# **Prices and consumption**

Consumer prices

**Business prices** 

Cost indices

Consumption

Real property

Cars





#### **Consumer prices**

#### Lowest inflation since 1953

In 1974, inflation peaked with an annual change in the consumer price index of approximately 15 per cent. In 1980, the annual change in the consumer price index was approximately 12 per cent. The low inflation since the 90's should among other things be viewed in the light of the monetary policy and the fixed exchange rate against the Euro. The inflation fell to 0.3 per cent in 2016 which is the lowest level since 1953. The low inflation rates during the last couple of years should be viewed in the light of the financial crisis.

#### Consumer prices reflect the inflation

The consumer price index shows the trend of the prices typically charged to consumers for goods and services. Real prices, including VAT and duties charged to consumers, are used for estimating price trends. The trend in the consumer price index reflects a country's rate of inflation.



Sub-indices for goods and services

The annual changes in the consumer price index can be divided into goods and services. Similar to the overall consumer price index, these indices reflect the high levels of inflation from the early 1970s to the early 1980s. The increases in the services index were greater than those in the goods index during the periods before and after the oil crises.

Since the end of the 1980s, the services index has been higher than the goods index in almost all years. This may be partly attributed to the fact that the services index to a greater extent than the goods index is influenced by developments in wages and salaries. In 2008 the prices on goods increased more than the prices on services, which to a great extent can be attributed to high price increases on food during that year. During 2011 the prices on goods also increased more than the prices on services. This can to a large extent be attributed to big price increases on gasoline and other energy products. In 2012 the prices on services once again increased more than prices on goods and in 2013, 2014 and 2015 the prices on goods downright fell which among other things was influenced by price decreases on gasoline, soft drinks, purchase of cars and computers. The hallmark of 2016 was that service prices had the lowest increase in more than 50 years.





#### The housing index, the food index, and the transport index

Generally, the sub-indices – the housing index, the food index, and the transport index show the same overall trend as the consumer price index, i.e. greatest change during the period around the two oil crises.

Food prices increased by 0,1 per cent in 2016 due to among other things higher prices on fruits and vegetables. Housing increased by 0,8 per cent in 2016 while transport decreased by 1.5 per cent especially due to lower prices on gasoline.

From 2002 to 2006, the growth rate on food prices has been lower than that of housing and transport. In 2004, food prices were decreasing, while they in the following years have increased more and more until 2008. In 2008 the food prices increased 7.6 per cent, while they were more or less stable in 2009 and 2010. In 2011 and 2012 food prices increased again, as a result of rising coffee prices and increased taxes on butter and edible oils. In 2014 food prices decreased as a consequence og among other things lower prices on soft drinks and vegetables.

#### Figure 3 Annual changes in selected sub-indices



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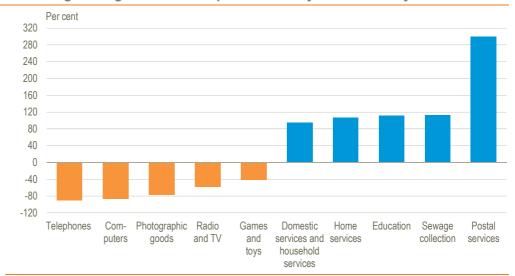
#### Greatest changes in consumer prices since 2001

The figure below shows the commodity and service groups that account for the greatest falls or increases in prices from January 2001 to January 2017. During the period, there was a price fall of 90 per cent for telephones. Especially, mobile phones have been instrumental in reducing prices. There is also a sharp fall in computers (-86 per cent) and photographic equipment (-77 per cent). During the period, radio and TV accounts for a fall of 58 per cent, while there was a fall in prices for games and toys of 41 per cent.

Since 2001 prices for postal services has risen almost 300 per cent while sewage collection has increased by 113 per cent. Education has increased by 111 per cent. Other services relating to the house (e.g. gardening) has increased by 107 per cent. The rise in the prices for different home services is mainly due to the abolition of subsidies allocated to home service.

Generally speaking, goods with a highly technological content account for the highest falls in prices since 2001, while services account for the highest increases.

