

International statistics

1. International statistics

The need for comparability

Growing globalisation has increased the need for statistics regarding each country and therefore also comparisons between these countries. This development requires that definitions/classifications and calculation methods are agreed on; a task which is increasingly becoming a necessary part of the work of international organisations.

Harmonisation

Direct use of national statistics, i.e. each country's own statistics, for comparison between these countries, is not always possible as calculation methods often vary from country to country. To ensure such comparability, international organisations go to great lengths to harmonise statistical terms (including establishing common nomenclatures) and calculation methods.

Harmonisation can be anything from a set of guidelines (recommendations) to more direct requirements made of the statistical analyses which member countries submit to the relevant organisation.

Organisations which publish statistics

The most central organisations which publish statistics (which are also included as sources in the section 'International tables' in the Statistical Yearbook) are:

Eurostat (Statistical Office of the European Union)

OECD (Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development)

UN (United Nations) - *including:*

- **ECE** (Economic Commission for Europe)

- **FAO** (Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations)

- **ILO** (International Labour Organisation)

- **IMF** (International Monetary Fund)

- **UNESCO** (United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization)

- **WHO** (World Health Organization).

- **World Bank**

International comparable statistics are published as printed statistical publications, as CD-ROMs and in databases, which can be accessed via links from the website of the organisations which publish statistics.

Statistics Denmark's Library and Information

Statistics Denmark's Library and Information, which is the central reference library for descriptive statistics, houses Denmark's largest collection of international statistics. The collection is constantly expanding and supplemented with the newest material from the organisations which publish statistics. In addition to the large number of printed publications and CD-ROMs, the Library also provides access to a great many international databases as well as the Internet. The Library is open to the public.

Table 500

Emissions of SO_x

	1985	1990	1995	1998
	thousand tons			
Denmark	339	181	149	75
Finland	382	260	97	89
France	1 473	1 269	926	837
Germany	...	5 321	1 994	899
Hungary	1 404	1 010	705	657
Iceland	8	8	8	8
Ireland	141	183	161	176
Italy	1 963	1 719	1 262	1 039
Netherlands	254	202	142	107
Norway	98	53	34	30
Poland	4 300	3 210	2 376	1 897
Portugal	199	359	366	375
Spain	2 494	2 136	1 776	1 592
Sweden	266	136	90	83
Switzerland	76	43	34	28
United Kingdom	3 750	3 754	2 348	1 567

Source: OECD, Environmental Data, Compendium. 2002

Table 501

Consumption of pesticides

		1985	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
	Tons in 1985	indices 1985=100										
Belgium	8 748	100	102	109	113	114	110	115	113	...	...	...
Denmark	6 683	100	80	77	84	82	67	67	60	57	70	54
Finland	1 980	100	97	95	113	104	88	72	65	67	54	46
France	92 251	100	93	100	99	94	104	85	94	91	86	106
Greece ¹	7 346	...	89	92	111	...	107	117	117	136	116	...
Netherlands	21 002	100	86	86	91	90	82	76	55	53	52	...
Ireland ²	1470	...	...	123	129	119	130	132	148	188	180	118
Italy	166 839	100	120	125	117	115	103	102	103	95	95	99
Norway	1 529	100	87	78	68	77	50	50	49	56	61	46
Poland ¹	14 408	...	127	161	143	52	36	47	47	51	48	59
Portugal	22 596	...	...	...	...	...	59	38	56	60	74	55
Switzerland ³	2 455	...	...	100	100	93	84	82	79	78	74	71
Spain ⁴	121 050	...	100	106	111	92	92	75	67	80	81	...
Sweden	3 660	100	66	78	66	64	50	41	40	54	33	...
Germany ⁵	36 937	...	...	...	...	...	100	91	78	81	93	...
German Federal Republic (GFR)	30 053	100	100	108	115	110	...	...	...	...	...	...
United Kingdom	27 217	100	83	79	83	87	83	79	80	83	85	96
Hungary	31 065	100	99	94	131	95	60	43	39	36	29	...
Canada	39 259	100	86	90	...	87	...	...	...	74	...	...
United States	390 894	100	95	98	94	97	95	97	94	...	...	...
Japan	83 056	100	92	84	83	82	79	78	78	...	...	...
Turkey	36 662	100	90	93	95	93	77	81	88	79	91	...
Australia	5 270	100	...	...	...	...	80	68	...	...	...	...

¹ 1986=100. ² 1980=100. ³ 1988=100. ⁴ 1987=100. ⁵ 1991=100.

Source: OECD, Environmental Data, Compendium 1999

Table 502

Production of electricity in selected countries

	Total production			By hydropower			By nuclear power		
	1990	1995	1999	1990	1995	1999	1990	1995	1999
	GWh								
All world	11 773 825	13 385 548	15 031 386	2 208 698	2 553 271	2 702 274	1 980 104	2 330 245	2 523 403
EU countries¹	2 176 549	2 331 564	2 615 014	278 366	306 816	337 218	726 059	810 266	873 752
Nordic countries	352 941	377 260	403 336	209 504	207 102	213 780	87 341	89 151	96 162
Belgium	70 846	74 459	84 465	897	1 223	1 489	42 722	41 356	49 017
Bulgaria	42 141	41 789	38 248	1 878	2 314	2 984	14 665	17 261	15 814
Denmark	25 758	38 204	44 676	27	30	32	..	..	..
Finland	54 377	63 896	72 021	10 859	12 925	12 780	19 216	19 216	22 974
France	420 126	493 794	530 791	58 322	75 922	77 082	313 651	377 231	394 244
Greece	35 001	41 599	49 855	1 997	3 782	5 075	..	..	..
Netherlands	71 866	80 832	91 242	120	88	90	3 502	4 018	3 832
Belarus	...	24 918	26 516	...	20	19	..	..	..
Ireland	14 515	17 933	23 633	983	968	1 366	..	..	..
Iceland	4 511	4 981	6 748	4 204	4 682	6 047	..	..	..
Italy	216 891	242 738	274 621	35 079	41 907	51 777	..	..	..
Yugoslavia	...	37 176	33 370	...	11 220	13 377	...	..	..
Croatia	...	8 863	12 239	...	5 265	6 590	..	..	..
Lithuania	...	13 898	13 535	...	751	861	...	11 822	9 862
Luxembourg	1 377	1 181	1 108	823	835	783	..	..	..
Norway	121 848	123 136	123 977	121 382	122 436	123 254	..	..	..
Poland	136 311	139 006	142 132	3 313	3 865	4 309	..	..	..
Portugal	28 500	33 261	43 383	9 303	8 454	7 727	..	..	..
Romania	64 307	59 266	50 710	10 978	16 693	18 290	..	..	5 198
Russian Federation	...	860 027	846 226	...	177 256	161 371	...	99 532	121 875
Switzerland	55 796	63 080	70 952	30 982	35 954	42 607	23 636	24 895	25 830
Slovakia	...	26 306	27 743	...	5 226	4 776	...	11 437	13 117
Slovenia	...	12 648	13 262	...	3 240	3 741	...	4 779	4 696
Soviet Union (former)	1 764 612	...	...	233 000	...	..	212 000	...	..
Spain	151 759	167 132	212 571	26 184	24 569	25 437	54 286	55 455	58 852
United Kingdom	318 970	335 860	370 572	7 056	6 390	11 156	65 747	88 964	96 281
Sweden	146 447	147 043	155 914	73 032	67 029	71 667	68 125	69 935	73 188
Czech Republic	...	60 847	64 693	...	2 274	2 215	...	12 230	13 357
Czechoslovakia (former)	86 627	...	..	3 959	...	..	24 620	...	..
Turkey	57 544	86 247	116 440	23 148	35 541	34 677	..	..	..
Germany	569 702	537 045	560 679	21 192	24 217	23 404	158 810	154 091	162 007
Ukraine	...	194 318	172 120	...	10 150	11 723	...	70 823	72 102
Hungary	28 411	34 017	37 154	178	164	181	13 731	14 026	14 096
Austria	50 414	56 587	66 113	32 492	38 477	41 703	..	..	..
South Africa ²	166 655	192 189	204 402	774	759	3 531	4 000	11 301	12 837
Argentina	50 907	67 085	80 780	18 133	26 986	21 242	7 281	7 066	7 106
Brazil	222 820	275 601	332 306	206 708	253 905	292 883	2 237	2 519	3 977
Canada	482 025	559 981	578 244	296 919	336 034	345 699	72 886	97 844	73 149
Mexico	122 448	152 548	228 907	23 543	29 255	32 782	2 937	5 409	9 578
United States	3 011 749	3 582 114	3 976 262	286 099	337 856	348 597	576 971	713 806	771 756
Hong Kong	28 938	27 916	29 496	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel	20 722	30 388	39 181	3	25	13	..	..	..
India	289 439	418 043	532 557	71 656	72 596	80 739	6 141	7 982	13 250
Japan	857 273	989 880	1 066 130	95 836	91 216	95 577	202 272	291 254	316 616
China ³	621 200	1 007 726	1 239 300	126 720	190 577	203 810	..	12 833	14 950
Saudi Arabia	46 666	99 833	121 616	..	..	..	..	..	..
Singapore	15 618	22 057	29 520	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea, Rep. of	118 738	205 102	266 818	6 361	5 478	6 066	52 887	67 029	103 064
Australia	155 077	173 384	203 380	16 240	16 240	17 036	..	..	..
New Zealand	30 158	35 387	38 102	21 944	27 259	23 520	..	..	..

Note. Data includes public and private power stations.

¹ EU Member States as at 1.1. 1998. ² Includes the Republic of South Africa, Botswana, Lesotho, Namibia and Swaziland. ³ Excl. Taiwan.

Source: United Nations, *Energy Statistics Yearbook*.

Table 503

Consumption of electricity in selected countries per capita

	1993	1999		1993	1999
	kWh			kWh	
Africa	509	515	Algeria	678	822
Asia	1 007	1 241	Egypt	811	1 102
Europe	5 613	5 009	Ethiopia ⁴	25	28
North and Central America	8 814	10 289	Morocco	427	531
Oceania	7 402	8 259	Nigeria	141	146
			South Africa ⁵	3 856	4 206
			Tanzania	70	74
			Tunesia	754	1 065
Belgium	7 167	8 343			
Bulgaria	4 438	4 420	Canada	17 356	18 016
Denmark	6 935	7 964	Mexico	1 522	2 348
Estonia	7 072	5 320	United States	12 273	14 688
Finland	13 588	16 098			
France ¹	7 116	7 909	Argentina	1 888	2 355
Greece	3 781	4 748	Australia	9 361	10 740
Netherlands	5 715	6 937	Bangladesh	86	115
Ireland	4 664	5 066	Bolivia	348	480
Iceland	17 973	24 361	Brazil	1 828	2 250
Italy ²	4 588	5 490	Chile	1 743	2 556
Yugoslavia	3 277	3 307	Colombia	1 176	1 062
Latvia	2 462	2 493	Philippines	401	553
Lithuania	3 037	2 933	India	398	541
Luxembourg	12 957	15 389	Indonesia ⁶	307	463
Norway	26 091	27 379	Iraq	1 365	1 365
Poland	3 421	3 549	Iran	1 171	1 875
Portugal	3 190	4 257	Israel	4 958	6 189
Romania	2 498	2 221	Japan	7 282	8 418
Russian Federation	6 294	5 701	Kazakhstan	5 295	3 382
Switzerland ³	7 622	8 376	China	719	973
Slovakia	4 979	5 246	Malaysia	1 850	2 870
Slovenia	5 337	6 004	New Zealand	9 560	9 998
Spain	4 021	5 538	Pakistan	378	486
United Kingdom	5 844	6 467	Paraguay	728	1 108
Sweden	16 508	16 738	Peru	646	755
Czech Republic	5 520	5 973	Korea, Republic of	3 707	5 694
Germany	6 520	6 845	Thailand	1 167	1 579
Ukraine	4 396	3 366	Turkey	1 245	1 842
Hungary	3 452	3 796	Venezuela	3 399	3 525
Austria	6 571	7 935	Viet Nam	153	305

¹ Includes Monaco. ² Includes San Marino. ³ Includes Liechtenstein. ⁴ Includes Eritrea. ⁵ Includes Botswana, Lesotho, ⁶ Includes East Timor, Namibia and Swaziland.

Source: United Nations, *Energy Statistics Yearbook*.

Table 504 (continued)

Area and population in states and territories

	Area by use			Population				
	Total area	Of which:		Latest population census		Estimated figures 2000	Population per km ²	Population in urban areas
		Land area	Water area	Year	Number			
	km ²	per cent			thousands			per cent
Europe	4 892 430	96.6	3.4	...	...	...	...	...
Albania	28 748	95.3	4.7	01-01-91	3 294	3 490	128	37
Andorra	450	100.0	-	01-07-99	66	66	147	95
Belgium	30 528	99.2	0.8	01-01-99	10 213	10 239	335	97
Bosnia and Herzegovina	51 129	100.0	-	31-03-91	4 377	4 340	88	43
Bulgaria	110 993	99.7	0.3	01-01-98	8 283	8 310	76	69
Denmark excl. the Faroe Islands and Greenland	43 098	98.5	1.5	01-01-03	5 384	5 368	125	85
Estonia	45 227	93.7	6.3	01-01-98	1 454	1 420	32	69
Finland	338 145	90.1	9.9	31-12-01	5 195	5 180	15	64
France ¹	549 090	99.7	0.3	1999	58 520	58 740	108	75
Faroe Islands	1 399	100.0	0	01-03-03	48	44	32	...
Gibraltar (only civilian pop.)	6	100.0	-	1999	27	29	4 167	100
Greece	131 957	97.7	2.3	01-01-97	10 511	10 600	80	60
Guernsey	63	100.0	-	31-03-96	59	59	902	...
Netherlands	41 526	81.6	18.4	01-01-02	16 146	15 870	465	89
Belarus	207 600	99.9	0.1	31-01-99	10 045	10 000	48	73
Ireland	70 273	98.0	2.0	28-04-96	3 626	3 710	52	58
Iceland	103 000	97.3	2.7	01-12-02	288	282	3	93
Italy	301 308	97.6	2.4	01-01-96	57 333	57 460	191	67
Jersey	116	99.8	0.2	31-03-96	85	89	733	...
Yugoslavia ²	102 173	99.8	0.2	1998	8 395	10 544	82	52
Croatia	56 542	98.9	1.1	01-01-91	4 784	4 480	85	58
Latvia	64 600	96.1	3.9	01-01-96	2 480	2 400	38	74
Liechtenstein	160	100.0	0	01-01-97	31	33	195	23
Lithuania	65 300	99.4	0.6	01-01-00	3 699	3 700	57	68
Luxembourg	2 586	100.0	-	2000	436	436	168	89
Malta	316	100.0	-	31-12-99	380	379	1 203	90
Isle of Man	572	...	...	14-04-96	72	72	125	73
Moldova	33 700	...	...	31-01-94	4 353	4 460	129	54
Monaco	2	...	...	01-07-90	30	32	21 477	100
Northern Ireland	14 160	...	...	21-04-91	1 573	1 663	122	...
Norway	323 758	94.6	5.4	01-01-03	4 552	4 480	14	74
Poland	312 685	97.4	2.6	2000	38 664	38 640	124	64
Portugal ³	91 905	99.5	0.5	01-01-96	9 921	9 790	108	37
Romania	236 391	96.6	3.4	01-01-98	22 520	22 500	95	57
Russian Federation	17 075 400	...	...	01-01-97	147 100	146 200	9	77
San Marino	61	100.0	-	01-01-99	27	27	440	90
Switzerland	41 284	95.8	4.2	31-12-99	7 164	7 410	172	68
Slovakia	49 030	98.1	1.9	01-01-95	5 368	5 370	109	60
Slovenia	20 273	99.4	0.6	30-06-95	1 988	1 990	98	52
Spain ⁴	504 750	98.7	1.3	01-05-96	39 669	39 500	80	77
United Kingdom	243 482	98.7	1.3	01-01-01	58 789	59 730	244	89
Svalbard	61 229	...	...	01-01-98	3	3	0	...
Sweden	449 964	91.3	8.7	28-02-03	8 944	8 870	20	83
Macedonia	25 713	...	...	20-06-94	1 945	2 230	77	61
Czech Republic	78 864	98.0	2.0	01-01-98	10 299	10 280	131	66
Germany	357 022	97.8	2.2	01-04-02	82 441	82 690	230	87

¹ Excl. territories overseas. ² From dec. 1992 incl. Serbia and Montenegro (incl. Odina and Kosovo) ³ Incl. The Azores and Madeira. ⁴ Incl. Balearic Islands, the Canary Islands and Spanish North Africa.

Source: The Statesman's Yearbook 2002. United Nations: *Demographic Yearbook, 1997*. (United Nations: *World Population Data Sheet, 1996*.. Eurostat: *Demographic Statistics 1997*). Populations Division of the United Nations Secretariat, World Urbanization Prospects; The 1999 Revision.

Table 504 (continued)

Area and population in states and territories

	Area by use			Population				
	Total area	Of which:		Latest population census		Estimated figures 2000	Population per km ²	Population in urban areas
		Land area	Water area	Year	Number			
	km ²	per cent			thousands			per cent
Ukraine	603 700	96.0	4.0	01-01-95	51 728	50 800	85	72
Hungary	93 036	99.3	0.7	01-01-90	10 375	10 040	110	66
Holy See	0	...	...	01-01-93	1	1	2 273	...
Austria	83 858	98.7	1.3	01-01-99	8 092	8 080	96	65
Åland	1 527	...	...	31-12-98	27	27	17	...
Africa	30 311 690	97.8	2.2	...	...	...	...	...
Algeria	2 381 741	100.0	-	25-06-98	29 277	31 600	12	58
Angola	1 246 700	100.0	-	15-12-70	5 646	12 780	9	33
Benin	112 622	98.2	1.8	15-02-92	4 855	6 170	51	40
Botswana	581 730	97.4	2.6	21-08-91	1 327	1 620	2	50
British Indian Ocean Territory ¹	60	100.0	-	1996	1	1	26	...
Burkina Faso	274 122	99.9	0.1	1996	10 313	12 060	38	17
Burundi	27 834	92.3	7.7	16-08-90	5 293	6 970	192	8
Cameroon	475 440	97.9	2.1	01-04-87	10 494	15 130	30	49
Central African Republic	622 436	100.0	-	08-12-88	2 568	3 640	5	41
Comoros	1 862	100.0	-	15-09-91	447	714	306	32
Congo	341 821	99.9	0.1	22-12-84	1 909	2 980	8	61
Djibouti	23 200	99.9	0.1	1960-61	81	687	26	83
Egypt	997 739	99.4	0.6	1997	61 404	68 120	59	45
Cote d'Ivoire	320 783	98.6	1.4	01-03-88	10 813	15 140	46	45
Eritrea	93 679	...	...	1995	3 434	3 810	28	19
Ethiopia	1 104 300	90.6	9.4	1994	49 218	66 180	51	18
Gabon	267 667	95.9	4.1	31-07-93	1 015	1 230	4	53
Gambia	10 689	80.6	19.4	15-04-93	1 026	1 240	102	30
Ghana	238 537	95.4	4.6	2000	18 412	18 410	77	37
Guinea	245 857	99.9	0.1	31-12-96	7 164	7 860	30	31
Guinea-Bissau	36 125	77.9	22.1	01-12-91	983	1 180	33	23
Cape Verde	4 033	100.0	-	2000	434	437	107	59
Kenya	582 646	98.1	1.9	24-08-89	21 444	30 340	55	33
Lesotho	30 355	100.0	-	12-04-86	1 578	2 290	70	26
Liberia	99 067	86.5	13.5	01-02-84	2 102	3 260	26	45
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	1 775 500	100.0	-	31-07-84	3 637	6 390	3	87
Madagascar	587 041	99.1	0.9	01-08-93	12 092	17 390	24	30
Malawi	118 484	79.4	20.6	01-09-87	7 982	10 980	94	14
Mali	1 248 574	98.4	1.6	1998	9 790	12 560	8	29
Morocco	458 730	99.9	0.1	02-09-94	25 671	28 980	62	54
Mauritania	1 030 700	100.0	-	05-04-88	1 864	2 580	2	55
Mauritius	2 040	99.5	0.5	01-07-90	1 059	1 180	576	41
Mayotte	373	...	...	1997	131	157	400	...
Mozambique	799 380	97.8	2.2	01-08-97	15 740	19 560	20	38
Namibia	824 269	99.9	0.1	21-10-91	1 402	1 730	2	33
Niger	1 186 408	100.0	-	20-05-88	7 250	10 800	8	20
Nigeria	923 773	98.6	1.4	28-11-91	88 515	128 790	96	42
Réunion	2 507	99.6	0.4	1999	707	800	282	71
Rwanda	26 338	93.7	6.3	15-08-91	7 164	7 670	194	6
Sao Tome and Principe	1 001	100.0	0	04-08-91	120	149	148	45
Saint Helena	122	100.0	0	1998	5	7	53	62
Senegal	196 190	97.9	2.1	27-05-88	6 982	9 490	41	46
Seychelles	455	100.0	-	1996	76	82	166	64

¹ Consists of the Chagos archipelago (1962: 747 pers.)

