	13.2	25.2	35.5	3.0	1 153 037
Greece	13.9	1.2	22.8	2.5	55.5	15.8	20.2	19.5	4.2	56 777
Hungary	6.3	1.2	3.8	2.7	83.4	12.0	22.5	48.8	2.6	96 913
Iceland	10.9	0.9	11.2	11.9	60.8	9.6	19.1	32.2	4.2	4 695
Ireland	12.2	0.8	21.8	1.3	60.8	17.6	19.5	23.7	3.1	88 085
Italy	10.8	2.3	16.9	5.2	62.3	14.6	23.9	23.8	2.4	471 910
Latvia	14.1	2.0	11.4	1.6	67.0	15.6	24.6	26.8	3.9	22 766
Lithuania	15.6	2.6	5.5	1.9	70.9	15.2	25.5	30.2	3.5	29 353
Luxembourg	9.7	1.7	15.8	8.5	55.9	7.7	19.5	28.7	8.4	30 650
Malta	5.0	0.2	24.0	0.7	59.8	5.6	11.9	42.2	10.3	16 064
Netherlands	11.5	1.5	20.9	3.5	59.4	12.9	19.6	26.9	3.2	581 192
Norway	7.9	1.3	5.8	5.0	77.0	8.3	28.4	40.3	3.0	88 064
Poland	9.0	1.8	7.3	3.4	75.0	13.8	27.4	33.7	3.5	221 870
Portugal	15.0	1.7	14.4	2.7	64.7	13.6	25.3	25.8	1.5	78 608
Romania	8.8	1.4	7.0	2.6	77.6	13.1	28.5	36.0	2.6	75 061
Russian Federation	12.4	0.9	1.4	2.0	81.4	12.0	29.0	40.4	2.0	298 562
Slovakia	7.6	1.1	4.3	3.3	80.7	9.4	29.5	41.8	3.0	71 076
Slovenia	8.8	2.6	9.6	5.5	71.1	12.9	26.9	31.3	2.4	32 526
Spain	11.0	1.1	17.4	3.5	64.9	14.4	23.5	27.0	2.0	340 389
Sweden	8.9	1.3	9.7	2.7	74.3	11.1	26.0	37.2	3.1	154 263
Switzerland	3.6	0.7	31.1	20.2	43.1	11.8	19.6	11.6	1.2	425 772
United Kingdom	9.1	1.2	14.6	6.4	64.7	11.6	22.6	30.6	4.0	727 510
South Africa	5.6	0.9	21.3	5.0	65.4	10.4	19.6	35.4	1.8	104 738
Brazil	4.7	0.9	19.4	2.6	69.1	17.3	16.6	35.1	3.2	227 658
Canada	8.0	1.0	10.5	4.6	72.2	10.4	22.6	39.2	3.7	460 711
Chile	9.0	0.8	18.9	1.8	65.6	10.6	24.1	30.9	3.9	65 219
Mexico	6.7	1.1	7.9	3.1	78.1	11.2	21.3	45.6	3.2	368 626
United States	5.5	1.0	14.4	3.7	73.7	8.6	23.7	41.4	1.7	2 271 558
India	3.9	1.6	36.5	20.4	35.9	9.9	9.6	16.4	1.6	453 309
Indonesien	8.6	2.6	22.0	2.6	62.0	12.1	19.9	30.0	2.2	190 458
Israel	7.8	0.9	8.0	21.0	58.9	10.9	20.4	27.6	3.3	70 501
Japan	8.4	1.4	30.7	6.2	49.8	7.5	18.6	23.7	3.5	751 469
China	5.8	3.6	16.6	14.2	57.6	10.2	11.3	36.1	2.0	1 687 304
Singapore	3.9	0.3	32.3	5.5	55.3	6.8	13.1	35.4	2.7	362 815
Korea, Rep. of	5.1	1.3	30.8	6.8	53.7	9.0	16.0	28.8	2.2	505 414
Turkey	4.9	2.5	11.0	10.1	65.9	15.3	21.1	29.5	5.7	206 442
Australia	6.8	0.7	15.5	3.2	71.6	9.8	24.8	36.9	2.2	216 163
New Zealand	10.9	0.7	14.7	1.5	65.7	10.1	21.5	34.0	6.5	38 319

Note: The classification is based on SITC rev. 3.