Figure 4 Percentage change in consumer prices. January 2001 - January 2017



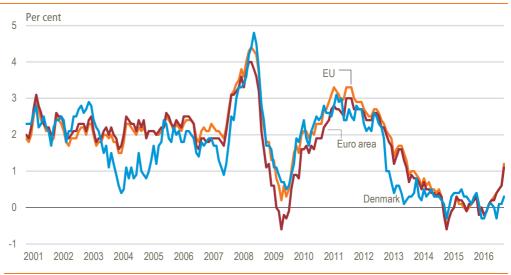
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#### International comparison of price trends

In the second half of 2007, the inflation in the EU and Denmark rose considerably, mainly due to globally rising food and energy prices. This increase slowed down by the end of 2008 and the inflation rates were moderate in 2009. The Euro area have even experienced deflation for several months in 2009. In 2010-2011, inflation rates were again increasing mostly due to rising energy prices.

Since 2012 the inflation rates were decreasing due to among other things reduced price increases for energy products. Price increases have generally been very small in 2015 and 2016 and there was deflation in both Denmark, the Euro area and the EU in several periods. Price increases have gone upward in the second half of 2016 in both Denmark, the Euro area and the EU as a consequence of among others rising energy prices.





#### **Business prices**

#### Decreasing producer prices and increasing import prices

Importers' real purchase prices, excluding VAT and duties, as well as producers' real sales prices, excluding VAT and duties, are used as the basis for estimating the producer and import price indices.

Since the year 2012 until 2014, the import prices have decreased. From 2014 to 2015 the import prices increased, and from 2015 until 2016 they started to decrease again. In the same period there has also been a slight change in the development of the producer price index as the producer prices from 2010 to 2013 increased, while the prices from 2013 to 2016 were declining. This is due to a decline in producer prices for the domestic market from 2013, and a decline in producer prices for the non-domestic markets from 2014.

Over a ten year period there has been a change in the relationship between the import prices and the producer prices. In 2005, the import prices were at a higher level than the producer prices. Since 2010, the import prices have been at a lower level than the producer prices.

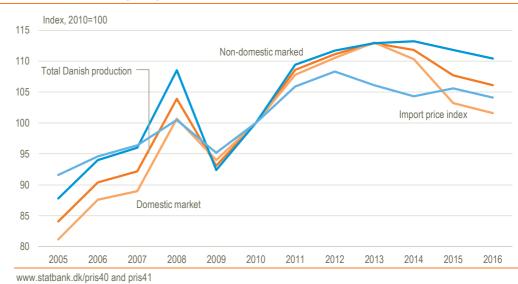


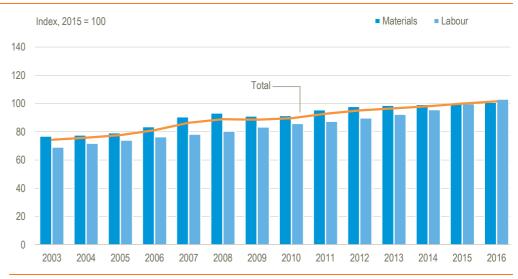
Figure 6 Producer- and import price index for commodities

#### **Cost indices**

#### Increase in total construction costs

In 2016, the base year for the construction cost index was changed from 2003 Q1=100 to 2015=100. Besides the general indices for residential building, indices are calculated for one-family houses and multi-family houses as well. Total construction costs have increased by 36.6 per cent from 2003 to 2016, i.e. they have increased by a third. During this period, the costs of labour have increased by 49.0 per cent and the costs of materials by 30.9 per cent.





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#### Construction cost indices for civil engineering projects

The base year has also been change for the construction cost indices for civil engineering projects, from 1995 Q1=100 to 2015=100. The construction cost indices for civil engineering show trends in prices for work performed by different contractors in civil engineering projects, i.e. earthwork, asphalt work, concrete structures, iron and steel structures and total costs for construction of roads.

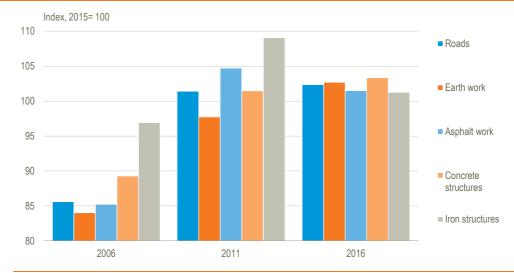


Figure 8 Construction cost indices for civil engineering projects

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#### Consumption

#### How the income is spent?

The household budget survey carried out by Statistics Denmark, which involves a study of private household finances, makes it possible to see how total household income is spent. An average household had in 2014 a total income by DKK 630.466 (the surveys income and households definition are different from the definition in general statistics of income). However, a large part of this income was not at disposal of the household due to income tax, etc., and any interest payable on household debts (including mortgages) – DKK 202.488. The amount left to average households was DKK 427.978.