Table 504 (continued)

Area and population in states and territories

	Area by use			Population				
	Total area	Of which:		Latest population census		Estimated figures 2000	Population per km ²	Population in urban areas
		Land area	Water area	Year	Number			
	km ²	per cent			thousands			per cent
Sierra Leone	73 326	99.8	0.2	14-12-85	3 518	4 870	62	35
Somalia	637 657	98.4	1.6	1986-87	7 114	11 530	16	26
Sudan	2 505 813	94.8	5.2	15-04-93	24 941	29 820	12	34
Swaziland	17 400	99.1	0.9	25-07-86	681	984	55	34
South Africa	1 224 691	100.0	-	1996	40 584	46 700	31	50
Tanzania	945 037	93.5	6.5	28-08-88	23 126	33 690	31	26
Chad	1 284 000	98.1	1.9	08-04-93	6 280	7 270	5	24
Togo	56 785	95.8	4.2	22-11-81	2 701	4 680	76	32
Tunesia	154 530	94.5	5.5	1999	9 457	9 840	61	62
Uganda	241 038	81.7	18.2	12-01-91	16 672	22 210	90	16
Western Sahara	266 769	...	...	02-09-94	164	230	1	95
Zaire	2 344 885	96.7	3.3	1988	34 700	51 750	20	29
Zambia	752 614	98.8	1.2	20-08-90	7 383	9 870	12	44
Zimbabwe	390 759	99.0	1.0	18-08-92	10 402	12 390	30	34
Equatorial Guinea	28 051	100.0	-	04-07-83	304	452	16	46
America	40 222 460	96.7	3.3	...	...	...	...	...
Virgin Islands (U.S.) ¹	346	100.0	-	01-04-90	102	105	303	45
Anguilla	155	...	...	14-04-92	9	12	107	11
Antigua and Barbuda	442	...	...	28-05-91	66	75	145	36
Argentina	2 780 400	98.4	1.6	15-05-91	32 616	37 030	13	89
Aruba	180	...	...	1998	93	88	519	...
Bahamas	13 939	72.1	27.9	01-05-90	255	302	20	88
Barbados	430	100.0	-	02-05-90	260	269	622	49
Belize	22 965	99.3	0.7	2000	240	240	10	46
Bermuda	53	100.0	0	20-05-91	58	63	1 128	100
Bolivia	1 098 581	98.7	1.3	03-06-92	6 421	8 329	8	64
Brazil ²	8 547 404	99.5	0.5	1996	157 070	169 200	18	81
Virgin Islands (British)	130	100.0	0	15-05-91	17	20	126	56
Canada	9 970 610	92.5	7.5	14-05-96	28 847	30 680	3	77
Cayman Islands	260	100.0	-	05-10-89	25	41	135	...
Chile	736 905	99.0	1.0	22-04-92	13 231	15 210	20	84
Colombia	1 141 815	91.2	8.8	24-10-93	37 127	42 300	40	74
Costa Rica	51 100	99.9	0.1	11-06-84	2 417	3 650	71	51
Cuba	110 860	99.1	0.9	11-09-81	9 724	11 200	100	77
Dominica	748	...	...	12-05-91	72	77	98	70
Dominican Republic	48 671	99.3	0.7	24-09-93	7 293	8 490	169	64
Ecuador ³	275 830	97.6	2.4	25-11-90	9 648	12 650	42	65
El Salvador	21 041	98.5	1.5	27-09-92	5 048	6 320	275	46
Falkland Islands ⁴	12 170	100.0	0	24-04-96	3	3	0	84
French Guiana	85 534	97.9	2.1	1999	157	173	2	76
Grenada	344	...	...	12-05-91	95	100	287	37
Greenland ⁵	2 166 086	100.0	-	01-01-02	57	56	0	81
Guadeloupe	1 705	98.8	1.2	1999	422	425	246	99
Guatemala	108 889	99.6	0.4	31-07-96	11 278	12 220	107	40
Guyana	214 969	91.6	8.4	12-05-80	759	874	4	37
Haiti	27 750	99.3	0.7	30-08-82	5 054	7 820	263	34
Honduras	112 492	99.8	0.2	29-05-88	4 249	6 480	51	54
Jamaica	11 425	98.5	1.5	07-04-91	2 374	2 590	219	55

¹ Incl. Military units in the area. ² Excl. jungle Indians. ³ Excl. nomad Indians. ⁴ Excl. South Georgia (3.755 km² with 500 inhabitants in 1964). ⁵ The area not covered by ice comprises 410.449 km² corresponding to a population density of 0.2.

Table 504 (continued)

Area and population in states and territories

	Area by use			Population				
	Total area	Of which:		Latest population census		Estimated figures 2000	Population per km ²	Population in urban areas
		Land area	Water area	Year	Number			
	km ²	per cent			thousands			per cent
Martinique	1 128	96.4	3.6	1999	381	384	338	93
Mexico	1 964 375	97.5	2.5	05-11-95	91 158	97 010	49	74
Montserrat	102	...	...	1991	12	11	104	...
Netherlands Antilles	800	100.0	-	2000	210	210	259	69
Nicaragua	130 671	92.9	7.1	31-07-96	4 272	4 690	34	64
Panama	75 517	98.6	1.4	13-05-90	2 329	2 860	37	57
Paraguay	406 752	97.7	2.3	26-08-92	4 153	5 500	13	55
Peru ¹	1 285 216	99.6	0.4	11-07-93	22 639	25 660	19	72
Puerto Rico	8 875	99.6	0.4	2000	3 809	3 808	429	73
Saint Christopher and Nevis	269	...	...	12-05-91	41	45	166	34
Saint Lucia	617	...	...	12-05-91	133	161	244	37
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	242	95.8	4.2	1999	6	7	28	...
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	389	...	...	12-05-91	106	118	296	48
Surinam	163 820	95.5	4.5	1995	407	452	3	74
Trinidad and Tobago	5 124	100.0	-	1996	1 272	1 340	250	73
Turks and Caicos Islands	497	100.0	-	31-05-90	12	17	32	44
United States	9 809 160	97.8	2.2	01-04-90	248 710	274 634	31	75
Uruguay	176 215	98.5	1.5	22-05-96	3 164	3 270	18	91
Venezuela ¹	916 490	96.7	3.3	20-10-90	19 455	24 170	24	87
Asia	27 567 950	97.2	2.8	...	...	...	...	...
Afghanistan ²	652 090	100.0	0	23-06-79	13 051	25 590	31	22
Armenia	29 800	94.6	5.4	12-01-89	3 305	3 660	111	69
Azerbaijan	86 600	100.0	-	1999	7 953	8 000	92	52
Bahrain	707	100.0	-	1996	599	618	850	92
Bangladesh	148 393	90.4	9.6	11-03-91	111 455	128 310	845	25
Bhutan	46 500	100.0	-	1997	1 870	2 030	40	7
Brunei Darussalam	5 765	91.3	8.7	07-08-91	260	326	52	72
Cambodia	181 035	97.5	2.5	1998	11 438	12 540	54	22
Cyprus	9 251	99.9	0.1	1999	755	757	82	70
Philippines	300 000	99.4	0.6	2000	75 330	75 040	251	57
United Arab Emirates	83 657	100.0	-	31-12-95	2 377	2 440	28	85
Georgia	69 700	...	...	12-01-89	5 401	5 420	74	60
Hong Kong	1 091	92.5	7.5	1996	6 218	6 806	5 938	95
India ³	3 165 596	90.4	9.6	01-03-91	846 303	1 006 800	299	28
Indonesia (incl. East Timor)	1 919 443	95.1	4.9	31-10-90	179 379	212 560	101	38
Iraq	438 317	99.8	0.2	17-10-97	22 018	23 110	51	76
Iran, Islamic Republic of	1 629 807	99.3	0.7	25-10-96	60 055	76 430	36	61
Israel ⁴	21 946	97.9	2.1	04-06-83	4 038	6 080	252	91
Gaza Strip	370	100.0	-	09-12-97	1 022	1 163	2 808	94
West Bank	5 651	100.0	-	09-12-97	1 873	2 012	333	...
Japan (incl. Ryukyu Islands)	377 819	99.7	0.3	01-10-00	126 919	127 130	340	79
Jordan ⁵	91 860	99.7	0.3	10-12-94	4 096	5 230	49	73
Kazakhstan	2 724 900	98.3	1.7	1999	14 953	16 930	6	61
China	9 571 300	97.2	2.8	1990	1 130 511	1 276 300	128	32
Kyrgyzstan	199 900	96.6	3.4	12-01-89	4 258	4 540	23	39
Kuwait	17 818	100.0	0	20-04-95	1 590	2 280	89	97
Lao PDR	236 800	97.5	2.5	01-03-96	4 581	5 690	19	22
Lebanon ⁶	10 452	98.4	1.6	15-11-70	2 126	3 290	265	89
Macau	21	100.0	-	31-12-99	437	422	19 387	99
Malaysia	329 758	99.6	0.4	2000	22 200	22 300	67	56

¹ Excl. Jungle Indians. ² Excl. the nomad population. ³ Excl. Areas occupied by China in Jammu and Kashmir. ⁴ Incl. East Jerusalem. etc. ⁵ Incl. 722.687 Palestinian refugees (31 May 1967). ⁶ Excl. Palestinian refugees in camps.

Table 504

Area and population in states and territories

	Area by use			Population				
	Total area	Of which:		Latest population census		Estimated figures 2000	Population per km ²	Population per urban
		Land area	Water area	Year	Number			
	km ²	per cent		thousands				per cent
Maldives	298	100.0	-	2000	269	269	903	28
Mongolia	1 565 008	100.0	-	2000	2 382	2 740	2	59
Myanmar	676 577	97.2	2.8	31-03-83	35 314	49 340	68	27
Nepal	147 181	97.2	2.8	22-06-91	18 462	24 350	164	11
Korea, DPR.	122 762	99.9	0.1	31-12-93	21 213	22 170	183	60
Oman	309 500	100.0	-	01-12-93	2 018	2 720	7	81
Pakistan ¹	796 095	96.8	3.2	1998	130 580	156 010	168	34
Qatar	11 437	100.0	-	1997	522	599	46	92
Saudi Arabia	2 240 000	100.0	-	27-09-92	16 948	21 660	8	85
Singapore	660	98.4	1.6	2000	4 018	4 018	6 088	100
Sri Lanka	65 610	98.5	1.5	17-03-81	14 847	18 820	285	23
Korea, Republic of	99 392	99.5	0.5	01-11-00	46 125	46 120	467	46
Syria ²	185 180	99.2	0.8	03-09-94	13 782	16 130	81	54
Tajikistan	143 100	98.3	1.7	12-01-89	5 093	6 400	42	32
Taiwan	36 188	100.0	-	1999	22 092	21 577	610	...
Thailand	513 115	99.6	0.4	01-04-90	54 549	60 610	118	21
Turkmenistan	448 100	96.3	3.7	12-01-89	3 523	4 480	9	45
Turkey	779 452	99.3	0.7	30-11-97	62 866	65 730	81	73
Uzbekistan	447 400	92.6	7.4	12-01-89	19 810	25 020	52	42
Viet Nam	332 338	98.1	1.9	1999	76 325	80 550	230	24
Yemen	555 000	100.0	-	16-12-94	14 832	18 120	21	36
Oceania	8 564 380	99.1	0.9	...	...	...	...	...
American Samoa	200	100.0	-	01-04-90	47	65	298	53
Australia	7 682 300	100.0	-	1996	17 892	19 157	2	85
Cocos Islands	14	100.0	-	1994	1	1	...	...
Cook Islands (excl. Niue)	235	100.0	-	01-12-96	19	20	76	59
Fiji	18 333	100.0	-	1996	775	848	42	42
French Polynesia	4 167	91.5	8.5	03-09-96	220	220	53	56
Guam	541	100.0	-	01-04-90	133	157	290	39
Kiribati	717	100.0	-	07-11-90	78	87	108	36
Marshall Islands	181	100.0	-	1999	50	52	281	69
Micronesia	702	...	...	18-09-94	105	133	181	28
Nauru	21	...	...	1997	10	11	488	100
New Zealand	270 534	99.1	0.9	2001	3 792	3 800	14	86
Niue	258	100.0	-	31-08-97	2	2	8	71
Norfolk Island	34	100.0	-	30-06-93	2	2	51	...
New Caledonia	464	100.0	-	1990	43	72	...	54
Northern Mariane Islands	18 576	98.4	1.6	16-04-96	196	200	10	62
Palau	1 632	31.1	68.9	2000	19	18	38	72
Papua New Guinea	462 840	97.8	2.2	11-07-90	3 689	4 810	9	17
Pitcairn	5	...	...	30-06-96	0	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	28 370	96.9	3.1	23-11-86	285	444	15	19
Tokelau Islands	12	100.0	-	1996	2	2	126	...
Tonga	748	96.0	4.0	31-10-96	97	110	144	41
Tuvalu	24	100.0	-	17-11-91	9	11	396	47
Vanuatu	12 190	100.0	-	1997	181	192	15	20
Western Samoa	2 831	99.6	0.4	03-11-91	161	174	59	21
Wallis and Futuna	240	100.0	-	1996	14	15	55	...

¹ Excl. Jammu and Kashmir. ² Incl. 193.000 Palestinian refugees (1 July 1977).

Table 505 (continued) Population of major cities 1983-2001

	Population			Population			Population	
	Borough municipalities	Cities with suburbs		Borough municipalities	Cities with suburbs		Borough municipalities	Cities with suburbs
	— thousands —			— thousands —			— thousands —	
EUROPE			Faroe Islands 1999			Liechtenstein 1999		
			THORSHAVN	16	...	VADUZ	5	...
Albania 1999			Gibraltar 1998			Lithuania 2000		
TIRANA	279	427 ¹	GIBALTAR	27	...	Kaunas	413	...
Andorra 1999			Greece 1991			VILNIUS	578	...
ANDORRA LA VELLA	25	...	ATHENS	772	3 112 ⁴	Luxembourg 2000		
Belgium 2000			Thessaloniki	384	768 ¹	LUXEMBOURG	81	125 ⁶
Antwerp	446	...	Netherlands 1999			Malta 1999		
BRUSSELS	134	959	Amsterdam	727	1 110 ⁵	VALLETTA	7	87
Bosnia and Herzegovina 1997			HAAG	441	...	Man 1996		
SARAJEVO	360	465 ¹	Rotterdam	593	1 083 ⁵	DOUGLAS	23	...
Bulgaria 1999			Belarus 1998			Moldova 1999		
Plovdiv	344	344	MINSK	1 674	...	CHRISINAU	655	...
SOFIA	1 122	1 192 ²	Ireland 1996			Monaco 1994		
Varna	301	301	DUBLIN	482	953	MONACO	30	...
Denmark 2002			Iceland 1999			Northern Ireland 1998		
COPENHAGEN ³	501	1 815	REYKJAVIK	110	172	BELFAST	288	...
Estonia 2000			Italy 1998			Norway 2001		
TALLINN	408	...	Bari	332	...	OSLO	509	981
Finland 2000			Bologna	382	...	Poland 2000		
HELSINGFORS	556	956	Catania	339	...	Bydgoszcz	386	...
France 1999			Florence	377	...	Gdansk	461	...
Bordeaux	219	754	Genoa	641	...	Katowice	349	...
Douai-Lens	...	519	Milan	1 308	3 753 ⁵	Krakow	740	...
Grenoble	156	419	Naples	1 020	3 012 ¹	Lódz	812	1 041 ¹
Lille	191	1 001	Palermo	687	...	Lublin	356	...
Lyon	453	1 349	ROME	2 645	3 810 ⁵	Poznan	580	...
Marseille	807	1 350	Torino	910	1 294 ¹	Szczeicin	419	...
Metz	127	323	Jersey 1999			WARSAW	1 632	2 418 ⁶
Nancy	105	331	ST. HELIER	30	...	Wroclaw	639	...
Nantes	278	545	Yugoslavia 1995			Portugal 1997		
Nice	346	889	BELGRADE	1 204	1 594 ⁵	LISBON	563	3 754 ⁴
PARIS	2 148	9 645	Croatia 1999			Porto	273	1 615 ¹
Rouen	109	390	ZAGREB	1 047	...	Romania 1998		
Strasbourg	267	427	Latvia 1998			Brasov	314	...
Toulon	166	520	RIGA	806	908	BUCHAREST	2 054 ⁴	2 293
Toulouse	398	761						
Valenciennex	42	357						

Note. Cities with suburbs comprise borough municipalities and surrounding municipalities which are densely populated or that part of surrounding municipalities which adjoin the borough municipality. Cities with a population of more than 300,000 have been included in the table for Europe, however, with regard to Russia, the Ukraine and Belarus, only cities with a population of at least 1 million have been included. Only cities with a population of at least 1 million have been included for the rest of the world. In addition, capital cities have been included and are highlighted by capital letters.

¹ 1995. ² 1996. ³ Cities with suburbs make up the Greater Copenhagen Region. ⁴ 2000. ⁵ 1998. ⁶ 1997.