Source: UN, UNCTAD Handbook of Statistics 2014

Table 439 Balance of payments current account for selected countries. 2014

	Exports fob (a)	Imports fob (b)	Goods, net (a - b)	Services, net	Primary income, net	Secondary income, net	Current account, total, net	Current account as a percentage of GDP	Net foreign assets at end of year
	USD mio.						per cent	USD mio.	
OECD	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
EU	2 247 770	2 191 060	56 709	197 533	3 555	-100 456	157 341	1.0	...
Belgium	320 184	325 244	-5 060	6 934	5 457	-8 517	-1 188	0.1	279 287
Bulgaria	27 877	31 514	-3 637	3 373	-1 214	2 171	693	1.2	-37 591
Cyprus	3 751	7 473	-3 722	3 888	-657	-562	-1 053	-5.1	-35 119
Denmark	111 391	101 343	10 048	8 239	9 814	-6 679	21 421	6.3	149 322
Estonia	15 176	16 505	-1 329	2 230	-659	17	259	1.0	-10 344
Finland	75 597	74 431	1 166	-2 430	1 775	-3 197	-2 686	-0.9	-1 841
France	584 520	631 061	-46 541	23 818	58 741	-63 498	-27 486	-1.0	-507 952
Greece	35 568	65 145	-29 577	24 293	815	-403	-4 872	-2.1	-269 922
Ireland	151 785	94 034	57 751	-11 585	-33 609	-3 643	8 914	3.6	-240 423
Iceland	4 861	4 961	-100	1 162	-368	-143	551	3.3	-61 426
Italy	518 063	453 158	64 905	-1 671	-1 104	-22 222	39 908	1.9	-547 278
Croatia	12 951	21 434	-8 484	9 642	-1 907	1 161	412	0.7	-46 380
Latvia	13 496	16 521	-3 026	2 318	-51	132	-627	-2.0	-17 786
Lithuania	31 498	32 751	-1 253	2 172	-740	1 506	1 685	3.5	-20 456
Luxembourg	24 403	24 877	-474	22 872	-19 370	588	3 616	5.7	21 591
Malta	3 473	4 959	-1 486	2 314	-667	261	422	2.8	3 478
Netherlands	574 673	469 423	105 250	-5 024	8 850	-15 675	93 402	10.6	483 968
Norway	141 644	91 185	50 459	-6 779	11 243	-7 761	47 163	9.4	720 591
Poland	210 627	214 920	-4 293	11 404	-17 661	-574	-11 124	-2.0	-333 414
Portugal	62 855	75 138	-12 283	15 232	-3 460	1 720	1 205	0.5	-238 085
Romania	62 159	70 499	-8 340	7 784	-2 623	2 228	-951	-0.5	-103 917
Russian Federation	497 763	308 026	189 737	-55 278	-67 850	-8 178	58 432	3.1	310 070
Switzerland	327 685	273 745	53 939	20 102	6 091	-18 593	61 539	7.2	776 804
Slovakia	83 115	79 278	3 837	120	-2 190	-1 591	176	0.9	-63 366
Slovenia	30 516	28 911	1 605	2 305	-111	-348	3 451	7.0	-19 742
Spain	317 058	346 991	-29 933	64 330	-6 148	-15 441	12 812	0.9	-1 208 854
United Kingdom	483 404	685 900	-202 496	145 922	-54 053	-41 255	-151 882	-5.2	-708 876
Sweden	178 904	160 498	18 406	9 244	14 878	-9 888	32 639	6.2	-33 048
Czech Republic	146 797	135 168	11 629	2 728	-12 534	-479	1 343	0.7	-66 578
Germany	1 479 230	1 179 367	299 863	-53 103	87 598	-54 019	280 339	7.4	1 491 339
Hungary	99 304	95 837	3 468	6 793	-6 176	-1 041	3 044	2.2	-90 872
Austria	166 010	163 994	2 016	13 982	-3 148	-4 416	8 437	1.9	8 756
South Africa	92 478	98 848	-6 370	-205	-9 336	-3 176	-19 086	-5.5	-26 522
Brazil	224 098	230 727	-6 629	-48 107	-52 170	2 725	-104 181	-4.4	-788 799
Canada	478 351	473 789	4 561	-20 808	-19 733	-1 495	-37 475	-2.1	118 267
Chile	75 675	67 908	7 767	-3 757	-8 857	1 851	-2 995	-1.2	-35 651
Mexico	397 866	400 440	-2 573	-12 451	-31 927	22 915	-24 036	-1.9	-425 309
United States	1 632 638	2 374 100	-741 462	233 141	237 981	-119 185	-389 525	-2.2	-7 019 698
India	329 633	415 529	-85 895	18 656	-25 815	65 603	-27 452	-1.3	-358 782
Indonesia	175 293	168 310	6 983	-10 010	-29 708	5 220	-27 516	-3.1	-421 326
Israel	63 335	71 197	-7 862	12 857	-2 063	9 995	12 927	4.2	65 223
Japan	699 454	798 654	-99 200	-29 224	171 393	-18 948	24 021	...	3 040 972
China	2 243 761	1 808 720	435 042	-151 019	-34 110	-30 235	219 678	2.1	1 776 392
Singapore	437 271	360 906	76 365	-1 126	-9 281	-7 186	58 772	19.1	537 379
Korea, Republic of	613 021	524 135	88 885	-3 679	4 151	-4 985	84 373	6.3	81 865
Turkey	168 926	232 510	-63 584	25 164	-9 213	1 107	-46 526	-5.8	-440 774
Australia	240 741	240 390	351	-9 424	-33 032	-2 033	-44 137	-3.1	-727 843
New Zealand	41 961	41 000	961	1 202	-7 970	-331	-6 136	-3.2	-120 504