Source: UN: *The Statesman's Yearbook. Demographic Yearbook. (The Europe World Yearbook. Der Fisher Weltalmanach. Britannica Book of the Year).*

Table 505 (continued) Population of major cities 1983-2001

	Population			Population			Population	
	Borough munici- palities	Cities with suburbs		Borough munici- palities	Cities with suburbs		Borough munici- palities	Cities with suburbs
	— thousands —			— thousands —			— thousands —	
Cluj-Napoca	332	...	Bradford	289 ⁸	483 ⁶	Mannheim	310	...
Constanta	342	...	Bristol	405	...	München	1 192	1 803
Craiova	314	...	Cardiff	321 ⁹	...	Nürnberg	488	...
Galati	330	...	Coventry	304 ⁹	...	Stuttgart	585	2 601
Iasi	348	...	Dudley	312 ³	...	Wuppertal	374	...
Timisoara	324	...	Edinburgh	450 ⁹	...			
			Glasgow	620 ⁹	911	Ukraine 1998		
Russian Federation 1996			Kirkless	388 ³	...	Dnipropetrovsk	1 122	...
Chelyabinsk	1 083	...	Leeds	727 ¹⁰	...	Donetsk	1 065	...
Kazan	1 101	...	Liverpool	458	1 409	Kharkov	1 521	...
MOSCOW	9 310 ¹	15 142	LONDON	7 639	12 224 ⁸	KIEV	2 663 ⁷	...
Nizhynii Novgorod ²	1 380	1 398 ³	Manchester	431	2 577	Odessa	1 027	...
Novosibirsk	1 370	...	Newcastle upon Tyne	189 ⁸	1 116			
Omsk	1 220	1 785 ³	Sheffield	531	...	Hungary 2000		
Perm	1 010	1 040 ³	South Lanarkshire	307 ³	...	BUDAPEST	1 812	2 430 ¹²
Rostov-na-Donu	1 013	...	Wakefield	317 ³	...			
Samara ⁴	1 260	1 215 ³	Wigan	310 ³	...	Holy See 1997		
St. Petersburg	4 800	4 694	Wirral	329 ³	...	VATICAN	1	...
Ufa	1 091	1 098 ³						
Yekaterinburg ⁵	1 280	...	Sweden 2000			Austria 2000		
			Gothenburg	472	797	VIENNA	1 608	2 173
San Marino 1999			STOCKHOLM	756	1 662			
SAN MARINO	4	...				AFRICA		
Switzerland 1999			Macedonia 1999			Algeria 1998		
BERN	123	319 ⁶	SKOPIJE	485	541 ¹¹	ALGIER	1 520	2 562
Zürich	337	943 ⁶						
			Czech Republic 2001			Angola 1999		
Slovak Republic 1999			Brno	382	...	LUANDA	2 550	...
BRATISLAVA	460	...	Ostrava	320	...			
			PRAGUE	1 181	...	Benin 1995		
Slovenia 1999						Cotonou	716 ¹	1 060 ¹³
LIUBLJANA	271	330	Turkey, see Asia			PORTO-NOVO	194	...
Spain 1998			Germany 1998			Botswana 2000		
Barcelona	1 506	2 819 ³	BERLIN	3 417	5 075	GABORONE	213	...
Bilbao	358	...	Bielefeld	322	...			
Cordoba	310	...	Bochum	394	...	Burkina Faso 1995		
Las Palmas (Canaries)	353	...	Bonn	304	...	OUAGADOUGOU	824	...
MADRID	2 882	4 072 ⁷	Bremen	545	...			
Malaga	528	...	Dortmund	594	...	Burundi 1996		
Murcia	349	...	Dresden	456	...	BUJUMBURA	300	...
Palma (Mallorca)	319	...	Duisburg	526	...			
Seville	702	...	Düsseldorf	570	3 031 ³	Cameroon 1999		
Valencia	739	...	Essen	606	6 541 ⁷	Douala	884 ¹	1 448
Valladolid	320	...	Frankfurt am Main	644	3 606 ³	YAOUNDE	800 ⁶	1 373
Zaragoza	603	...	Hamburg	1 701	2 624 ³			
			Hannover	518	...	Central African		
United Kingdom 1999			Köln	964	2 984 ³	Republic 1996		
Birmingham	1 013	2 628	Leipzig	442	...	BANGUI	524	706 ¹²

¹ 1999. ² Former Gjorki. ³ 1995. ⁴ Former Kuibyshev. ⁵ Former Sverdlovsk. ⁶ 1996. ⁷ 2000. ⁸ 1991. ⁹ 1998. ¹⁰ 1997. ¹¹ 1994. ¹² 1990. ¹³ 1992.

Table 505 (continued) **Population of major cities 1983-2001**

	Population			Population			Population	
	Borough munici- palities	Cities with suburbs		Borough munici- palities	Cities with suburbs		Borough munici- palities	Cities with suburbs
	— thousands —			— thousands —			— thousands —	
Comoros 1999			Libyan Arab Jamahiriya 1995			Senegal 1994		
MORONI	44	...	TRIPOLI	591	1 773 ¹	DAKAR	785	2 079 ²
Congo 1999			Madagascar 1993			Seychelles 1996		
BRAZZAVILLE	1 187	...	ANTANANARIVO	676	1 507 ²	Victoria	...	41
Djibouti 1999			Malawi 1998			Sierra Leone 1999		
DJIBOUTI	523	...	LILONGWE	436	...	FREETOWN	822	...
Egypt 1998			Mali 1999			Somalia 1999		
Alexandria	3 485	...	BAMAKO	1 083	...	MOGADISHU	1 162	...
CAIRO	7 109	14 872 ¹				St. Helena 1995		
Giza	2 326	...	Morocco 1998			JAMESTOWN	3	...
Côte d' Ivory 1999			Casablanca			Sudan 1999		
ABIDJAN	3 199	...	RABAT	2 982	3 541 ²	KHARTOUM	2 628	3 413 ⁵
Eritrea 1999			Mauritania 1999			Swaziland 1999		
ASMARA	514	...	NOUAKCHOTT	881	...	MBABANE	73	...
Ethiopia 2000			Mauritius 1999			South Africa 1998		
ADDIS ABABA	2 495	2 639	PORT LOUIS	138	...	Durban	1 993	1 264 ⁴
Gabon 1995			Mayotte 1991			Johannesburg	2 027	4 878 ¹
LIBREVILLE	419	...	MAMOUDZOU ³	20	...	Kapstadén	1 118	2 993 ²
Gambia 1993			Mozambique 2000			Port Elisabeth	775	1 194 ¹
BANJUL	42	271	MAPUTO	1 019	2 867 ⁴	PRETORIA	692	1 314 ⁴
Ghana 1995			Namibia 1999			East Rand	1 701	...
ACCRA	1 070	1 904 ¹	WINDHOEK	202	...	Tanzania 1995		
Guinea 1993			Niger 1999			Dar-es-Salaam	1 747	2 545 ²
CONAKRY	1 091	1 824 ²	NIAMEY	731	...	DODOMA ³	189 ⁵	...
Guinea-Bissau 1996			Nigeria 1996			Tabora	1 600 ¹	
BISSAU	241	...	ABUJA	350	...	Chad 1995		
Cape Verde 2000			Ibanda	1 432	...	N'DJAMENA	826	...
PRAIA	95	...	Lagos	1 518	13 427 ²	Togo 1997		
Kenya 1999			Reunion 1999			LOMÉ	390	...
NAIROBI	2 205	...	SAINT-DENIS	132	207 ⁵	Tunisia 1999		
Lesotho 1999			Rwanda 1999			TUNIS	691	1 860
MASERU	373	...	KIGALI	369	...	Uganda 1999		
Liberia 1999			Sao Tome and Principe 1997			KAMPALA	1 154	...
MONROVIA	479	1 026 ¹	SAO TOMÉ	50	...	Western Sahara 1999		
						EL AAIUN	169	...

¹ 1996. ² 2000. ³ New government city. ⁴ 1999. ⁵ 1995.

Table 505 (continued) Population of major cities 1983-2001

	Population			Population			Population	
	Borough munici- palities	Cities with suburbs		Borough munici- palities	Cities with suburbs		Borough munici- palities	Cities with suburbs
	— thousands —			— thousands —			— thousands —	
Zaire 2000			Belo Horizonte	2 139	3 803 ¹	Guayaquil	2 070	...
KINSHASA	5 064	...	BRASILIA	1 970	...	QUITO	1 574 ⁷	...
			Curitiba	1 584	2 425 ¹			
Zambia 1995			Fortaleza	2 098	2 583 ¹	El Salvador 1992		
LUSAKA	921	1 577 ¹	Goiania	1 056	...	SAN SALVADOR	422	1 522
			Guarulhos	1 096	...			
Zimbabwe 1995			Manaus	1 255	...	Falkland Islands 1996		
HARARE	1 410	1 686 ¹	Porto Alegre	1 314	3 247 ¹	STANLEY	2	...
			Recife	1 378	3 088 ¹			
Equatorial Guinea 1995			Rio de Janeiro	5 599	10 197 ⁶	French Guiana 1999		
MALABO	30	...	Salvador	2 303	2 709 ¹	CAYENNE	51	...
			Sao Paulo	9 968	16 583			
AMERICA						Grenada 1991		
			Virgin Islands (Br.) 1999			ST. GEORGE'S	5	36 ¹⁰
Vigin Islands (U.S.) 1999			ROAD TOWN	8	...			
CHARLOTTE AMALIE	12	...				Greenland 2000		
			Canada 2000			NUUK/GODTHÅB	13	...
Anguilla			Montreal	1 016 ¹	3 466			
THE VALLEY	1	...	OTTAWA	335 ⁷	1 080	Guadeloupe 1999		
			Toronto	688 ⁸	4 751	BASSE-TERRE	12	...
Antigua and Barbuda			Vancouver	5141 ¹	2 059			
1999						Guatemala 2000		
ST. JOHN'S	25	...	Cayman Islands 1996			GUATEMALA CITY	1 015	3 242
			GEORGETOWN	20	...			
Argentina 1999						Guyana 1995		
BUENOS AIRES	2 982	13 935	Chile 1998			GEORGETOWN	254	...
Cordoba	1 294 ²	1 332	SANTIAGO	4 704	6 013 ⁷			
La Mantanza	1 266 ³	...				Haiti 1996		
Rosario	908 ⁴	1 155	Colombia 1999			PORT-AU-PRINCE	884	1 699 ⁶
			Barranquilla	1 226	1 329 ⁹			
Aruba 1998			BOGOTA	6 276	8 376	Honduras 1999		
ORANJESTAD	29	...	Cali	2 111	2 064 ⁹	TEGUCIGALPA	919	995
			Medellin	1 958	3 291 ²			
Bahamas 1999						Jamaica 1991		
NASSAU	...	214	Costa Rica 2000			KINGSTON	104	655 ¹
			SAN JOSÉ	346	1 315			
Barbados 1999			Cuba 1999			Martinique 1999		
BRIDGETOWN	6 ⁵	133	HAVANNA	2 242	2 892 ⁸	FORT-DE-FRANCE	94	...
Belize 1998			Dominica 1999			Mexico 2000		
BELMOPAN	7	...	ROSEAU	24	...	Cindad Juarez	1 218	...
						Ecatepec de Morelos	1 620	...
Bermuda 1995			Dominican Republic			Guadalajara	1 648	3 462 ²
HAMILTON	1	...	1993			Leon	1 134	1 174 ²
			Santiago de los			MEXICO CITY	8 591	18 131
Bolivia 1997			Caballeros	1 289		Monterrey	1 108	3 022 ²
LA PAZ	758	1 480 ⁶	SANTO DOMINGO	1 610	3 523	Netzahualcoyòti	1 225	...
						Puebla	1 346	1 562
Brazil 1999			Ecuador 1998			Tijuana	1 212	...
Belém	1 187	1 486 ¹				Zapopan	1 002	...

¹1996. ²1995. ³1998. ⁴1991. ⁵1990. ⁶2000. ⁷1999. ⁸1998. ⁹1993. ¹⁰1989.

Table 505 (continued) **Population of mayor cities 1983-2001**

	Population			Population			Population	
	Borough muni- palities	Cities with suburbs		Borough muni- palities	Cities with suburbs		Borough muni- palities	Cities with suburbs
	— thousands —			— thousands —			— thousands —	
Montserrat 1998			United States 2000			Venezuela 1998		
PLYMOUTH ¹	0	...	Atlanta	416	4 112	CARACAS	3 127	3 673 ⁷
			Austin	656	1 250	Maracaibo	1 305	1 975
Netherlands Antilles			Boston	589	5 819	Valencia	794	1 462 ²
1995			Buffalo	...	1 170			
WILLEMSTAD	2	123 ²	Charlotte	541	1 499	ASIA		
			Chicago	2 896	9 157			
Nicaragua 2000			Cincinnati	...	1 979	Afghanistan 1999		
MANAGUA	959	1 094 ²	Cleveland	478	2 946	KABUL	...	2 450
			Colombus	712	1 540			
Panama 1998			Dallas	1 189	5 222	Armenia 1999		
PANAMA BY	658	1 173 ³	Denver	555	2 582	JEREVAN	1 280	...
			Detroit	951	5 456			
Paraguay 1999			Grand Rapids	...	1 088	Azerbaijan 1999		
ASUNCIÓN	558	1 224	Greensboro	...	1 252	BAKU	1 730	1 870
			Hartford	...	1 183			
Peru 1999			Houston	1 954	4 670	Bahrain 19999		
LIMA	6 465	7 195	Indianapolis	792	1 608	MANAMA	162	...
			Jacksonville	735	1 100			
Puerto Rico 1999			Kansas City	442	1 776	Bangladesh 1991		
SAN JUAN	440	1 381	Las Vegas	478	1 563	Chittagong	1 392	6 193 ⁷
			Los Angeles	3 695	16 374	DHAKA	3 613	12 137 ³
Saint Christopher and			Louisville	...	1 026			
Nevis 2000			Memphis	650	1 136	Bhutan Darussalam 1999		
BASSETERRE	12	...	Miami	362	3 876	THIMPHU	28	...
			Milwaukee	597	1 690			
Saint Lucia 1998			Minneapolis	383	2 969	Brunei 1995		
CASTRIES	22	57 ⁴	Nashville-Davidson	570	1 231	BANDAR SERI BEGAWAN	50	214 ⁸
			New Orleans	485	1 338			
Saint Pierre and			New York	8 008	21 200	Cambodia 1999		
Miquelon 1999			Norfolk	...	1 570	PHNOM PENH	938	...
ST. PIERRE	6	...	Oklahoma City	506	1 083			
			Orlando	...	1 645	Cyprus 1999		
Saint Vincent and			Philadelphia	1 518	6 188	NICOSIA		
Grenadines 2000			Pittsburgh	...	2 359		198	...
KINGSTOWN	17	28	Phoenix	1 321	3 252	Philippines 2000		
			Portland	529	2 265	Davao		
Surinam 1995			Providence	...	1 189	Kalookan	1 147	...
PARAMARIBO	112	289 ⁵	Raleigh	...	1 188	MANILA	1 233	...
			Rochester	...	1 098	Quezon City	1 673	10 490
Trinidad and Tobago			Sacramento	407	1 797		2 160	...
1995			Saint Louis	...	2 604	United Arab		
PORT-OF-SPAIN	45	497 ⁶	Salt Lake City	...	1 334	Emirates 1995		
			San Antonio	1 145	1 592	ABU DHABI	799	...
Turks and			San Diego	1 223	2 814			
Caicos Islands 1990			San Francisco	777	7 039	Georgia 1997		
CORKBURN	4	...	Seattle	563	3 555	TBILISI	1 235	
			Tampa	...	2 396			
Uruguay 2000			WASHINGTON	572	7 608			
MONTEVIDEO	1 237	1 788 ⁷	West Palm Beach	...	1 131			

¹ Evacuation of population due to volcano eruption. ² 1995. ³ 2000. ⁴ 1999. ⁵ 1997. ⁶ 1990. ⁷ 1996. ⁸ 1995. ⁹ 1998.

Table 505 (continued) Population of major cities 1983-2001

	Population			Population			Population	
	Borough munici- palities	Cities with suburbs		Borough munici- palities	Cities with suburbs		Borough munici- palities	Cities with suburbs
	— thousands —			— thousands —			— thousands —	
Hong Kong 1996			Gaza Stripe, Jericho			Shanghai	9 696	14 740
Kowloon	1 988	...	Area 1997			Shenyang	4 265	...
Victoria	1 312	6 782 ¹	GAZA CITY	354	1 060 ¹	Shijianzhuang	2 042	8 754
India 1991			Japan 1999			Taiyuan	1 968	...
Ahmedabad	2 954	3 711 ²	Fukuoka	1 271	...	Tangshan	1 040 ⁶	...
Bangalore	3 302	4 799 ²	Hiroshima	1 103	...	Tianjin	5 287	9 102
Baroda	1 031	...	Kawasaki	1 210	...	Urumqi	1 310	...
Bhopal	1 063	...	Kitakyushu	1 008	2 721 ²	Wuhan	4 345	...
Bombay (Mumbai)	10 500 ³	18 066 ¹	Kobe	1 454	...	Xi'an	2 761	...
Calcutta	4 310	12 918 ¹	Kyoto	1 389	...	Zhengzhou	2 107	...
Delhi	7 207	11 695 ¹	Nagoya	2 097	7 008 ⁴	Zibo	1 140 ⁶	...
Hyderabad	3 146	5 477 ²	Osaka	2 472	16 918 ⁴	Kyrgyzstan 1997		
Indore	1 092	...	Sapporo	1 792	...	BISJKEK	589	...
Jaipur	1 458	...	TOKYO	7 885	33 129 ²	Kuwait 1998		
Kalyan	1 015	...	Yokohama	3 352	...	KUWAIT CITY	306	1 190 ¹¹
Kanpur	1 879	2 030	Jordan 1996			Lao, Pdr. 1995		
Lucknow	1 619	1 669	AMMAN	1 000	1 810 ²	VIENTIANE	178	640 ⁴
Ludhiana	1 043	...	Kazakhstan 1999			Lebanon 1998		
Madras (Chennai)	3 841	6 002 ²	Almatij	1 129	...	BEIRUT		
Nagpur	1 625	1 664	ASTANA ⁵	303	...		1 500	2 055 ¹
NEW DELHI	301	...	China 1999			Macau 1999		
Poona	1 567	2 955 ²	Anshan	1 202 ⁶	...	MACAU		
Surat	1 499	1 519	Changchun	2 812	...		437	...
Vadodara	1 031	1 127	Changsha	1 810	...	Malaysia 2000		
Indonesia 1996			Chengdu	3 361	10 036	KUALA LUMPUR	1407	...
Bandung	2 429	...	Chongging	6 352	30 723	Maldives 1999		
JAKARTA	9 904 ⁴	11 018 ¹	Dalian	2 697	...	MALE	72	...
Medan	1 942	...	Fushun	1 200 ⁶	...	Mongolia 1999		
Palembang	1 394	...	Fuzhou	1 594	...	ULAN BATOR	744	...
Semarang	1 367	...	Guangzhou	4 256	...	Myanmar 1999		
Surabaya	2 743	...	Guiyang	1 465	...	RANGOON (YANGON)	4 101	5 037 ³
Tangerang	1 198	...	Hangzhou	2 190	...	Nepal 1997		
Ujung Pandang	1 121	...	Harbin	4 290	9 271	KATMANDU	592	1 150 ⁶
Iraq 1999			Hefei	1 369	...	Korea, Drp. 1999		
BAGDAD	4 689	5 348 ⁵	Jilin	1 040 ⁶	...	PYONGYANG	3 136	...
Iran 1996			Jinan	2 278	...	Oman 1993		
Esfahan	1 266	...	Kumming	1 830	...	MUSCAT	52	635 ⁴
Mashhad	1 887	...	Lanzhou	1 566	...			
Shiraz	1 053	...	Nanchang	1 692	...			
Tabriz	1 191	...	Nanjiang	2 870	...			
TEHERAN	7 158 ⁴	10 344	Nanning	1 162 ⁶	...			
Israel 1998			Ningbo	1 371	...			
JERUSALEM	614	...	BEIJING (Peking)	7 472	12 499			
Tel Aviv-Jaffa	348	2 181 ²	Qingdao	2 596	...			
			Qiqihar	1 070 ⁶	...			

¹ 2000. ² 1995. ³ 1994. ⁴ 1999. ⁵ Akmla new capital 1997 change of name to Astana 10 June 1998. 1991.

Table 505

Population of major cities 1983-2001

	Population			Population			Population	
	Borough munici- palities	Cities with suburbs		Borough munici- palities	Cities with suburbs		Borough munici- palities	Cities with suburbs
	— thousands —			— thousands —			— thousands —	
Pakistan 1998			Turkey 1999			Marshall Islands 1999		
Faisalabad (Lyallpur)	1 977	...	Adana	1 041 ¹	...	MAJURO	33	...
Gujranwala	1 125	...	ANKARA	3 038	3 122			
Hyderabad	1 151	...	Bursa	1 096 ¹	...	Micronesia 2000		
ISLAMABAD	791	...	Istanbul	8 788	9 451 ⁶	Palikir	8	...
Karachi	9 269	...	Izmir	2 130	2 554 ¹			
Lahore	5 063	...				Nauru 1983		
Multan	1 182	...	Uzbekistan 1997			Yaren	1	...
Rawalpindi	1 406	...	TASJKENT	2 118	4 357 ²			
						New Zealand 1999		
Qatar 1999			Viet Nam 1999			Auckland	382	1 090
DOHA	391	...	HANOI	456	1 615 ²	WELLINGTON	158 ³	335 ³
			Haiphong	1 089	2 194 ²			
Saudi Arabia 2000			Ho Chi Minh City	4 549	4 615 ⁶	Niue 1991		
Jeddah	1 650 ¹	...				ALOFI	1	...
RIYADH	3 324	...	Yemen 1995					
			SANAA	1 231	1 303 ⁶	Northern Mariana		
Singapore 2000			East Timor 2000			Islands 2000		
SINGAPORE	4 018	...	DILI	48	...	CHALAN KANOA (Saipan)	9	...
Sri Lanka 1999			OCEANIA			New Caledonia 1996		
COLOMBO	690	2 062 ²				NOUMEA	76	...
			Samoa					
Korea, Rep. of 2000			PAGO PAGO	14	...	Palau 1996		
Inchon (Incheon)	2 559	...				KOROR	12	...
Kwangju (Gwangju)	1 368	...	Australia 1999					
Pusan (Busan)	3 805	...	Adelaide	1 993	...	Papua New Guinea 1999		
SEOUL	9 982	21 906	Brisbane	1 601	...	PORT MORESBY	293	...
Taegu (Daegu)	2 549	...	CANBERRA	309	...			
Taejon (Daejeon)	1 426	...	Melbourne	3 417	...	Solomon Islands 1999		
Ulsan	1 085	...	Perth	1 364	...	HONIARA	50	68
			Sydney	3 987	...			
Syria 1999						Tonga 1999		
Aleppo	1 840 ³	...	Cook Islands 2000			NUKUALOFA	37	...
DAMASKUS	2 270	2 584	Rarotonga	12	...			
						Tuvalu 2000		
Tajikistan 1999			Fiji 1996			FONGAFALE	5	...
DUSJANBÉ	523	664 ⁴	SUVA	77	167			
						Vanuatu 1997		
Taiwan 1999			French Polynesia 1996			VILA	26	...
Kaohsiung	1 476	...	PAPEETE	26	79			
TAIPEI	2 641	6 496				Western Samoa 1999		
			Guam 1990			APIA	38	...
Thailand 1999			AGAÑA	1	...			
BANGKOK	7 133	9 242 ⁵				Wallis and Futuna 1996		
			Kiribati 1990			MATA-UTU	1	...
Turkmenistan 1999			BARIKI	2	29 ³			
ASJKHABAD	525	...						

¹ 1997. ² 1994. ³ 1996. ⁴ 1995. ⁵ 1998. ⁶ 2000.

Table 506

Population, birth and mortality rates for continents

	Estimated mid-year population figures				Increase in popu- lation p.a. 1995- 2000	Live births p.a. as % of mean popu- lation 1995- 2000	Deaths p.a. as % of mean popu- lation 1995- 2000	Net Deaths in repro- duction 1 st year as % of total live births 1990- 1995	1999	Life expectancy		Depen- dents ¹ 1999
	1970	1980	1990	2000						1999	1999	
	————— millions —————				per cent	— per thousand —		per thousand				per cent
Continents and regions												
World	3 696	4 440	5 266	6 055	1.3	22	9	1 314	54	65	69	37
Europe	656	693	722	729	0.0	10	11	778	8	70	78	32
Eastern Europe	276	295	311	307	- 0.2	10	13	...	13	63	74	31
Northern Europe	87	90	92	94	0.1	12	11	...	5	75	80	34
Southern Europe	128	138	143	144	0.1	10	10	...	6	75	81	33
Western Europe	165	170	176	183	0.3	11	10	...	5	75	82	33
Africa	357	467	615	784	2.4	38	14	2 140	86	52	54	46
Eastern Africa	108	144	192	247	2.6	42	18	2 236	97	47	48	48
Middle Africa	40	52	70	96	2.7	45	15	...	100	48	51	50
Northern Africa	85	110	142	173	2.0	28	7	1 797	55	64	68	40
Southern Africa	25	31	39	47	1.6	28	12	...	51	50	51	40
Western Africa	98	128	172	222	2.5	40	15	2 250	87	50	51	48
Northern America	232	255	282	310	0.9	14	8	993	6	74	80	34
Of which:												
Canada	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	76	81	32
United States	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	74	80	34
Latin America	285	361	440	519	1.6	23	6	1 379	30	68	74	38
Caribbean	25	29	34	38	1.1	21	8	...	43	67	71	37
Central America	67	90	111	135	1.9	27	5	...	28	71	76	40
South America	192	242	295	346	1.5	22	7	...	29	67	74	37
Asia	2 147	2 641	3 181	3 683	1.4	22	8	1 290	53	66	69	36
Eastern Asia	987	1 178	1 350	1 485	0.9	16	7	...	29	70	74	30
South-central Asia	788	990	1 239	1 491	1.8	27	9	...	69	62	63	41
South-eastern Asia	287	360	441	519	1.5	23	7	...	41	65	70	37
Western Asia	86	113	150	188	2.2	30	7	...	45	66	70	41
Oceania	19	23	26	30	1.3	18	8	1 138	30	73	77	35
Australia, New Zealand	15	18	20	23	1.0	14	8	...	5	...	...	...
Melanesia	3	4	5	7	2.2	31	9	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	2.6	36	5	...	...	...	...	...
Polynesia	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.6	25	5	...	...	...	...	...

Note. Calculated as average estimates.

¹ 0-14 year-olds and 65 year-olds and above as percentage of the total population.

Source: United Nations: *Demographic Yearbook. 1999* (columns 1-7). World Bank: *World Population Projections. 1994-95* (column 8). United Nations: *World Population Data Sheet. 2002* (columns 9-12).

Table 507

Population, birth and death rates in selected countries 1999

	Estimated population figures 1 July 1999	Per thousand inhabitants		Deaths in 1st year as % of total live births	Depen- dents ¹	Life expectancy				
		Live births	Deaths			Year	Males		Females	
							0 year	65 years	0 year	65 years
	1 000	per thousand			per cent					
Belgium	10 159	11	10	5.3	35	1994	73.9	15.2	80.6	19.5
Bulgaria	8 208	9	14	13.4	32	1997	67.1	12.3	74.9	15.0
Denmark	5 327	12	11	5.3	34	2000-01	74.5	15.2	79.2	18.2
Estonia	1 412	9	14	9.0	33	1996	64.5	12.2	75.5	16.2
Finland	5 165	11	10	3.7	33	1997	73.4	15.0	80.5	18.9
France	59 099	13	9	4.5	35	1996	74.2	16.1	82.0	20.7
Greece	10 626	10	10	6.1	32	1997	75.3	16.2	80.6	18.7
Netherlands	15 810	13	9	5.1	33	1995	74.5	14.6	80.2	18.9
Ireland	3 745	14	8	5.9	32	1997	72.3	13.4	77.9	17.1
Iceland	279	15	6	3.0	35	1996	76.2	16.2	80.6	19.1
Italy	57 343	9	9	4.6	33	1995	74.6	15.5	81.0	19.4
Latvia	2 432	8	14	11.0	32	1997	64.2	11.4	75.9	17.9
Lithuania	3 699	9	12	8.0	33	1997	65.9	13.3	76.8	17.3
Luxembourg	429	13	9	5.1	33	1990-95	72.1	...	79.0	...
Norway	4 462	13	10	3.8	35	1997	75.5	15.5	81.0	19.4
Poland	38 654	10	10	8.1	31	1997	68.5	13.1	77.0	16.8
Portugal	9 989	12	10	5.5	32	1996	71.5	14.4	78.7	17.8
Romania	22 458	10	12	18.4	32	1995	65.2	12.5	73.0	15.0
Russian Fed.	145 559	9	16	15.0	31	1995	58.3	10.8	71.7	14.8
Switzerland	7 140	10	8	5.0	32	1995	75.7	16.3	81.9	20.3
Slovakia	5 395	10	10	8.6	30	1995	68.4	15.7	76.3	20.2
Slovenia	1 989	9	9	4.9	30	1995	70.8	13.6	78.3	17.3
Spain	39 418	10	9	4.5	32	1990-91	73.4	16.1	80.5	20.0
Sweden	58 744	11	10	5.6	35	1996	76.5	16.1	81.5	19.7
Czech Republic	8 857	10	11	3.4	35	1997	70.5	13.2	77.5	16.6
Germany	10 283	9	11	4.0	30	1994-96	73.3	14.8	79.7	18.5
United Kingdom	82 087	9	10	4.4	32	1997	74.7	15.1	79.6	18.5
Hungary	10 068	10	13	9.2	32	1997	66.4	12.2	75.1	15.9
Austria	8 177	9	9	4.9	32	1997	74.3	15.4	80.6	19.0
South Africa	43 054	25	15	45.0	39	1990-95	51.5	...	58.1	...
Argentina	36 578	19	8	17.6	38	1990-92	68.4	13.5	73.1	17.3
Brazil	165 371	20	7	33.0	36	1997	64.7	13.4	70.9	15.4
Canada	30 493	11	7	5.3	32	1992	74.6	15.7	79.8	19.9
Mexico	97 365	26	5	25.0	38	1990-95	68.5	...	66.0	...
United States	273 131	15	9	6.6	34	1997	73.6	15.8	79.2	19.0
Hong Kong	6 843	7	5	3.1	28	1997	76.8	16.4	82.2	19.9
Israel	6 125	21	6	5.3	38	1996	76.0	16.4	79.9	18.3
India	986 611	26	9	68.0	40	1995-2000	62.3	...	62.9	13.9
Japan	126 505	9	8	3.2	32	1996	77.2	17.0	83.8	21.8
China	1 266 838	13	6	31.0	30	1990	66.8	12.2	70.5	14.7
Saudi Arabia	19 895	35	6	19.0	46	1995-2000	69.9	...	73.4	...
Singapore	3 894	12	4	2.2	28	1997	75.2	15.3	79.3	17.8
Korea. Rep. of	46 858	13	5	8.0	29	1991	68.8	13.2	76.0	16.9
Turkey	64 385	22	7	35.0	36	1990-95	65.0	...	66.0	...
Australia	18 967	13	7	5.2	32	1994-96	75.2	15.8	80.9	19.6
New Zealand	3 811	14	7	5.3	35	1995	74.3	15.5	79.6	19.0

¹ 0-14 year-olds and 65 year-olds and above as percentage of the total population.

Source: United Nations: *Demographic Yearbook. 1999*. United Nations: *World Population Data Sheet. 2002* (columns 2-5).

Table 508

Live births per thousand women

	Year	Live births per thousand women by age							Total fertility rate per woman 1999
		15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years	45-49 years	
Belgium	1992	11.9	75.1	140.8	77.2	23.0	3.6	0.2	1.7
Bulgaria	1997	45.1	85.2	56.9	22.4	7.3	1.6	0.1	1.3
Denmark	2001	7.6	50.9	126.2	114.3	40.4	6.7	0.2	1.7
Estonia	1996	29.4	85.3	75.8	38.1	15.4	3.9	0.1	1.3
Finland	1998	9.2	59.5	116.9	100.3	44.1	8.8	0.5	1.7
France	1993	7.9	60.6	127.3	90.7	36.2	7.6	0.5	1.9
Greece	1998	11.8	3.2	89.6	71.9	26.4	4.9	0.5	1.3
Netherlands	1998	6.3	38.6	108.7	123.7	44.3	5.9	0.2	1.7
Ireland	1996	16.1	52.2	108.0	129.4	64.2	12.2	0.6	1.9
Iceland	1997	24.1	93.0	126.0	105.4	49.7	9.7	0.1	2.0
Italy	1998	6.8	36.5	80.6	75.7	32.2	6.2	0.3	1.3
Latvia	1998	18.7	79.2	65.9	35.9	14.6	4.0	0.2	1.2
Lithuania	1998	28.8	97.3	81.4	43.4	17.7	3.9	0.2	1.3
Luxembourg	1998	9.7	63.3	112.6	104.7	39.4	6.0	0.2	1.8
Norway	1998	11.8	66.8	124.1	99.8	41.3	6.7	0.2	1.8
Poland	1997	19.5	100.7	100.0	53.4	22.3	5.3	0.2	1.3
Portugal	1997	21.3	61.7	97.8	77.1	29.1	5.6	0.4	1.5
Romania	1998	40.9	96.9	77.6	36.3	11.7	2.8	0.2	1.2
Russian Federation	1995	44.7	112.8	66.7	29.5	10.6	2.2	0.1	1.3
Switzerland	1998	5.6	47.9	106.8	96.8	36.1	5.7	0.2	1.4
Slovakia	1991	50.5	182.9	111.3	44.5	15.0	3.1	0.1	1.2
Slovenia	1996	11.0	77.7	98.6	50.9	15.0	2.7	0.1	1.3
Spain	1997	7.9	25.0	73.4	89.7	35.3	5.6	0.3	1.2
Sweden	1997	29.7	76.2	106.8	88.6	36.9	6.8	0.3	1.6
Czech Republic	1997	7.2	55.4	109.8	89.8	37.7	7.1	0.3	1.6
Germany	1997	18.4	84.6	81.1	36.0	12.2	1.7	0.0	1.1
United Kingdom	1996	9.7	54.3	88.3	76.1	28.9	4.9	0.2	1.3
Hungary	1998	26.5	77.1	93.4	49.8	17.0	3.0	0.2	1.3
Austria	1998	14.0	68.5	94.5	63.6	23.8	4.4	0.2	1.3
South Africa	1995-2000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.9
Argentina	1995	63.7	128.9	136.0	107.0	57.7	17.6	1.8	2.6
Brazil	1995	56.2	101.4	87.1	54.5	27.7	9.2	1.4	2.2
Canada	1997	20.2	64.0	103.8	84.4	32.5	5.2	0.2	1.5
Mexico	1995	85.2	172.1	166.1	123.7	70.9	26.6	7.6	2.9
United States	1998	52.1	111.2	116.0	87.5	37.4	7.3	0.4	2.1
Hong Kong	1998	5.3	27.0	56.5	55.7	25.4	4.2	0.2	0.9
Israel	1997	16.7	117.8	190.8	158.6	81.4	19.8	1.5	2.9
India	1995-2000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.2
Japan	1997	4.3	39.0	106.1	91.8	27.9	3.1	0.1	1.3
China	1995-2000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.8
Saudi Arabia	1995-2000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.7
Singapore	1998	7.9	40.6	110.3	104.6	43.6	7.2	0.2	1.4
Korea, Rep. of	1998	2.7	48.6	158.5	74.6	16.0	2.3	0.2	1.5
Turkey	1997	50.0	173.6	144.9	73.3	36.1	15.5	3.4	2.5
Australia	1996	20.5	68.4	121.5	108.8	44.5	7.6	0.3	1.7
New Zealand	1998	29.7	75.6	111.9	108.0	48.3	8.5	0.4	2.0

Source: United Nations: *Demographic Yearbook. 1999*. United Nations: *World Population Data Sheet, 2002* (Col. 9).

Table 509

Deaths¹ per 100,000 men, by selected causes of death 1997

	Infectious diseases	Cancer	Circulatory diseases	Diseases of respiratory system	Diseases of digestive system	Accidents and poisoning			Total
						Total	Of which:		
							Road traffic accidents	Suicide and self-inflicted injury	
Belgium ²	8.1	228.5	247.6	80.5	29.9	79.5	26.5	27.1	772.1
Bulgaria ³	12.2	159.8	726.7	60.9	42.0	81.9	13.9	21.7	1 201.3
Denmark ⁴	9.9	204.4	277.9	66.8	33.3	63.7	13.5	20.2	795.9
Estonia ³	20.6	235.0	601.1	50.9	46.6	239.0	32.4	52.7	1 294.3
Finland ⁴	7.3	170.2	329.4	71.7	33.0	101.5	10.9	34.7	791.8
France ⁴	8.5	213.4	178.5	48.3	34.5	77.0	18.6	24.5	671.7
Greece	4.8	166.9	277.1	33.2	17.0	57.2	31.0	5.3	632.4
Netherlands	7.9	206.8	246.7	72.7	21.9	35.7	9.9	12.0	695.0
Ireland ⁴	3.9	195.7	352.7	114.8	21.5	57.4	17.7	19.1	828.7
Iceland ⁵	7.3	152.4	282.8	58.3	9.8	72.9	11.8	16.4	633.6
Italy ⁵	3.7	199.1	247.6	45.5	34.0	49.9	19.7	9.8	672.9
Latvia ³	29.1	219.2	640.8	46.0	40.7	243.1	43.0	54.4	1 348.9
Lithuania	22.1	219.2	512.6	56.4	34.3	232.7	29.8	73.2	1 152.8
Luxembourg	4.5	188.3	263.6	57.1	33.1	69.1	21.1	25.9	714.4
Norway ⁵	5.6	172.3	295.8	66.9	18.6	55.4	9.5	17.5	711.4
Poland ⁴	8.4	228.4	505.3	46.8	37.2	104.0	26.4	22.8	1 088.5
Portugal ³	13.6	185.7	299.7	84.2	44.3	69.8	28.3	7.1	888.5
Romania ³	20.0	169.3	644.2	84.8	78.6	104.3	17.3	19.4	1 172.6
Russian Federation	34.2	226.4	722.4	93.7	45.8	286.3	27.3	61.5	1 530.4
Switzerland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Slovakia ⁵	4.0	249.2	541.2	75.7	56.3	98.7	22.4	22.6	1 093.6
Slovenia	4.4	234.2	322.5	83.9	52.9	116.4	26.5	43.1	907.8
Spain ⁵	8.9	200.9	216.3	73.2	39.4	54.4	20.7	10.5	698.4
Sweden ⁴	4.9	144.8	279.9	46.7	19.5	47.9	6.9	16.9	614.1
Czech Republic ³	2.6	250.9	461.5	39.7	39.8	81.7	9.1	22.2	926.6
Germany	6.0	191.6	307.5	48.6	38.7	51.4	15.2	18.3	732.8
United Kingdom	4.8	185.4	282.5	102.1	25.1	38.2	9.0	10.1	705.2
Hungary ³	8.5	309.3	564.6	51.7	115.6	122.9	19.5	44.0	1 250.2
Austria ³	2.8	180.6	323.1	33.5	36.5	63.9	14.8	25.6	693.1
South Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Argentina ⁴	33.6	179.7	376.7	89.1	45.1	82.7	16.9	10.6	966.9
Brazil ⁵	36.6	132.1	324.4	121.9	51.7	147.9	42.0	9.3	1 052.8
Canada	5.2	176.0	220.5	58.4	21.3	54.7	12.9	18.1	634.1
Mexico	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United States	10.6	175.6	270.8	66.0	25.1	75.7	20.9	17.5	722.5
Hong Kong	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Israel ⁴	9.8	148.3	216.8	38.1	20.6	47.2	13.1	8.5	608.0
India	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japan	11.4	178.7	158.8	76.4	23.8	55.3	12.6	20.5	556.4
China	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Singapore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korea, Rep. of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkey	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Australia ⁵	5.6	178.4	246.5	50.7	18.6	52.0	14.5	18.1	640.8
New Zealand ⁴	4.0	184.7	282.1	75.7	17.0	65.3	20.3	23.0	706.0

¹ The numbers have been converted into standard mortality rates, i.e. frequency of death for a population with a given age distribution. Standard mortality rates are calculated by the WHO based on a European standard population. With regard to Denmark, calculations are based on the age distribution of the Danish population.

² 1994. ³ 1998. ⁴ 1996. ⁵ 1995.

Source: WHO: *World Health Statistics Annual, 1997-99, (online edition)*.