Source: IMF: *Balance of Payments Statistics*,
International Financial Statistics (Stats.oecd.org, Epp.eurostat.eu.),
Worldbank.org

Table 440 Output of selected world commodities, five largest producer countries

	2012	2013		2012	2013
	tusinde tons			tusinde tons	
Wheat, total	671 482	715 909	Maize, total	877 924	1 018 112
China, mainland	120 580	121 926	United States of America	273 820	353 699
India	94 880	93 510	China, mainland	208 130	218 489
United States of America	61 677	57 967	Brazil	71 073	80 273
France	40 301	38 614	Argentina	23 800	32 119
Russian Federation	37 720	52 091	India	22 260	23 290
Rye, total	14 538	16 687	Rice, total	734 906	740 903
Germany	3 878	4 689	China, mainland	204 285	203 612
Poland	2 888	3 359	India	157 800	159 200
Russian Federation	2 132	3 360	Indonesia	69 056	71 280
Belarus	1 082	648	Bangladesh	50 497	51 500
China, mainland	678	650	Viet Nam	43 662	44 039
Barley, total	133 013	143 960	Sugar cane, total	1 838 535	1 911 180
Russian Federation	13 952	15 389	Brazil	721 077	768 090
France	11 347	10 316	India	361 037	341 200
Germany	10 391	10 344	China, mainland	123 461	128 201
Australia	8 221	7 472	Thailand	98 400	100 096
Canada	8 012	10 237	Pakistan	58 397	63 750
Oats, total	21 314	23 881	Sugar beet, total	269 617	246 522
Russian Federation	4 027	4 932	Russian Federation	45 057	39 321
Canada	2 812	3 888	France	33 688	33 614
Poland	1 468	1 190	United States of America	31 955	29 767
Australia	1 262	1 121	Germany	27 687	22 829
Finland	1 073	1 197	Ukraine	18 439	10 789
Pig meat, total	111 398	113 035	Tea, total	5 035	5 346
China, mainland	51 300	52 733	China, mainland	1 790	1 924
United States of America	10 555	10 510	India	1 135	1 209
Germany	5 474	5 494	Kenya	369	432
Spain	3 466	3 431	Sri Lanka	330	340
Brazil	3 330	3 280	Turkey	225	212
Sheep meat, total	8 335	8 589	Coffee, total	9 210	8 921
China, mainland	2 045	2 081	Brazil	3 038	2 965
Australia	554	660	Viet Nam	1 565	1 461
New Zealand	448	450	Indonesia	691	699
Sudan (former)	325	325	Colombia	462	653
United Kingdom	275	289	Honduras	343	273
Cattle meat, total	63 177	63 984	Potatoes, total	370 595	376 453
United States of America	11 792	11 698	China, mainland	92 763	95 942
Brazil	9 307	9 675	India	41 483	45 344
China, mainland	6 292	6 394	Russian Federation	29 533	30 199
Argentina	2 594	2 822	Ukraine	23 250	22 259
Australia	2 129	2 318	United States of America	20 991	19 844
Chicken meat, total	93 432	96 121	Wine, total	26 200	27 422
United States of America	17 035	17 397	Italy	4 270	4 107
China, mainland	12 623	12 785	France	4 210	4 293
Brazil	11 535	12 387	Spain	3 150	3 200
Russian Federation	3 299	3 463	United States of America	2 987	3 217
Mexico	2 792	2 808	China, mainland	1 650	1 700

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT-Agriculture

Table 441 Merchant fleet of the 20 Major Shipping Nations. 2015

Flag State	Ships	Tonnage
	number of ships	thousand GT
Whole world	88 063	1 199 013
Panama	7 841	217 452
Liberia	3 105	129 881
Marshall Islands	2 842	120 252
Hongkong	2 410	100 057
Singapore	3 374	81 405
Malta	2 020	61 767
Bahamas	1 396	58 904
China	3 380	44 463
Greece	1 196	40 690
Japan	4 432	21 575
Cyprus	1 031	21 555
Italy	1 358	16 095
Norway	1 433	16 043
Denmark	677	15 363
Isle of Man	390	15 072
Indonesia	8 707	14 518
UK	1 087	14 298
South Korea	1 880	11 698
Germany	599	10 763
Bermuda	147	10 606

Note: Only merchant ships over 100 GT are included.