Table 510

Deaths¹ per 100,000 women, by selected causes of death 1997

	Infectious diseases	Cancer	Circulatory diseases	Diseases of respiratory system	Diseases of digestive system	Accidents and poisoning			Total
						Total	Of which:		
							Road traffic accidents	Suicide and self-inflicted injury	
Belgium ²	5.4	118.9	155.8	27.0	19.5	32.1	8.2	9.1	437.1
Bulgaria ³	4.6	93.3	501.9	28.8	12.8	23.3	4.2	7.5	753.6
Denmark ⁴	4.2	154.5	162.0	48.2	21.1	28.6	4.6	7.5	515.9
Estonia ³	3.7	114.1	357.2	16.2	20.5	55.1	8.1	8.2	637.5
Finland ⁴	3.9	94.5	179.6	30.1	16.7	31.2	3.6	9.4	424.6
France ⁴	4.9	96.8	100.8	21.8	18.0	31.6	6.5	8.3	345.2
Greece	3.5	89.7	210.4	21.3	9.0	16.5	9.0	0.8	413.8
Netherlands	4.7	124.4	140.7	32.1	16.8	17.2	3.7	5.6	421.5
Ireland ⁴	3.1	133.1	209.5	72.7	17.0	17.5	5.3	3.4	511.8
Iceland ⁵	3.1	132.0	151.2	61.6	12.0	35.8	6.8	3.3	442.2
Italy ⁵	2.1	105.1	162.0	16.5	18.4	19.1	5.4	2.8	388.0
Latvia ³	7.8	114.6	377.2	11.9	21.5	59.0	11.3	10.0	681.9
Lithuania	4.8	106.5	331.9	16.0	16.2	51.3	9.2	12.3	572.7
Luxembourg	2.1	123.3	166.6	25.3	22.4	23.7	7.0	8.5	424.5
Norway ⁵	4.6	117.1	158.7	40.3	12.0	21.2	3.7	5.7	414.3
Poland ⁴	3.2	121.4	311.3	18.4	18.0	27.7	6.9	4.0	601.9
Portugal ³	5.9	95.9	207.5	37.4	18.5	20.7	7.0	1.8	504.4
Romania ³	6.3	100.1	467.8	44.2	36.6	31.4	6.0	3.6	732.4
Russian Federation	6.8	108.3	445.6	27.1	20.5	69.1	9.1	10.1	767.3
Switzerland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Slovakia ⁵	2.0	117.0	349.7	43.4	21.1	29.4	6.4	4.1	613.3
Slovenia	2.2	125.0	199.9	36.4	27.4	34.1	5.9	9.4	492.7
Spain ⁵	5.2	91.5	146.3	26.2	18.8	16.2	6.0	2.8	378.9
Sweden ⁴	3.3	108.1	158.6	27.2	11.9	20.3	3.0	6.9	383.7
Czech Republic ³	1.3	136.5	300.8	17.4	18.6	29.4	2.4	5.0	541.6
Germany	3.9	116.0	192.7	19.7	20.6	18.9	4.8	5.8	430.1
United Kingdom	3.5	130.0	168.6	66.4	19.4	14.7	2.9	2.8	458.6
Hungary ³	2.7	157.8	349.3	22.2	43.2	40.5	5.4	10.6	670.2
Austria ³	1.7	107.8	208.0	14.8	18.3	20.3	4.8	7.0	408.9
South Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Argentina ⁴	22.2	111.9	220.8	44.7	21.2	24.0	4.6	2.9	551.8
Brazil ⁵	23.4	87.6	236.2	72.5	24.5	31.3	11.2	2.3	643.0
Canada	3.8	118.1	131.4	31.6	14.1	21.1	5.8	4.6	391.2
Mexico	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United States	8.1	121.1	172.2	42.4	16.3	26.9	10.0	4.0	462.8
Hong Kong	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Israel ⁴	8.6	120.8	155.4	27.7	14.3	19.5	5.1	2.5	439.1
India	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japan	6.0	87.1	96.4	32.9	10.9	22.1	4.3	8.5	295.1
China	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Singapore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korea, Rep. of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkey	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Australia ⁵	3.3	111.1	156.6	26.1	12.1	19.5	6.1	4.7	391.7
New Zealand ⁴	3.5	139.0	172.8	48.1	12.7	23.8	8.2	5.9	462.1

¹ The numbers have been converted into standard mortality rates, i.e. frequency of death for a population with a given age distribution. Standard mortality rates are calculated by the WHO based on a European standard population. With regard to Denmark, calculations are based on the age distribution of the Danish population.

² 1994. ³ 1998. ⁴ 1996. ⁵ 1995.

Source: WHO: *World Health Statistics Annual, 1997-99, (online edition)*.

Table 511

Education in selected OECD countries 2000

	School expectancy (in years)				Population by highest level of education completed (25-64 year olds)			
	Primary and lower- secondary school	Upper- secondary education	Higher education	Total	Primary and lower- secondary school	Upper- secondary education	Higher education	Total
	number of years				per cent			
OECD total¹	9.4	3.8	2.5	16.8	29	45	26	100
Belgium	9.1	5.8	2.7	18.7	33	35	33	100
Denmark	9.7	3.5	2.6	17.8	16	55	30	100
Finland	9.1	4.5	4.1	18.7	21	43	36	100
France	9.4	3.3	2.6	16.5	31	43	26	100
Greece	9.2	3.3	2.8	16.1	42	36	22	100
Netherlands	10.5	3.4	2.4	17.2	28	45	27	100
Ireland ²	10.8	2.9	2.3	15.9	35	23	42	100
Iceland	9.9	4.8	2.3	18.0	35	39	26	100
Italy	8.2	4.4	2.3	15.8	45	41	13	100
Luxembourg	9.2	3.7	...	...	41	37	22	100
Norway ²	9.9	4.0	3.2	17.9	12	57	31	100
Poland ²	8.0	4.4	2.6	16.3	14	72	14	100
Portugal	10.8	3.0	2.4	17.0	77	12	11	100
Switzerland	9.6	3.5	1.7	16.4	11	61	28	100
Spain	11.0	2.5	3.0	17.5	52	18	29	100
United Kingdom	8.9	7.4	2.5	18.9	12	59	29	100
Sweden	9.8	5.5	3.1	20.2	17	50	33	100
Czech Republic	9.1	3.4	1.5	15.6	10	78	13	100
Germany	10.1	3.5	2.0	17.2	13	59	27	100
Hungary	8.2	4.4	2.0	16.4	19	63	18	100
Austria ²	8.2	4.3	2.4	15.9	19	64	16	100
Canada	8.8	3.9	2.8	16.5	14	41	45	100
Mexico	9.4	1.4	1.0	12.6	75	6	19	100
United States	9.4	3.0	3.4	16.7	9	50	41	100
Japan	9.2	3.0	...	...	15	49	36	100
Korea, Rep. of	8.9	2.9	3.7	16.0	30	43	26	100
Turkey	7.5	1.7	0.8	10.1	69	18	12	100
Australia	11.8	5.3	3.0	20.7	35	32	33	100
New Zealand	10.1	4.1	3.1	17.3	20	48	31	100

¹ Average percentage for all OECD countries by highest level of education completed by population. ² Population by highest level of education completed refers to 2000

Source: OECD. Education at a Glance. OECD indicators.

Table 512

Newspapers, books, libraries and cinema

	Daily newspapers 2000			Books published 1999		Public libraries 1997			Cinema admissions 1999	
	Number	Circulation		Number of titles	Number of titles per 1 000 capita	Number of administrative units, total	Stock		Total	per capita
		Total	per 1 000 capita				Total	per capita		
		thousands					thousands		mio.	
Belgium	30 ¹	1 625	161	13 913 ¹	1.37	860	30 531	3.00	21.9	2.4
Bulgaria	52 ³	936	116	4 971	0.61	4 237	40 791	4.92	1.9	0.2
Denmark	33	1 507	283	14 455	2.71	245 ⁸	30 761 ⁸	5.75	10.9	2.1
Estonia	15 ¹	255	274	3 265	2.31	602	10 563	7.26	0.9	0.6
Finland	55	2 304	445	13 173	2.55	436	36 832	7.12	7.0	1.4
France	117 ¹	12 700	218	39 083	0.66	1 620	89 766	1.53	155.4	2.6
Greece	160 ⁷	1 600	153	4 067 ⁴	0.38	672	9 088	0.87	13.0	2.0
Netherlands	38 ¹	4 753	305	34 067 ⁵	2.20	579	41 489	2.68	18.6	1.2
Ireland	6 ¹	543	149	...	...	32	11 212	3.09	12.4	3.3
Iceland	3 ³	93	336	1 796 ²	6.44	187	1 901	6.91	1.5	5.5
Italy	78 ¹	5 960	104	32 365	0.56	84	41 474	0.72	104.9	1.8
Latvia	26	327	135	2 178	0.90	998	14 948	6.03	1.3	0.6
Lithuania	22	108	29	4 097	1.11	61	23 168	6.25	1.8	0.5
Luxembourg	5 ¹	135	328	681 ⁶	1.61	2	528	1.25	1.3	3.0
Norway	81	2 545	569	4 985	1.12	435	20 508	4.61	11.4	2.6
Poland	42	3 928	102	19 192	0.50	9 230	135 867	3.51	27.5	0.7
Portugal	31 ⁴	316	32	2 186 ²	0.22	168	4 842	0.49	15.2	1.5
Romania	69 ⁶	6 809	298	7 874	0.35	2 953	50 493	2.24	4.2	0.2
Russian Federation	285 ¹	15 517	105	36 237 ¹	0.25	50 032 ⁷	983 356 ⁷	6.65	19.1	0.1
Switzerland	81 ³	2 676	373	18 273	2.56	44	27 970	3.96	15.4	2.2
Slovakia	16	705	131	3 153	0.58	2 713	19 354	3.61	3.0	0.6
Slovenia	5	335	169	3 450	1.73	60	6 159	3.10	2.0	1.0
Spain	87	4 003	100	59 174	1.50	3 380	32 750	0.83	131.3	3.3
United Kingdom	99 ¹	19 332	331	110 965 ²	1.89	169	131 680	2.24	139.5	2.4
Sweden	90	3 627	410	12 547 ²	1.42	324	46 295	5.22	15.8	1.8
Czech Republic	21 ¹	2 620	254	12 551	1.22	6 245	53 693	5.21	8.4	0.8
Germany	397 ²	25 000	305	78 042 ²	0.95	6 313	149 205	1.82	149.0	1.8
Hungary	33 ²	4 688	465	10 352	0.94	2 883	43 377	4.18	13.4	1.3
Austria	17 ¹	2 382	296	8 056 ¹	0.99	984	9 110	1.13	15.0	1.9
South Africa	17 ¹	1 288	34	5 418 ⁷	0.13	670 ⁵	...	...	...	...
Argentina	181 ¹	4 320	123	11 991 ²	0.33	1 545 ⁷	13 496 ⁷	0.41	32.5 ²	0.9
Brazil	472 ²	7 163	43	21 689 ²	0.13	2 739 ⁷	...	...	80.0 ⁸	0.5
Canada	107 ¹	4 718	158	22 941	0.75	1 045 ⁷	70 077 ⁷	2.43	112.8 ²	3.7
Mexico	311	9 251	94	6 952 ²	0.07	5 630 ⁵	24 167 ⁵	0.27	120.0	1.2
United States	1 520 ¹	56 990	212	68 175 ¹	0.25	...	...	...	1 421.0 ⁸	5.0
Hong Kong	52 ¹	5 000	786	...	...	2	4 966	0.80	28.0 ⁷	4.5
Israel	34 ¹	1 650	288	1 969 ²	0.32	271 ¹	11 242 ¹	2.78	10.0 ⁶	1.9
India	5 221 ²	59 023	60	14 085 ²	0.01	...	...	...	2 860.0 ²	2.9
Japan	122 ¹	72 705	578	56 221 ¹	0.45	2 171 ¹	195 390 ¹	1.56	145.0	1.1
China	44 ¹	48 000	42	100 951 ⁶	0.09	2 600 ⁷	328 500 ⁷	0.29	140.0 ¹	0.1
Saudi Arabia	13 ¹	1 105	59	3 780 ⁴	0.19	1 ⁶	630 ⁶	0.04	...	...
Singapore	8 ¹	1 095	324	...	...	...	...	...	17.0 ⁴	5.0
Korea, Rep. of	62 ¹	17 700	394	30 487 ¹	0.68	304 ²	13 020 ²	0.29	54.7	1.2
Turkey	542	...	...	2 920	0.05	1 171	11 170	0.18	31.5 ²	0.5
Australia	65 ¹	5 370	297	10 835 ⁶	0.61	497 ⁶	27 000 ⁶	1.51	80.0 ²	4.3
New Zealand	28	1 369	362	5 405	1.42	...	...	...	16.8	4.5

¹ 1996. ² 1998. ³ 1999. ⁴ 1997. ⁵ 1993. ⁶ 1994. ⁷ 1995. ⁸ 2000.

Source: UNESCO

Table 513

Employment 2001

	Labour force	Employed persons	Employed men	Employed women
	thousand persons			
OECD countries	528 066	494 919	284 472	210 447
EU countries	171 167	158 100	90 205	67 895
Nordic countries	12 231	11 509	6 045	5 464
Austria	3 816	3 662	2 042	1 620
Belgium	4 282	4 016	2 322	1 694
Bulgaria	3 413	2 752	1 431	1 320
Czech Republic	5 171	4 750	2 687	2 063
Denmark	2 798	2 680	1 435	1 245
Estonia	661	578	294	284
Finland	2 662	2 386	1 243	1 143
France	25 814	23 584	12 987	10 597
Germany	39 221	36 145	20 136	16 009
Greece	4 258	3 815	2 360	1 455
Hungary	4 092	3 860	2 131	1 729
Iceland	155	152	81	71
Ireland	1 749	1 684	988	696
Italy	23 307	21 045	13 116	7 929
Latvia	1 106	963	490	474
Lithuania	1 760	1 461	725	735
Luxembourg	188	185	111	74
Netherlands	8 171	7 996	4 520	3 476
Norway	2 328	2 241	1 187	1 054
Poland	17 376	14 207	7 797	6 410
Portugal	4 893	4 690	2 565	2 125
Romania	11 447	10 697	5 719	4 978
Russian Federation ²	69 731	60 408	31 524	28 884
Slovakia	2 634	2 124	1 146	978
Slovenia	972	914	497	417
Spain	16 776	14 590	9 122	5 468
Sweden	4 288	4 050	2 099	1 951
Switzerland	3 936	3 837	2 127	1 710
United Kingdom	28 944	27 571	15 159	12 412
South Africa	...	...	...	...
Argentina ¹	9 710	8 262	4 942	3 320
Brazil ²	76 497	71 676	42 813	28 864
Canada	16 246	15 077	8 110	6 967
Mexico	39 683	39 004	25 748	13 256
United States	141 815	135 073	72 080	62 992
China ²	711 830	...	...	...
Hong Kong	3 424	3 249	1 845	1 404
India	...	...	...	...
Israel	2 503	2 271	1 236	1 034
Japan	67 520	64 120	37 830	26 290
Korea, Republic of ¹	21 951	21 061	12 353	8 707
Saudi Arabia	...	...	...	...
Singapore	2 120	2 047	1 149	898
Turkey	22 270	20 367	14 903	5 462
Australia	9 796	9 124	5 093	4 031
New Zealand	1 926	1 823	994	830

Note. Figures for EU countries cover 15-64 year-olds, while the age limit for other countries in the rule is 15+. Furthermore, employment is calculated differently in individual countries, according to whether enterprise surveys are used or official estimates, or interview-based surveys. Most countries (including the EU countries) use harmonized interview-based surveys, however. Therefore as employment is calculated differently in different countries, care should be taken in comparing countries. The different methods of calculation can also mean that the labour force for an individual country can vary from the sum of the countries employed and unemployed persons.

¹ 2000. ² 1999.

Source: ILO, *Yearbook of Labour Statistics 2002*. Eurostat, *New Cronos database*.

Table 514

Unemployment 2001

	Unemployed persons	Unemployment rates	Unemployed men	Unemployed women
	thousand persons	per cent	thousand persons	
OECD countries	33 104	6.3	18 001	15 103
EU countries	13 110	7.7	6 446	6 664
Nordic countries	712	5.8	369	343
Austria	154	4.0	84	70
Belgium	266	6.2	140	126
Bulgaria	661	17.9	363	298
Czech Republic	421	8.1	195	226
Denmark	117	4.2	54	63
Estonia	83	12.6	44	39
Finland	268	10.1	133	135
France	2 230	8.6	981	1 249
Germany	3 027	7.7	1 684	1 343
Greece	443	10.4	173	270
Hungary	233	5.7	143	90
Iceland	3	1.9	1	2
Ireland	65	3.7	40	26
Italy	2 246	9.6	1 057	1 189
Latvia	142	12.8	81	61
Lithuania	299	17.0	178	121
Luxembourg	3	1.8	2	2
Netherlands	220	2.7	101	119
Norway	86	3.7	47	39
Poland	3 170	18.2	1 583	1 587
Portugal	202	4.1	83	119
Romania	750	6.6	436	314
Russian Federation ²	9 323	13.4	4 966	4 357
Slovakia	508	19.3	283	225
Slovenia	57	5.9	29	28
Spain	2 186	13.0	907	1 279
Sweden	238	5.6	134	104
Switzerland	97	2.5	37	60
United Kingdom	1 371	4.7	836	535
South Africa	...	...	...	...
Argentina ¹	1 461	15.0	810	651
Brazil ²	7 639	10.0	3 668	3 971
Canada	1 170	7.2	660	510
Mexico	679	1.7	417	261
United States	6 742	4.8	3 663	3 079
China	...	...	...	...
Hong Kong	174	5.1	118	56
India	41 996	...	31 111	10 885
Israel	233	9.3	121	112
Japan	3 400	5.0	2 090	1 310
Korea, Republic of ¹	889	4.0	597	293
Saudi Arabia	...	...	...	...
Singapore	73	3.4	42	31
Turkey	1 901	8.5	1 435	466
Australia	667	6.8	385	281
New Zealand	102	5.3	56	46

Note. Unemployment is calculated differently in individual countries, according to whether enterprise surveys are used or official estimates, or interview-based surveys. Most countries (including the EU countries) use harmonized interview-based surveys, however. Therefore as employment is calculated differently in different countries, care should be taken in comparing countries. The different methods of calculation can also mean that the labour force for an individual country can vary from the sum of the countries employed and unemployed persons.

¹ 2000. ² 1999.

Source: ILO, *Yearbook of Labour Statistics 2002*. Eurostat, *New Cronos database*.

Table 515

Consumer prices

	Growth in consumer prices, in per cent	
	2001	2002
Austria	2.7	1.8
Belgium	2.5	1.6
Bulgaria	7.4	5.8
Czech Republic	4.7	1.8
Denmark	2.4	2.4
Estonia	5.7	3.6
Finland	2.6	1.8
France	1.6	1.9
Germany	2.5	1.3
Greece	3.4	3.6
Hungary	9.1	5.3
Iceland	6.4	5.2
Ireland	4.9	4.7
Italy	2.8	2.5
Latvia	2.5	1.9
Lithuania	1.2	0.3
Luxembourg	2.7	2.1
Netherlands	4.5	3.5
Norway	3.0	1.3
Poland	5.5	1.9
Portugal	4.4	3.6
Romania	34.5	22.5
Russian Federation	21.5	...
Slovakia	7.3	3.3
Slovenia	8.4	...
Spain	3.6	3.1
Sweden	2.4	2.2
Switzerland	1.0	0.6
United Kingdom	1.8	1.6
South Africa	5.7	10.1
Argentina	-1.1	25.9
Brazil	6.9	8.4
Canada	2.5	2.2
Mexico	6.4	5.0
United States	2.8	1.6
China	0.3	...
Hong Kong	-1.6	-3.0
India	3.7	4.3
Israel	1.1	5.6
Japan	-0.7	-0.9
Korea, Rep. of	4.1	2.8
Saudi Arabia	-0.5	...
Singapore	1.0	-0.4
Turkey	54.4	45.0
Australia	4.4	3.0
New Zealand	2.6	2.7

Source: IMF. International Financial Statistics. Homepages from various national offices of statistics.

Table 516 (continued)

Output of selected world commodities by the ten largest producer countries

	2001	2002		2001	2002
	thousand tons			thousand tons	
Wheat			Corn		
World production	587 449	568 108	World production	614 234	602 027
China	93 873	89 330	United States	241 485	228 696
India	68 763	71 470	China	114 254	124 166
Russian Federation	46 871	50 000 ¹	Brasil	41 439	35 479
United States	53 262	43 992	Mexico	20 134	19 000 ¹
France	31 572	39 031	France	16 476	16 000
Ukraine	21 348	21 000	Argentina	15 365	14 700
Germany	22 838	20 786	India	13 510	12 000 ¹
Turkey	19 007	20 000	Italy	10 513	11 600 ¹
Pakistan	19 024	18 475	Indonesia	9 165	9 277
United Kingdom	11 570	15 814	South Africa	8 040 ¹	9 123 ¹
Denmark	4 886	4 130 ¹	Denmark	...	...
Rye			Rice		
World production	23 283	20 747	World production	595 267	579 476
Russian Federation	6 600	6 500 ¹	China	179 304	177 589
Poland	4 864	4 000 ¹	India	136 581	123 000 ²
Germany	5 133	3 674	Indonesia	50 096	48 654
Ukraine	1 822	1 600 ¹	Bangladesh	38 500 ¹	39 000 ¹
Belarus	1 300 ¹	1 480 ¹	Viet Nam	31 970	31 319 ¹
China	600 ²	650 ²	Thailand	26 954	27 000 ¹
Denmark	338	250 ¹	Burma	20 600 ¹	21 200 ²
Turkey	220	235 ²	Phillippines	12 955	12 685
United States	177	177	Japan	11 320	11 264 ¹
Czech Republic	149	139	Brasil	10 195	10 489
			Denmark	...	...
Barley			Potatoes		
World production	143 067	131 558	World production	309 307	307 887
Russian Federation	19 500	18 000 ¹	China	64 032 ¹	66 602 ¹
Germany	13 495	10 974	Russian Federation	35 000	31 900
France	9 806	10 939	India	22 143	22 143 ²
Ukraine	10 186	9 800 ¹	United States	19 862	20 853
Spain	6 245	8 429	Poland	19 379	20 400 ²
Canada	10 846	7 678	Ukraine	17 344	16 100
Turkey	7 500	7 400 ¹	Germany	11 503	10 975
United Kingdom	6 700	5 975	Belarus	7 768	8 000 ²
United States	5 430	4 940	Netherlands	7 015	7 225 ¹
Denmark	4 068	4 136 ¹	France	6 259	6 700 ¹
			Denmark	1 543	1 600 ²
Oats			Sugar beet		
World production	26 950	27 712	World production	229 418	251 650
Russian Federation	7 700	7 000 ¹	France	26 841	31 982
Canada	2 691	2 887	Germany	24 730	26 000 ²
United States	1 699	1 729	United States	23 394	25 427
Finland	1 287	1 525	Ukraine	15 575	19 000
Poland	1 305	1 400 ¹	Turkey	12 633	16 700 ¹
Australia	1 222	1 238	Russian Federation	14 539	13 880 ¹
Sweden	964	1 150 ¹	Poland	11 364	11 800 ¹
Ukraine	1 116	1 070 ¹	China	10 889	11 562
Germany	1 151	1 010	Italy	11 107	11 500 ²
Spain	659	895	United Kingdom	8 180	9 405
Denmark	291	300 ²	Denmark	3 149	3 400 ²

Note. Some important producer countries may have been omitted due to incomplete data.

Source: www.fao.org/waicent/portal/statistics_en.asp. UN, Unctad Commodity Yearbook 1995. FAO, Production Yearbook 1997. FAO, Forest products 2000. International Road Federation, World Road Statistics 1993-1997. Institute of Shipping Economics and Logistics, Yearbook 2001. International Rubber Study Group, September 2002, Rubber Statistical Bulletin.

¹ Unofficial figures. ² FAO estimate.

Table 516 (continued)

Output of selected world commodities by the ten largest producer countries

	2001	2002		2001	2002
	thousand tons			thousand tons	
Fish, frozen			Mutton and lamb		
World production	16 088	16 140	World production	7 618	7 667
China	3 494	3 614	China	1 540 ¹	1 600 ²
Japan	2 285	2 050	Australia	715	646
Russian Federation	1 781	1 944	New Zealand	562	539
Norway	881	1 062	United Kingdom	258	301
Korea, Republic of	982	978	Turkey	303	286
United States	991	942	Spain	236	233
Netherlands	305	357	India	230 ²	230 ²
Thailand	382	347	Pakistan	172 ¹	172 ¹
Argentina	352	285	France	133	130 ¹
United Kingdom	263	280	Kazakhstan	118 ¹	114 ²
Denmark	156	167	Denmark	2	2
Raw sugar			Chicken		
World production	131 755	140 200	World production	60 269	61 892
Brasil	20 400 ¹	22 750 ¹	United States	14 267	14 764
India	20 480	19 380	China	9 310 ¹	9 475 ²
China	8 705 ¹	9 995 ¹	Brasil	6 223	6 660 ¹
United States	7 140	7 140 ²	Mexico	1 928	1 915
Thailand	5 155 ¹	6 397 ¹	Thailand	1 260 ¹	1 344 ¹
Mexico	5 236 ¹	5 168 ¹	United Kingdom	1 258	1 250 ²
France	4 007 ¹	5 000 ¹	Japan	1 184	1 190 ¹
Australia	4 610	4 921	France	1 208	1 155 ²
Germany	4 047 ¹	4 450 ¹	Spain	1 009 ¹	1 010
Cuba	3 592	3 775 ¹	Russian Federation	871	987 ¹
Denmark	520	630 ¹	Denmark	199	205 ²
Beef and veal			Cheese		
World production	56 272	57 711	World production	16 752	16 771
United States	11 983	12 424	United States	4 073 ²	4 073 ²
Brasil	6 671	7 050 ¹	France	1 771	1 791
China	5 131 ¹	5 230 ¹	Germany	1 773	1 739 ²
Argentina	2 640 ¹	2 740 ¹	Italy	1 093	1 101
Australia	2 119	2 034	Netherlands	660 ²	635 ²
Russian Federation	1 837	1 858 ¹	Egypt	468 ²	468 ²
France	1 566	1 666	Poland	460	450
India	1 463 ²	1 463 ²	Russian Federation	433	435 ²
Mexico	1 445	1 450	Argentina	420 ¹	420 ²
Germany	1 361	1 390	Australia	376	411
Denmark	153	151 ¹	Denmark	318	320 ²
Pig meat			Butter		
World production	91 488	93 624	World production	7 630	7 925
China	42 980	44 286 ¹	India	2 250 ¹	2 400 ¹
United States	8 691	8 973	Pakistan	581 ²	600 ²
Germany	4 074	4 090	United States	578 ²	578 ²
Spain	2 993	2 985	France	449	457
France	2 317	2 320	Germany	420	420 ²
Brasil	1 968	2 000 ²	New Zealand	352	403
Poland	1 849	1 900 ²	Russian Federation	269	275 ¹
Canada	1 729	1 820 ²	Poland	179	180 ²
Denmark	1 714	1 743 ¹	Ukraine	152	170 ¹
Russian Federation	1 547	1 595 ¹	Australia	151	154
			Denmark	47	47 ²

¹ Unofficial figures. ² FAO estimate.

Table 516 (continued)

Output of selected world commodities by the ten largest producer countries

	2001	2002		2001	2002
	thousand tons			thousand tons	
Cow milk, fresh			Beer		
World production	495 401	499 142	World production	133 607	134 325
United States	75 025	75 025 ²	China	24 325 ²	24 324 ²
India	35 000 ¹	35 000 ²	United States	23 400 ²	23 400 ²
Russian Federation	32 571 ¹	32 700 ¹	Germany	10 600 ²	10 600 ²
Germany	28 191	28 100	Brasil	6 750 ²	6 800 ²
France	24 791	25 100 ¹	Russian Federation	6 270	6 500 ²
Brasil	22 580 ¹	23 260 ¹	Mexico	5 850 ²	5 900 ²
United Kingdom	14 709	14 980	United Kingdom	5 400 ²	5 400 ²
Ukraine	13 169	13 959 ¹	Japan	4 777	5 000
New Zealand	13 162	13 908	Poland	2 515	2 640 ¹
Poland	11 884	12 000 ²	Canada	2 533	2 533 ²
Denmark	4 533	4 600 ²	Denmark	815 ²	815 ²
Coffee			Rubber		
World production	7 199	7 581	World production	6 828	6 767
Brasil	1 918	2 390	Thailand	2 357 ¹	2 357 ²
Viet Nam	844	850 ¹	Indonesia	1 650 ²	1 600 ²
Colombia	656	660	India	630	630 ²
Indonesia	377 ¹	377 ¹	Malaysia	547	535 ²
Mexico	303	320	China	490 ²	490 ²
India	301 ¹	301 ¹	Viet Nam	301	301 ²
Etiopia	228 ¹	235 ¹	Liberia	135 ²	135 ²
Guatemala	276 ¹	235 ²	Nigeria	115 ²	115 ²
Côte d'Ivoire	260 ¹	198 ¹	Côte d'Ivoire	108 ²	108 ²
Uganda	197	197 ²	Sri Lanka	86	87 ²
Denmark	...	...	Denmark	...	...
Tea				2000	2001
World production	3 044	3 058	Newsprint		
India	855 ¹	855 ²	World production	39 431	38 665
China	722	735 ²	Canada	9 221	8 376
Sri Lanka	295	295	United States	6 668	5 771
Kenya	240	240 ²	Japan	3 419	3 464
Indonesia	172 ²	172 ²	Sweden	2 542	2 463
Turkey	143	150 ²	Germany	1 806	2 046
Japan	85 ¹	85 ²	China	1 529 ¹	2 029 ¹
Viet Nam	83	83 ²	Russian Federation	1 694	1 732
Iran, Islamic Republic of	69 ¹	69 ²	Korea, Republic of	1 770	1 585
Bangladesh	52	52 ²	Finland	1 394	1 296
Denmark	...	...	United Kingdom	1 100	1 090
			Denmark	...	...
Wine					
World production	27 766	27 677			
France	5 601	5 421			
Italy	5 256	4 700 ²			
Spain	3 094	3 608			
United States	2 380 ²	2 380 ²			
Argentina	1 580 ¹	1 580 ²			
China	1 080 ²	1 080 ²			
Australia	1 070 ²	1 070 ²			
Germany	908	1 031			
Portugal	702 ¹	700 ²			
Chile	565	575			
Denmark	...	...			

¹ Unofficial figures. ² FAO estimate.

Table 516 (continued) **Output of selected world commodities by the ten largest producer countries**

	1998	1999		1998	1999
	Peta joules			thousand tons	
Natural gas			Cotton		
World production	90 386	91 038	World production	14 943	15 046
Russian Federation	21 240	21 997	China	5 420	5 670
United States	21 317	20 502	United States	2 014	1 834
Canada	6 530	6 713	Pakistan	1 532	1 540
United Kingdom	3 700	3 901	Brasil	438	468
Algeria	2 955	3 156	Turkey	471	450
Indonesia	2 983	2 937	Korea, Republic of	251	282
Netherlands	2 814	2 676	Italy	262	239
Norway	2 010	1 997	Russian Federation	149	191
Iran, Islamic Republic of	1 934	1 951	Japan	173	171
Uzbekistan	1 848	1 877	Egypt	171 ¹	...
Denmark	342	277	Denmark ²	3	3
	thousand tons				
Petrol			Wool		
World production	825 013	839 362	World production	1 254	1 359
United States	339 281	344 908	Italy	419	...
Japan	39 389	40 709	Japan	47	42
China	35 060	35 010	Turkey	55	40
United Kingdom	28 260	29 392	United States	42	35
Canada	28 353	28 578	Russian Federation	24	29
Germany	25 354	26 222	New Zealand	...	24
Russian Federation	27 178	25 923	Germany	23	...
Italy	21 384	21 239	Australia	18	18
France	18 894	19 717	Poland	27	18
Venezuela	17 476	19 438	Romania	20	17
Denmark	2 343	2 176	Denmark	3 ¹	...
				thousands	
Cement			Televisions		
World production	1 514 857	1 570 341	World production⁷	85 387	95 688
China	536 000	573 000	China	34 970	42 620
India	87 646	100 230	Korea, Republic of	12 763	15 556
United States	83 931	85 952	Turkey	5 795	6 941
Japan	81 328	80 120	Poland	4 436	5 121
Korea, Republic of	46 791	48 579	Brasil	5 692	4 328
Brasil	39 942	40 248	Japan	5 569	3 444
Germany	38 464	38 100 *	Italy	1 659	1 627
Italy	35 512	36 827	Argentina	1 592	1 335
Thailand	22 722	35 354	Germany	1 269	...
Turkey	38 175	34 258	Russian Federation	374	433
Denmark	2 667	2 534	Denmark	108 ⁵	102 ⁶
	thousands				
Passenger cars					
World production	33 838	35 017			
Japan	8 056	8 100			
United States	6 614 ¹	...			
Spain	2 468 ^{2,3}	2 473			
Korea, Republic of	1 577 ³	2 158			
United Kingdom	1 709	...			
Italy	1 379 ⁴	1 384			
Mexico	947	988			
Russian Federation	840	954			
Poland	592	647			
India	393 ⁴	577			
Denmark	...	...			

¹ 1994. ² Sales. ³ Incl. assembly. ⁴ Excl. output for the Armed Forces. ⁵ 1992. ⁶ 1993. ⁷ No US data available in the source.

Table 516 (continued)

Output of selected world commodities by the ten largest producer countries

	2000	2001		1999	2000
	thousand m ³			thousand tons	
Timber (round tree)			Fertilizers containing phosphs.		
World production	3 377 282	3 327 617	World production	32 515	31 704
United States	500 174	481 093	United States	8 470	7 252
India	296 234	296 234	China	6 430	6 700 ¹
China	287 472	284 910	India	3 448	3 734
Brasil	235 402	236 422	Russian Federation	2 017 ¹	2 320 ¹
Canada	178 071	176 692	Brasil	1 358	1 496
Russian Federation	158 100	162 300	Marocco	962 ¹	1 125 ¹
Indonesia	122 478	119 209	Tunesien	874	890 ¹
Etiopia	89 930	91 283	Australia	429 ¹	474
Nigeria	68 767 ²	69 116 ²	Mexico	516 ¹	435
Sweden	63 300	62 820	Poland	473 ¹	430 ¹
Denmark	2 952	1 446	Denmark	38 ¹	27 ¹
	millions		Fertilizers containing nitrates		
Cigaretter			World production	87 752¹	84 616¹
World production	5 252 595	5 280 869	China	22 833	22 182
United States	679 700	611 929	India	10 873	10 943
Russian Federation	195 806	266 031	United States	11 230	8 404
Brasil	169 000 ⁵	...	Russian Federation	4 966 ¹	5 464 ¹
Korea, Republic of	101 011	95 995	Canada	4 166	3 590
Poland	96 741	95 056	Indonesia	2 667	2 852
India	...	82 504	Ukraine	1 960 ¹	2 250 ¹
Turkey	81 616	75 135	Pakistan	2 039	2 054
Spain	81 940	74 873	Poland	1 360 ¹	1 493
Mexico	60 407	59 492	Egypt	1 269 ¹	1 287
Ukraine	59 275	54 105	Denmark	164	133
Denmark ⁴	12 392	11 749			
	1997	1998			
	thousand tons		Finished trading ships	thousand BT	
Raw steel			World production	27 649	31 766
World production	699 004	...	Korea, Republic of	9 220	12 232
United States	108 564	107 640	Japan	11 168 ³	11 999
China	107 904	...	China	...	1 474
Japan	104 496	86 520	Germany	808	983
Russian Federation	50 784	...	Taiwan	...	724 ³
Korea, Republic of	42 552	43 512	Poland	576	627
Germany	40 812	...	Italy	781	570
Brasil	26 100	25 764	Spain	493	458
Italy	25 872	...	Denmark	435	373
Ukraine	20 568	20 160	Netherlands	328	303
France	19 784	...			
Denmark	792	792			

¹ Unofficial figures. ² FAO estimate. ³ 1997. ⁴ Sales. ⁵ 1992

Table 517

Transport by road and rail

	Road transport 1999				Rail transport 1999				
	Road network length	Road network length per thousand km ²	Goods motor vehicles	Transport performance	Rail network length	Rail network length per thousand km ²	Locomotives	Passenger kilometres	Ton-kilometres
	km		thousands	mio. tonkm	km		number	mio.	
OECD countries	14 997 777	37 025	135 923	...	...	...	...	...	...
EU countries	3 920 659	24 486	19 183	1 132 675	152 041	835	...	290 873	231 688
Nordic countries	463 830	2 761	1 366	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belgium	145 850	4 406	480	35 000 ¹	3 472	114	939	7 354	7 392
Bulgaria	37 284	336	230	168	4 290	39	714	3 819	5 297
Denmark	71 462	1 658	298	11 087	2 324	54	208 ¹	5 113	1 938
Estonia	50 436	1 118	81	3 929	968	21	119	236 ¹	7 020
Finland	77 900	230	294	26 500	5 836	17	639	3 415	9 753
France	893 500	1 620	5 530	245 400 ¹	31 735	58	5 006	66 298	53 438
Greece	117 000	886	979 ¹	17 000 ¹	2 299	17	356 ¹	1 552 ¹	310 ¹
Netherlands	116 500	3 121	684	32 700	2 808	68	330 ¹	14 879 ¹	3 778 ¹
Ireland	92 500	1 316	170	5 900 ¹	1 919	27	110	1 458	466 ¹
Iceland	12 681	123	18	...	...	...	...	...	...
Italy	654 676	2 173	2 816	219 800 ¹	16 108	53	3 195	40 971	21 549
Latvia	73 227	1 135	90	4 161	2 413	37	270	984	12 210
Lithuania	73 650	1 130	87	7 740	1 905	29	286	745	7 849
Luxembourg	5 189	1 996	31	400 ¹	274	106	79 ¹	300 ¹	625 ¹
Norway	90 880	281	403	12 796	4 179	13	185	2 674	2 456
Poland	381 046	1 219	1 683	70 452	22 891	73	4 148	21 518	55 076
Portugal	68 732	744	1 080 ¹	14 200 ¹	2 814	31	249	4 380	2 179
Romania	198 589	836	442	13 457	10 981	46	3 362	12 304	14 679
Russian Federation	948 000	56	4 388	138 ³	86 031	5	10 483 ¹	141 042	1 204 547
Switzerland	71 115	1 722	274	14 500	2 902	70	1 380 ¹	12 485 ¹	8 738 ¹
Slovakia	42 713	872	158	8 474	3 665	75	1 248	2 968	9 859
Slovenia	20 123	994	71	3 440	1 206	59	187	623	2 571
Spain	663 795	1 315	3 393	98 145	12 319	24	928	18 143	11 465
United Kingdom	371 913	1 519	290	150 700	16 984	70	...	38 757	18 409
Sweden	210 907	469	353	32 761	9 884	22	607	7 434	14 399
Czech Republic	128 854	1 634	268	36 694	9 444	120	2 851	6 957	16 713
Germany	230 735	646	2 466	226 982	37 525	105	7 449	72 822	70 948
Hungary	188 203	2 023	324	14	7 652	82	1 161	9 514	7 728
Austria	200 000	2 385	319	16 100 ¹	5 740	68	1 181	7 997	15 039
South Africa	534 131	437	1 905	...	...	...	...	...	...
Argentina	215 471	78	1 453 ¹	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brazil	1 724 924	203	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Canada	901 903	90	3 626 ¹	76 694	73 360 ¹	7 ¹	3 180 ¹	1 458 ¹	299 508 ¹
Mexico	323 977	165	4 640	179 085	...	...	...	...	...
United States	6 348 227	647	75 841 ²	1 534 430 ²	159 983	16	20 256	8 576	2 092 957
Hong Kong	1 831	1 761	116	...	...	...	...	...	...
Israel	16 115	765	292	...	663	30	53	529	1 128
India	3 319 644	1 010	2 260 ²	958	...	...	...	...	...
Japan	1 152 207	3 050	20 684 ¹	300 670	...	...	...	...	...
China	1 210 000	126	6 127 ³	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia	151 470	70	1 169 ³	...	...	...	...	...	...
Singapore	3 066	4 945	130	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korea, Rep. of	86 990	879	2 333	74 504 ²	...	...	...	...	...
Turkey	385 960	248	1 072	150 974	8 682	11	704 ¹	6 160 ¹	8 376 ¹
Australia	913 000	118	2 113 ¹	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Zealand	92 075	340	3 461 ²	...	...	...	...	...	...