Source: The Danish Shipowners Association

Table 442 Area and population in selected countries

	Population			Total area km ²
	Number thousands	Lastest population census	Population per km ²	
OECD	1 186 542	2008	34	35 196 426
EU	501 103	2010 ¹	116	4 325 897
Belgium	11 209	2015	367	30 528
Bulgaria	7 365	2011	66	111 002
Cyprus	857	2011	90	9 251
Denmark	5 603	2013	130	43 098
Estonia	1 294	2011	28	45 227
Finland	5 472	2014	18	303 892
France	63 920	2014	118	543 965
Greece	10 815	2011	82	131 958
Ireland	4 588	2011	67	70 273
Iceland	322	2013	3	102 819
Italy	59 434	2011	201	302 071
Croatia	4 285	2011	76	56 542
Latvia	2 070	2011	32	64 559
Lithuania	3 043	2011	48	65 300
Luxembourg	512	2011	208	2 586
Malta	417	2011	1 321	316
Netherlands	16 829	2014	500	41 540
Norway	5 109	2014	17	323 787
Poland	38 512	2011	123	312 685
Portugal	10 562	2011	115	92 207
Romania	20 122	2011	84	238 391
Russian Federation	142 857	2010	8	17 075 400
Switzerland	8 140	2013	198	41 285
Slovakia	5 397	2011	110	49 034
Slovenia	2 050	2011	101	20 273
Spain	46 816	2011	93	505 693
United Kingdom	61 371	2011	261	230 020
Sweden	9 747	2014	24	447 420
Czech Republic	10 437	2011	135	78 867
Germany	80 768	2013	226	357 340
Hungary	9 877	2014	108	93 030
Austria	8 402	2011	102	83 879
South Africa	51 771	2011	41	1 220 813
Brazil	190 756	2010	22	8 514 877
Canada	33 477	2011	4	9 984 670
Chile	17 445	2012	23	756 096
Mexico	115 640	2012	57	1 964 375
United States	308 746	2010	34	9 833 517
India	1 210 193	2011	382	3 287 263
Indonesia	237 641	2010	124	1 910 931
Israel	7 840	2011	362	22 072
Japan	128 057	2010	351	377 950
China	1 339 725	2010	140	9 572 900
Singapore	5 470	2014	7 540	719
Korea, Republic of	48 580	2010	488	99 461
Turkey	75 627	2012	98	783 562
Australia	21 508	2011	3	7 692 024
New Zealand	4 353	2013	16	270 534

¹ Beginning of the year. ² Excluding Svalbard and Jan Mayen. ³ Excluding Northern Ireland.

Source: The Statesman's Yearbook 2015

Table 443 Consumption of electricity in selected countries, 2012

	Million kilowatt-hours	Kilowatt-hours per capita
OECD	...	...
EU	...	...
Austria	75 426	8 911
Belgium	93 007	8 409
Bulgaria	39 021	5 362
Croatia	18 186	4 222
Cyprus	4 717	4 178
Czech Republic	70 453	6 609
Denmark	35 941	6 421
Estonia	9 727	7 536
Finland	87 843	16 242
France ¹	519 754	8 124
Germany	609 270	7 358
Greece	62 744	5 640
Hungary	42 557	4 266
Iceland	17 549	53 853
Ireland	28 006	6 120
Italy ²	342 380	5 621
Latvia	7 859	3 814
Lithuania	11 662	3 852
Luxembourg	7 924	15 130
Malta	2 290	5 353
Netherlands	119 615	7 157
Norway	130 029	26 038
Poland	159 299	4 169
Portugal	54 509	5 141
Romania	59 298	2 726
Russian Federation	1 054 252	7 364
Slovakia	29 057	5 336
Slovenia	14 818	7 166
Spain	286 360	6 125
Sweden	146 989	15 454
Switzerland ³	67 666	8 422
United Kingdom	357 881	5 987
South Africa	252 890	4 827
Brazil	592 753	2 984
Canada	587 471	16 863
Chile	69 751	3 994
Mexico	289 622	2 397
USA	4 337 809	13 662
China	4 976 774	3 614
India	1 040 416	841
Indonesia	200 318	811
Israel	58 604	7 667
Japan	1 034 305	8 128
Korea, Republic of	534 618	10 910
Singapore	46 915	8 846
Turkey	242 369	3 275
Australien	248 941	10 800
New Zealand	44 295	9 932

¹ Includes Monaco. ² Includes San Marino. ³ Includes Liechtenstein.

Source: United Nations, *Energy Statistics Yearbook*