¹ 1998. ² 1997. ³ 1996.

Source: International Road Federation: World Road Statistics. UN: Annual Bulletin of Transport Statistics for Europe and North America.

Table 518

Stock of ships 2001

	Stock of ships					
	Total stock of ships			Total stock of ships		
		Of which:			Of which:	
		Tankers	Container ships		Tankers	Container ships
	number			thousand GT		
Whole world	87 939	11 083	2 756	574 551	195 426	66 767
OECD countries	34 625	3 935	696	147 868	54 314	19 984
EU countries	11 912	1 336	507	80 502	28 570	15 267
Nordic countries	4 453	577	78	34 251	14 738	3 618
Belgium	185	6	-	151	5	-
Bulgaria	172	15	5	955	122	56
Denmark ¹	904	94	73	6 913	1 821	3 569
Estonia	191	8	-	347	9	-
Finland	284	19	-	1 595	344	-
France	699	26	-	1 407	487	-
Greece	1 529	418	43	28 678	15 308	1 713
Netherlands	1 337	69	49	5 605	527	1 424
Ireland	193	-	1	300	-	5
Iceland	324	3	-	193	2	-
Italy	1 476	275	26	9 655	2 674	894
Latvia	160	6	-	68	4	-
Lithuania	175	4	-	393	5	-
Luxembourg	68	37	7	1 469	1 157	79
Norway	2 363	375	5	22 591	12 190	48
Poland	393	11	-	618	9	-
Portugal	456	39	7	1 199	507	38
Romania	240	12	-	638	65	-
Russian Federation	4 727	350	21	10 248	1 478	259
Switzerland	24	3	-	502	14	-
Slovakia	3	-	-	15	-	-
Slovenia	10	-	-	2	-	-
Spain	1 545	36	16	2 148	680	94
United Kingdom	1 744	196	74	12 087	4 532	2 387
Sweden	578	86	-	2 958	380	-
Czech Republic	-	-	-	-	-	-
Germany	906	35	211	6 300	149	5 064
Hungary	-	-	-	-	-	-
Austria	8	-	-	35	-	-
Liberia	1 566	574	298	51 784	24 579	8 318
South Africa	197	3	6	382	3	269
Argentina	478	8	-	422	49	-
Bahamas	1 312	253	73	33 386	15 842	1 911
Brazil	475	71	7	3 687	1 678	158
Canada	875	27	2	2 727	383	15
Mexico	633	41	-	908	570	-
Panama	6 245	1 274	543	122 352	36 028	15 141
United States	5 824	108	86	10 907	3 359	3 078
Hong Kong	646	92	69	13 710	1 661	2 353
Israel	48	4	15	611	1	593
India	1 018	113	7	6 688	2 875	109
Japan	7 924	1 524	22	14 565	6 323	600
China	3 280	566	106	16 646	2 620	1 474
Saudi Arabia	274	37	4	1 133	363	149
Singapore	1 729	518	169	21 023	9 878	3 550
Korea, Rep. of	2 426	316	46	6 395	1 153	708
Turkey	1 146	174	26	5 897	1 005	224
Australia	622	14	2	1 888	686	45
New Zealand	159	3	-	175	50	-

Note: Only merchant ships over 100 GT are included. ¹ Incl. Greenland. Source: Lloyd's Register. World Fleet Statistics.

Table 519

Import value of selected countries, by country

	Year	Import to									
		Denmark	Finland	Iceland	Norway	Sweden	Belgium, Luxem- bourg	France	Nether- lands	Italy	Portugal
		G	G	S	G	G	S	S	S	S	S
USD mio.											
Import from:											
Imports, total ²	2000	43 705	33 893	2 591	32 655	72 632	187 577	309 535	197 495	238 023	38 249
	2001	43 694	32 108	2 253	32 181	62 649	189 146	292 525	194 890	232 983	37 922
Denmark	2000	•	2 004	205	2 193	4 962	862	2 519	2 129	1 578	266
	2001	•	1 172	196	2 341	4 735	834	2 627	1 674	1 653	226
Finland	2000	1 206	•	37	1 202	3 766	1 162	2 393	1 912	2 024	192
	2001	1 152	•	38	1 138	3 200	1 142	2 035	1 803	1 529	172
Iceland	2000	92	12	•	81	20	33	66	264	12	110
	2001	167	16	•	110	25	35	70	300	11	109
Norway	2000	3 163	1 305	211	•	6 000	1 800	6 466	2 570	768	706
	2001	2 003	1 017	178	•	5 342	1 951	5 838	2 381	943	744
Sweden	2000	5 472	4 677	170	4 977	•	4 047	4 451	4 558	3 461	491
	2001	5 342	3 321	131	5 025	•	4 186	4 055	3 934	3 093	430
Belgium, Luxembourg	2000	1 525	899	41	654	2 609	•	34 621	19 126	10 164	1 220
	2001	1 564	780	44	645	2 376	•	31 419	18 560	10 921	1 250
France	2000	2 285	1 225	97	1 374	4 037	23 726	•	11 406	26 828	4 056
	2001	2 534	1 462	72	1 698	3 917	25 368	•	11 341	25 954	3 904
Netherlands	2000	3 369	2 138	192	1 353	5 162	30 925	24 698	•	13 965	1 748
	2001	3 123	1 186	150	1 418	4 146	30 831	23 175	•	14 355	1 842
Italy	2000	1 948	986	78	1 094	2 072	7 084	28 736	5 649	•	2 669
	2001	1 986	1 143	70	1 096	1 926	7 792	28 379	5 570	•	2 550
Portugal	2000	331	151	17	205	360	1 442	4 047	1 012	979	•
	2001	308	152	13	184	316	1 785	5 493	1 032	1 112	•
Spain	2000	638	427	45	556	963	3 272	22 083	4 408	9 694	9 681
	2001	702	597	44	442	941	3 546	21 045	4 335	9 763	10 048
Germany	2000	9 409	5 138	306	4 070	12 013	31 368	55 122	35 437	41 164	5 247
	2001	9 758	4 685	277	4 167	10 600	31 632	61 466	35 987	41 313	5 278
United Kingdom	2000	3 846	2 136	232	2 740	6 478	15 440	26 658	19 408	12 799	2 229
	2001	3 338	2 092	171	2 515	5 172	14 204	25 438	15 034	11 823	1 913
Poland	2000	810	260	37	364	953	987	1 539	1 240	1 926	186
	2001	920	287	19	351	969	1 073	1 735	1 400	1 969	256
Switzerland	2000	529	422	27	384	976	1 826	9 539	2 263	7 826	325
	2001	577	415	32	427	907	1 721	9 243	2 138	8 648	364
Austria	2000	485	329	15	256	679	1 184	2 657	1 194	5 427	239
	2001	496	370	14	286	658	1 329	3 270	1 381	5 629	225
South Africa	2000	93	30	2	45	76	1 192	702	780	2 244	123
	2001	116	48	2	59	89	1 021	838	1 125	1 810	107
Canada	2000	292	133	24	867	266	1 422	1 930	1 152	1 777	109
	2001	261	162	23	872	255	1 388	1 900	1 134	1 390	90
United States	2000	1 940	1 643	285	2 181	4 882	13 669	24 557	21 925	12 453	1 179
	2001	1 959	1 372	260	2 197	3 439	13 027	24 174	20 666	11 465	1 424
India	2000	186	61	8	113	201	1 610	1 169	858	1 500	156
	2001	194	61	13	97	202	1 518	1 151	892	1 492	160
Japan	2000	664	1 284	128	1 172	2 152	5 324	7 786	10 186	5 934	980
	2001	625	997	75	1 005	1 431	5 244	6 562	9 338	5 618	727
Hong Kong	2000	249	112	9	136	1 027	805	548	2 017	366	29
	2001	227	83	7	109	769	765	470	1 384	353	26
Australia	2000	51	293	67	61	125	581	690	978	1 258	24
	2001	59	224	64	104	140	503	707	979	1 364	32

Note. The figures cover c.i.f., unless otherwise stated. G=General trade. S=Special trade.

¹ F.o.b. ² Including imports from countries not listed in the table.

Import to												
Spain	Germany	United Kingdom	Poland	Switzerland	Austria	South Africa ¹	Canada ¹	United States	India	Japan	Hong Kong	Australia ¹
S	S	G	S	S	S	G	G	G	G	G	G	G
USD mio.												
152 870	495 380	334 396	48 940	76 070	68 972	26 789	238 815	1 259 297	51 294	379 511	212 805	67 696
153 607	486 397	320 973	50 275	77 070	70 448	25 099	221 748	1 179 177	49 941	349 089	201 076	60 690
941	7 944	3 637	784	675	406	124	401	3 090	167	2 149	398	330
923	8 162	3 400	881	674	412	117	524	3 524	156	2 115	397	290
1 187	5 029	4 096	889	736	701	369	429	3 294	322	869	453	418
1 050	5 679	4 030	849	628	635	304	443	3 530	216	875	389	390
31	339	584	6	48	2	7	55	282	...	155	1	2
45	332	431	25	41	3	3	38	246	1	108	...	3
654	9 698	8 862	405	168	66	31	2 935	5 772	58	1 183	131	81
668	10 296	8 460	491	175	45	29	2 208	5 472	53	1 037	123	117
2 132	9 480	7 411	1 406	1 134	1 033	418	1 209	9 718	315	2 729	603	942
1 683	8 171	6 217	1 351	881	892	300	1 103	9 128	394	2 195	478	795
5 286	25 555	15 442	1 344	2 595	1 923	435	711	10 499	3 554	1 875	1 315	457
5 074	27 124	15 808	1 439	2 639	2 001	483	704	10 708	2 978	1 524	1 375	434
25 581	47 915	26 929	3 154	8 435	2 709	1 123	2 806	30 084	1 051	6 410	2 008	1 374
24 254	46 260	24 939	3 425	8 625	2 842	944	3 591	30 984	1 077	6 183	3 096	1 338
6 698	44 109	22 970	1 739	4 674	3 104	514	852	9 954	555	2 005	1 529	562
6 634	41 470	19 962	1 786	4 533	3 404	474	905	9 954	540	1 867	1 396	527
12 315	33 453	14 671	4 076	7 669	4 936	897	2 478	26 001	1 020	5 313	2 864	1 828
11 964	31 938	13 008	4 150	7 891	5 010	935	2 612	29 954	1 017	5 388	2 836	1 778
3 661	5 326	2 616	154	305	143	57	160	1 651	26	142	64	100
3 793	4 892	2 103	161	310	176	52	174	1 620	16	140	66	89
•	14 516	9 134	1 195	1 433	771	298	638	6 048	214	1 363	499	393
•	13 986	9 186	1 284	1 479	802	278	565	5 582	220	1 295	429	388
21 675	•	42 230	11 701	24 031	31 573	3 578	5 062	59 481	2 110	12 733	4 143	3 425
22 774	•	37 918	12 046	25 328	32 418	3 733	5 149	60 492	2 272	12 391	4 278	3 450
10 320	34 911	•	2 180	4 813	1 834	2 291	8 728	43 677	3 421	6 580	4 085	3 935
9 998	34 223	•	2 093	4 847	1 801	2 124	7 424	42 367	2 824	6 002	3 717	3 249
465	10 966	1 407	•	220	663	18	184	1 084	53	76	21	20
616	12 002	1 717	•	239	813	23	191	1 023	104	92	19	24
1 802	17 573	8 800	663	•	3 421	653	993	10 699	427	3 282	2 362	734
2 177	18 026	6 985	667	•	3 508	472	917	9 975	427	3 283	2 623	663
1 501	19 133	2 144	950	2 928	•	219	489	3 317	132	871	282	306
1 608	18 584	2 470	983	3 010	•	263	576	4 113	152	899	340	261
669	2 855	3 971	79	298	182	•	342	4 317	412	3 010	484	492
745	2 931	4 241	80	377	174	•	292	4 588	398	2 797	435	446
557	3 190	6 243	166	343	447	250	•	229 191	336	8 689	1 397	1 099
564	2 977	5 455	169	301	308	176	•	220 138	408	7 752	1 184	904
6 607	42 791	44 996	2 174	6 473	2 941	3 173	153 698	•	4 018	72 514	14 499	13 543
5 990	40 710	45 056	1 716	5 646	2 867	3 010	141 095	•	4 141	63 713	13 486	11 154
684	2 236	2 594	140	356	90	254	843	11 034	•	2 637	2 760	426
770	2 240	2 714	157	347	113	245	745	10 291	•	2 212	2 296	409
3 348	24 533	15 907	1 053	2 324	1 107	2 135	11 168	149 520	2 737	•	25 598	8 897
3 062	20 251	13 502	987	2 009	944	1 706	9 534	129 708	2 134	•	22 705	7 878
253	2 296	9 259	35	530	97	278	975	11 861	1 427	1 668	•	673
222	2 146	8 611	46	403	299	239	794	10 074	1 322	1 459	•	736
432	1 146	2 391	53	118	25	663	1 040	6 693	1 160	14 474	1 713	•
394	1 111	2 646	39	102	41	701	1 027	6 811	1 367	14 385	1 625	•

Source: Direction of Trade. A supplement to International Financial Statistics (International Monetary Fund, International Bank for Reconstruction and Development).

Table 520

Exports by commodity group 2001

SITC –section/ division	All food items	Agricultural raw materials	Fuels	Ores (minerals) and metals	Manufac- tured goods	Of which			Miscel- laneous goods, n.e.s.	Total value
						Chemical products	Other manufac- tured goods	Machinery and transport equipment		
	0 + 1 + 22 + 4	2 ÷ (22 + 27 + 28)	3	27 + 28 + 68	5 - 8 (÷ 68)	5	6 + 8 (÷ 68)	7	9	
	per cent									USD mio.
Belgium	9.2	1.3	4.2	2.6	78.5	19.2	29.2	30.1	4.2	194 615
Bulgaria ¹	9.8	2.7	11.7	12.7	56.8	10.0	37.2	9.6	6.4	4 822
Denmark	20.2	2.6	5.7	1.0	65.1	11.7	26.0	27.4	5.5	50 969
Estonia	10.1	8.5	3.9	2.7	74.9	5.5	35.2	34.1	0.0	4 013
Finland	1.9	5.9	3.2	2.9	85.4	6.1	34.6	44.6	0.7	44 189
France	10.6	1.0	2.6	1.9	81.8	14.3	22.8	44.8	2.1	348 856
Greece ¹	21.8	3.3	14.7	7.7	49.4	7.6	29.8	12.0	3.2	10 965
Netherlands ¹	15.0	3.2	10.0	2.2	69.3	13.6	19.1	36.6	0.2	180 072
Ireland	7.3	0.4	0.3	0.7	87.4	34.7	11.6	41.0	4.0	85 930
Iceland	63.6	1.0	0.2	20.7	13.3	2.5	5.9	4.9	1.2	2 021
Italy	6.3	0.6	1.9	1.3	88.2	9.3	41.1	37.8	1.6	250 053
Latvia	8.7	25.7	1.4	5.3	58.6	6.3	44.3	8.0	0.3	2 001
Lithuania	12.3	4.3	23.2	1.8	58.2	7.3	31.0	19.9	0.3	4 583
Luxembourg ¹	7.0	0.6	0.1	5.3	85.4	6.2	51.1	28.1	1.6	7 466
Norway	6.3	0.7	62.2	6.4	19.6	2.7	7.0	9.9	4.7	57 856
Poland ¹	7.9	1.8	5.1	4.9	80.2	6.6	39.5	34.2	0.1	31 613
Portugal ¹	6.8	3.5	2.6	1.9	85.0	5.5	45.1	34.4	0.3	24 365
Romania ¹	3.1	4.9	7.2	7.5	76.7	5.8	52.1	18.8	0.7	10 367
Russian Federation ¹	1.3	3.1	51.3	9.2	22.2	4.8	11.6	5.9	13.0	103 008
Switzerland	2.5	0.5	0.4	4.1	92.3	30.7	32.4	29.2	0.3	82 144
Slovakia	3.6	2.1	6.6	3.5	83.8	7.2	38.0	38.5	0.6	12 623
Slovenia	6.2	3.2	8.2	5.5	76.6	12.3	30.8	33.6	0.4	10 143
Spain ¹	13.5	1.3	3.7	2.3	77.5	9.1	26.0	42.4	1.7	113 343
United Kingdom	5.5	0.5	8.7	2.4	80.0	14.1	19.4	46.6	3.0	257 252
Sweden ¹	2.5	1.0	3.1	2.6	84.8	9.7	28.6	46.5	6.0	77 400
Czech Republic ¹	4.1	2.3	3.1	1.9	88.4	6.5	37.5	44.3	0.3	29 053
Germany ¹	4.2	0.9	1.5	2.5	83.6	12.2	21.8	51.1	5.8	549 637
Hungary	7.8	0.9	1.6	2.0	85.1	6.0	21.7	57.4	2.6	30 498
Austria ¹	5.1	2.6	1.4	2.6	82.5	6.9	34.3	41.3	5.8	58 603
South Africa ¹	8.5	3.8	10.2	10.7	53.9	7.8	28.6	17.5	12.8	26 076
Argentina	44.2	1.3	17.1	3.1	32.7	7.6	12.8	12.4	1.6	26 610
Brazil	27.5	4.1	3.6	8.6	53.6	5.4	21.5	26.7	2.6	58 223
Canada	7.4	5.5	14.1	4.3	62.0	5.6	18.2	38.1	6.7	259 903
Mexico	5.2	0.5	8.0	1.3	85.0	3.4	21.4	60.2	0.1	158 685
United States	7.9	2.3	2.0	1.9	81.4	11.7	20.0	49.7	4.5	666 003
Hong Kong	1.6	0.4	0.6	1.6	92.7	3.4	68.5	20.8	3.2	20 273
Israel ¹	2.6	1.1	0.7	1.2	94.2	12.2	46.5	35.6	0.2	31 407
India ²	14.5	1.4	0.3	2.5	79.1	10.0	62.3	6.9	2.2	36 672
Japan	0.8	0.5	0.4	1.4	92.8	7.4	18.5	66.9	4.2	402 609
China ¹	5.4	1.1	3.2	1.8	88.2	4.8	50.4	33.1	0.2	249 203
Saudi Arabia ¹	0.6	0.1	92.1	0.1	7.1	5.4	1.4	0.3	0.0	77 208
Singapore	2.3	0.4	7.6	1.2	84.2	8.0	11.8	64.4	4.3	121 786
Korea, Rep. of	1.7	0.9	5.3	1.3	90.1	8.2	24.4	57.4	0.7	150 435
Turkey ¹	12.8	1.1	1.1	2.6	81.2	3.7	57.0	20.5	1.2	27 485
Australia	20.1	5.8	20.8	19.3	23.6	4.3	8.0	11.2	10.4	62 808
New Zealand	47.1	13.1	2.3	4.2	28.4	7.6	12.6	8.2	5.0	15 389

Note. The classification is based on SITC rev. 2

¹ For the year 2000. ² For the year 1999.Source: UN, *UNCTAD Handbook of Statistics*.

Table 521

Terms of trade and quantum indices in external trade

	Terms of trade		Quantum index			
	2000	2001	Exports		Imports	
			2000	2001	2000	2001
1995 = 100						
Denmark	98	99	130	134	123	125
Finland	90	93	...	...	...	...
France	95	...	144	...	137	...
Greece	106	105	...	...	...	...
Netherlands	97	99	139	139	137	139
Ireland	101	99	218	229	188	187
Italy	100	102	118	118	133	132
Latvia	...	...	169	173	...	...
Norway	150	145	...	...	...	...
Poland	93	92	174	198	207	221
Switzerland	103	104	127	129	135	134
Spain	96	99	...	...	...	...
United Kingdom	103	104	138	140	159	164
Sweden	91	89	99	86	103	86
Germany	93	95	...	...	...	...
Hungary	96	95	235	253	230	239
Brazil	84	79	122	136	92	93
Canada	103	103	150	150	158	158
United States	97	99	139	131	164	160
Hong Kong	101	102	129	125	123	120
Israel	108	106	171	164	141	131
India	93	...	...	...	...	...
Japan	96	97	122	109	122	121
Singapore	96	92	140	133	124	111
Korea, Rep. of	81	81	217	...	136	...
Australia	95	103	146	150	158	151
New Zealand	99	106	118	123	121	123

Source: IMF, International Financial Statistics.

Table 522

Current account of the balance of payments for selected countries 2001

	Exports fob	Imports fob	Goods, net	Services, net	Income, net	Current transfers, net	Current account, total, net	Current account as a percentage of gross domestic product	Net foreign liabilities at end of year
	USD mio.							per cent	USD mio.
Belgium-Luxembourg	162 970	-159 302	3 668	4 437	9 509	-4 081	13 538	...	...
Bulgaria	5 107	-6 682	-1 576	540	-299	489	-847	-6.2	-2 865
Denmark	50 943	-43 983	6 960	3 407	-3 598	-2 630	4 142	2.6	-27 394
Estonia	3 338	-4 125	-787	578	-281	151	-339	-6.2	-3 097
Finland	42 980	-30 323	12 657	-2 425	-1 192	-684	8 357	6.9	-94 788
France	291 410	-288 560	2 850	17 920	15 380	-14 790	21 360	1.6	150 010
Greece	10 615	-29 702	-19 087	7 867	-1 767	3 587	-9 400	...	-47 500
Netherlands	202 947	-183 082	19 865	-1 974	-7 522	-6 627	3 743	1.0	...
Ireland	78 371	-48 369	30 003	-14 659	-16 865	477	-1 043	-1.0	...
Iceland ²	1 902	-2 376	-474	-115	-249	-10	-848	-10.0	-5 286
Italy	242 430	-226 568	15 862	203	-10 280	-5 949	-163	0.0	12 176
Latvia	2 216	-3 566	-1 351	495	43	78	-734	-9.7	-3 099
Lithuania	4 889	-5 997	-1 108	457	-180	257	-574	-4.8	-4 205
Norway	59 699	-33 681	26 018	2 566	-940	-1 684	25 960	15.9	...
Poland	41 664	-49 324	-7 660	804	-1 390	2 889	-5 357	-3.0	-58 556
Portugal	25 795	-38 774	-12 979	2 594	-3 054	3 481	-9 959	-8.8	-44 100
Romania	11 385	-14 354	-2 969	-209	-282	1 143	-2 317	-5.8	-9 563
Russian Federation	101 603	-53 764	47 839	-8 501	-3 959	-759	34 621	11.2	85 524
Switzerland	95 826	-94 262	1 564	12 457	12 677	-4 073	22 624	9.2	336 605
Slovakia ²	11 896	-12 791	-895	436	-355	120	-694	-3.5	-4 279
Slovenia	9 343	-9 962	-620	502	20	129	31	0.2	-1 340
Spain	117 561	-149 061	-31 500	24 259	-9 546	1 705	-15 082	-2.6	-120 666
United Kingdom	275 950	-324 200	-48 250	15 960	13 220	-10 300	-29 370	-2.1	-57 800
Sweden	76 200	-62 368	13 832	-1 023	-2 852	-3 261	6 696	3.2	...
Czech Republic	33 404	-36 482	-3 078	1 524	-1 540	470	-2 624	-4.6	-6 835
Germany	569 950	-481 440	88 510	-50 970	-11 270	-23 830	2 440	0.1	102 050
Ukraine	17 091	-16 893	198	415	-667	1 456	1 402	0.0	-19 630
Hungary	28 071	-30 089	-2 018	2 163	-1 488	245	-1 097	-2.1	-29 230
Austria	66 899	-68 227	-1 328	1 361	-2 995	-1 140	-4 103	-2.2	-43 730
Bangladesh	6 085	-8 133	-2 049	-723	-287	2 568	-490	-1.1	...
China	266 075	-232 058	34 017	-5 933	-19 175	8 492	17 401	0.0	...
India ²	43 132	-55 325	-12 193	-1 582	-3 876	13 453	-4 198	-0.9	...
Indonesia	57 364	-34 669	22 695	-10 380	-6 936	1 520	6 899	...	...
Iran ² , Islamic Republic	28 345	-15 207	13 138	-914	-200	621	12 645	3.8	...
Israel	27 678	-30 942	-3 264	-572	-4 414	6 399	-1 852	-1.6	-36 637
Japan	383 590	-313 380	70 210	-43 730	69 230	-7 910	87 800	2.1	1 360 090
Pakistan	9 131	-9 739	-608	-871	-2 079	5 438	1 880	3.4	...
Philippines	31 242	-28 496	2 746	-1 939	3 252	444	4 503	6.3	...
Saudi-Arabia	73 032	-28 645	44 387	-14 125	-520	-15 240	14 502	7.8	...
Singapore	122 478	-109 605	12 873	5 725	663	-1 378	17 884	20.9	53 357
Korea, Republic of	151 371	-137 979	13 392	-3 527	-886	-363	8 617	2.0	...
Turkey	34 379	-38 916	-4 537	9 130	-5 000	3 803	3 396	...	-84 916
Egypt	7 025	-13 960	-6 935	2 005	583	3 958	-388	...	...
Etiopia	433	-1 626	-1 193	-3	-32	751	-477	...	...
Nigeria ¹	12 876	-8 588	4 288	-2 496	-2 578	1 292	506	1.4	...
South Africa	30 642	-25 677	4 966	-546	-3 846	-739	-166	-0.1	...
Canada	267 915	-226 490	41 425	-5 424	-17 778	1 255	19 479	2.8	-127 728
United States	721 750	-1145 980	-424 230	65 940	14 370	-49 470	-393 390	-3.9	-2 309 110
Mexico	158 443	-168 398	-9 955	-4 495	-12 574	9 316	-17 708	-2.9	...
Australia	63 673	-61 761	1 912	-515	-10 294	21	-8 876	-2.5	-188 982
New Zealand	13 920	-12 446	1 474	127	-3 145	141	-1 403	-2.8	-38 748
Argentina	26 610	-19 159	7 451	-4 092	-8 095	183	-4 553	-1.7	-89 621
Brazil	58 224	-55 579	2 645	-7 750	-19 745	1 639	-23 211	-4.6	-264 472

Note. The positive figures are receipts (net receipts), and the negative figures are expenditures (net expenditures).

¹ 1999 ² 2000.

Source: IMF: Balance of Payments, Statistics Yearbook, 2002. IMF: International Financial Statistics, Yearbook 2002.

Table 523

Gross domestic product

	Gross domestic product at current prices 2002 ¹	Growth in GDP at constant prices				
		1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
	currency units in billions	per cent				
Belgium	261	3.6	2.0	3.2	3.7	0.8
Bulgaria	32.345	-5.6	4.0	2.3	5.4	4.0
Denmark	1.359	3.0	2.5	2.6	2.8	1.4
Estonia	105	9.8	4.6	-0.6	7.1	5.0
Finland	140	6.4	4.9	3.4	5.5	0.7
France	1.504	1.9	3.4	3.2	3.8	1.8
Greece	141	3.6	3.4	3.6	4.2	4.1
Netherlands	446	3.8	4.4	4.0	3.3	1.3
Ireland	125	10.9	8.8	11.1	10.0	5.7
Iceland	782	4.6	5.3	3.9	5.0	1.5
Italy	1.258	2.0	1.8	1.7	3.1	1.8
Latvia	5	8.4	4.8	2.8	6.8	7.7
Lithuania	51	7.3	5.1	-3.9	3.8	6.0
Luxembourg	22	7.7	7.6	6.0	9.0	1.0
Norway	1.526	5.2	2.6	2.1	2.4	1.4
Poland	779	6.8	4.8	4.1	4.0	1.1
Portugal	130	4.0	4.6	3.8	3.7	1.6
Romania	1.507.451	-6.1	-4.8	-1.2	1.8	5.3
Russian Federation	9.041 ²	0.9	-5.1	5.6	9.0	...
Switzerland	417	1.7	2.4	1.5	3.2	0.9
Slovakia	1.086	5.6	4.0	1.3	2.2	3.3
Slovenia	5.053	4.6	3.8	5.2	4.6	3.0
Spain	690	4.0	4.4	4.2	4.2	2.7
United Kingdom	1.037	3.4	2.9	2.4	3.1	2.0
Sweden	2.340	2.4	3.6	4.6	4.4	1.1
Czech Republic	2.255	-0.8	-1.0	0.5	3.3	3.3
Germany	2.108	1.4	2.0	2.1	2.9	0.6
Hungary	16.330	4.6	4.9	4.2	5.2	3.7
Austria	216	1.6	3.9	2.7	3.5	0.7
South Africa	975 ²	2.8	0.8	2.1	3.4	2.2
Argentina	269 ²	8.1	3.9	-3.4	-0.8	-4.5
Brazil	1.185 ²	3.3	0.2	0.8	0.8	...
Canada	1.092	4.0	3.6	4.5	4.4	1.5
Mexico	5.772 ²	6.8	4.8	3.7	6.7	-0.2
United States	10.446	4.4	4.3	4.1	3.8	0.3
Hong Kong	1.262 ²	4.9	-5.3	3.1	10.4	0.1
Israel	481 ²	2.9	2.7	3.0	6.9	...
India	20.880 ³	4.4	6.0	7.1	3.9	...
Japan	500.599	1.8	-1.1	0.1	2.8	0.4
China	8.940 ³	8.8	7.8	7.1	8.0	...
Saudi Arabia	698 ²	2.6	2.8	-0.8	4.9	1.2
Singapore	153 ²	8.5	-0.1	6.9	10.3	-2.0
Korea, Rep. of	545.013 ²	5.0	-6.7	10.9	9.3	3.0
Turkey	272.105.731	7.5	3.1	-4.7	7.4	-7.5
Australia	734	3.7	5.4	4.5	2.8	2.7
New Zealand	120 ²	2.6	-0.4	4.1	2.0	4.3

¹ National currency. ² 2001 figures. ³ 2001 figures.

Source: Eurostat: *New cronos-database*. IMF, *International Financial Statistics* 2002.

Table 524

Gross domestic product, imports and end-use 2001

	Gross domestic product in USD per capita	Percentage of GDP				
		Private consumption expenditure	General government consumption expenditure	Gross capital formation	Imports of goods and services	Exports of goods and services
		per cent				
Belgium	22 149	54.5	21.7	20.8	81.8	85.4
Bulgaria	1 696	69.6	17.6	17.8	63.2	55.7
Denmark	29 717	47.3	25.9	20.1	38.8	45.2
Estonia	4 039	53.6	20.2	28.3	74.1	71.3
Finland	23 439	49.9	20.8	20.4	31.6	39.8
France	21 522	55.0	23.3	20.2	26.4	27.9
Greece	10 721	68.6	15.5	22.8	29.3	22.7
Netherlands	23 958	49.6	23.2	21.9	60.0	65.3
Ireland	26 618	46.8	14.7	23.3	83.4	98.2
Iceland	26 690	56.9	23.7	21.9	43.8	41.0
Italy	18 862	60.1	18.8	19.8	26.9	28.4
Latvia	3 233	65.0	20.1	19.3	55.9	50.4
Lithuania	3 448	52.8	21.3	23.7	62.8	60.7
Luxembourg	43 608	42.3	17.3	21.7	134.6	152.5
Norway	37 258	43.1	20.3	18.5	29.3	46.3
Poland	4 729	59.2	20.1	23.1	92.0	87.5
Portugal	10 694	61.0	20.7	27.2	40.7	31.0
Romania	1 773	64.9	17.8	21.0	31.8	28.1
Russian Federation	2 077	50.9	14.3	13.4	24.0	36.9
Switzerland	34 097	60.1	14.9	19.5	38.2	43.5
Slovakia	3 878	53.6	21.3	24.9	60.5	60.1
Slovenia	9 422	83.8	11.4	19.0	41.6	33.5
Spain	14 491	58.4	17.5	25.4	31.6	29.9
United Kingdom	23 806	66.1	19.4	16.5	29.3	27.0
Sweden	24 657	48.7	27.2	17.8	39.3	45.3
Czech Republic	5 526	68.8	17.7	17.3	51.6	46.8
Germany	22 525	59.5	19.0	20.1	33.2	35.1
Hungary	5 078	56.4	20.3	26.1	94.4	90.6
Austria	23 331	57.4	19.1	23.2	52.5	52.5
South Africa	1 829	62.4	18.0	14.8	27.1	31.0
Argentina	7 421	68.8	14.2	14.1	10.2	11.4
Brazil	2 962	60.1	19.9	19.4	14.4	13.4
Canada	22 731	72.4	14.2	18.2	31.3	33.7
Mexico	6 288	70.1	11.6	19.6	30.0	27.6
United States	35 261	56.8	18.7	317.1	38.1	43.3
Hong Kong	24 086	58.6	10.4	25.8	138.7	143.9
Israel	16 901	56.4	28.5	18.1	...	33.9
India ¹	446	64.2	13.2	21.9	...	...
Japan	32 879	69.3	15.1	19.7	13.7	10.3
China ²	784	48.1	12.9	36.1	...	2.9 ³
Saudi Arabia	8 868	36.6	27.0	18.1	24.4	41.9
Singapore	20 074	42.2	11.9	29.2	0.0	21.7
Korea, Rep. of	8 765	59.5	10.4	27.1	40.6	42.9
Turkey	2 114	51.5	18.4	30.5	80.9	72.6
Australia	18 280	56.4	17.4	25.6	9.7	10.4
New Zealand	13 110	57.8	17.6	18.8	33.1	35.9

¹ 2000. ² 1999. ³ Net figures.

Source Eurostat: New cronos-database. IMF, International Financial Statistics 2002.

Table 525

Gross value added by activity

	Year	Agriculture, etc.	Mining, quarrying, manufacturing, energy and water supply	Building and construction	Wholesale/retail trade, hotels and restaurants, trans- port, storage and telecommunica- tions	Financial intermediation, etc., business activities	Public and personal services
per cent							
Belgium	2001	1.5	21.0	5.0	20.3	28.0	24.2
Bulgaria	2000	14.5	24.2	3.6	22.2	21.9	11.7
Denmark	2001	2.9	20.6	4.8	21.7	24.1	25.8
Estonia	2001	5.8	22.8	5.9	32.1	15.6	17.9
Finland	2001	3.4	27.0	5.8	21.9	20.9	21.1
France	2001	2.8	20.1	4.7	19.3	30.1	23.1
Greece	2001	7.0	13.7	7.7	29.7	22.0	19.9
Netherlands	2001	2.7	20.1	5.9	22.0	26.4	23.0
Ireland	2000	3.8	35.2	7.3	17.7	20.5	15.5
Iceland	1999	3.8	30.0	6.0	18.7	24.5	25.7
Italy	2001	2.7	22.9	4.9	24.0	26.0	19.5
Latvia	2001	4.7	18.7	6.2	35.4	16.0	19.0
Lithuania	2001	7.1	27.8	6.1	29.5	10.6	19.0
Luxembourg	2001	0.6	12.0	5.9	22.4	43.1	16.0
Norway	2000	2.0	37.3	4.2	18.9	17.6	20.0
Poland	2001	3.8	24.1	7.4	29.1	15.4	20.4
Portugal	2001	3.6	21.0	7.6	23.2	19.0	25.8
Romania	2001	14.6	28.5	5.5	51.3	0.0	0.0
Russian Federation	2000	6.7	32.7	7.2	32.5	8.8	30.7
Slovakia	2000	4.5	28.9	5.3	27.8	18.1	15.4
Slovenia	2001	3.1	31.0	5.9	22.4	16.5	21.2
Spain	2001	3.4	19.9	8.7	27.6	20.0	20.3
United Kingdom	2001	0.9	21.1	5.1	22.4	27.8	21.9
Sweden	2001	1.9	24.1	4.1	19.7	24.2	26.0
Czech Republic	2001	4.2	32.9	7.2	25.2	15.7	15.0
Germany	2001	1.2	24.4	4.8	18.7	29.7	21.3
Hungary	2000	4.3	28.7	4.6	22.3	20.8	19.3
Austria	2001	2.3	23.2	7.4	23.8	23.4	20.1
South Africa	2000	3.2	28.6	3.0	23.0	20.0	19.1
Argentina	2000	5.1	21.0	5.0	26.1	21.2	31.6
Brazil	2000	7.4	27.3	8.8	12.9	21.4	13.4
Canada	1998	2.6	24.9	5.3	21.2	25.7	28.4
Mexico	1999	4.6	23.5	4.9	30.7	18.7	33.6
United States	1999	1.5	21.2	4.8	26.9	31.3	29.9
Hong Kong	2000	0.1	8.1	4.9	33.6	21.7	36.2
Israel	2000	1.8	19.5	4.8	18.1	30.9	27.9
India	1999	27.1	20.2	5.9	20.7	12.0	21.4
Japan	2000	1.3	24.5	7.1	...	18.6	29.1
China	1997	18.7	42.5	6.7	14.5	7.9	18.2
Saudi Arabia	1999	6.6	41.6	9.3	13.8	5.9	10.1
Singapore	2000	0.0	26.8	5.8	29.2	27.5	24.3
Korea, Rep. of	2000	4.6	34.6	8.2	18.4	19.1	22.9
Turkey	2001	11.3	24.2	4.9	34.5	11.4	13.7
Australia	2000	3.5	20.6	5.5	21.9	29.4	28.5
New Zealand	1996	7.3	21.5	4.4	23.3	27.1	26.9

Source: Eurostat: NewCronos. UN: National Accounts, 2000.

Table 526

Government bond yields

	2001	2002
	per cent p.a.	
Belgium	5.13	4.96
Bulgaria	6.70	6.75
Denmark	4.74	4.58
Estonia	...	...
Finland	5.04	4.98
France	5.05	4.93
Greece	5.30	5.12
Netherlands	5.17	5.00
Ireland	...	...
Iceland	5.33	5.23
Italy	5.19	5.03
Latvia	...	...
Lithuania	...	...
Luxembourg	...	...
Norway	6.31	6.33
Poland	...	...
Portugal	...	...
Romania	...	...
Russia	...	...
Switzerland	3.56	2.40
Slovakia	8.06	6.91
Slovenia	...	...
Spain	4.87	4.62
United Kingdom	4.78	4.83
Sweden	...	...
Czech Republic	4.62	2.68
Germany	4.70	4.61
Hungary	...	...
Austria	...	...
South Africa	11.41	11.50
Argentina	...	...
Brazil	...	...
Canada	5.78	5.66
Mexico	...	...
United States	5.02	4.61
Hong Kong	...	...
Israel	...	...
India	...	...
Japan	1.33	...
China	...	...
Saudi Arabia	...	...
Singapore	...	...
Korea, Republic of	6.66	6.47
Turkey	...	...
Australia	5.64	5.82
New Zealand	6.12	6.28

Note. The figures are the annual average.

Source: IMF, *International Financial Statistics*.