The main part of this amount was spent on consumption – DKK 313.468 – while DKK 107.132 was used for savings (including pension savings and savings tied up in real property). The remaining DKK 12.597 was spent on membership fees, gifts, and charity, while households got DKK 5.219 from capital pensions etc. capital pensions are defined as a negative saving.



## Figure 9 How income was spent in selected households – per cent of total income. 2014

## Employees households spent almost half of their total income on consumption

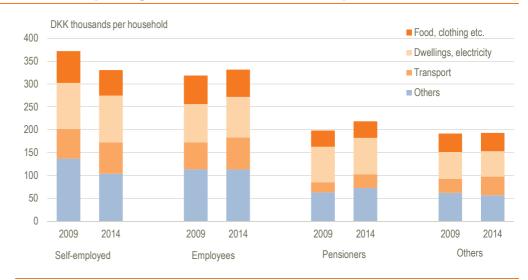
In 2014, self-employed and employee households constituted the groups where consumption accounted for the smallest percentage of the total income.

Pensioner households and other households made up of persons who is not economically active (social security recipients, students, etc.) were characterized by spending a considerably greater percentage of their income on consumption than selfemployed and employee households.

#### Great differences in households

When assessing these differences, it should be noted that households vary greatly in nature. Households were the main breadwinner is an employee or self-employed are significantly larger than other households. These types of households are home to respectively 2.5 and 2.3 persons per household. The corresponding figure for pensioners' households is 1.4 persons and for other households 1.8 persons per household. Total income is significantly lower in households not economically active: The average income of pensioners' households is DKK 379.602, while that of households made of persons who are not economically active is DKK 297.325.

**Self-employees households experienced the highest decrease in consumption** From 2009 to 2014, self-employed households experienced the highest decrease in consumption (11 per cent). In other types of households the consumption rose. The consumption of Employee households rose 4 per cent. Not economically active households experienced an almost unchanged consumption (1 per cent), while Pensioners households' consumption rose 10 per cent. The different development in the groups can mainly be explained by the different groups varying developments of the groups as a whole and to a lesser extent the possible changes in the composition of each group. The statistical data are compiled in fixed prices, implying that inflation is taken into account.

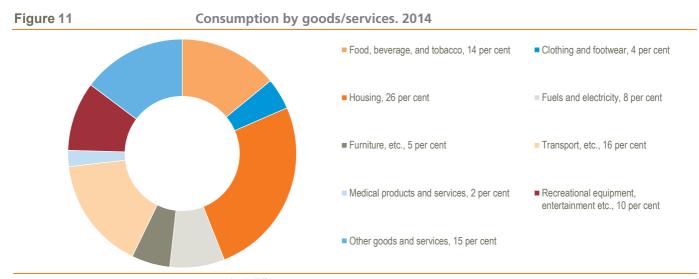


#### Figure 10 Consumer spending from 2009 to 2014. Fixed 2005 prices

#### Housing was the heaviest consumptions item in the household

26 per cent of the total consumption in 2014 went to housing, i.e. rent in rented accommodation and imputed rent in owner-occupied housing, plus maintenance, etc., not including an additional 8 per cent for heating and electricity.

16 per cent was spent on transport, etc., while food, beverages, and tobacco accounted for 14 per cent. Other goods and services, which includes expenditure on education and child care, restaurants and hotels, various services, insurance, etc. accounted for 15 per cent. Recreational equipment and entertainment accounted for 10 per cent, while clothing and footwear accounted for only 4 per cent.



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#### Danes spend less on food and more on housing

The composition of consumption has undergone major changes over a long period of time. Since 1986, the consumption of food, beverages and tobacco has decreased from 21 per cent of the total consumption of private households to 15 per cent in 2016.

Conversely, expenditure on housing, heating, and electricity has increased from 24 per cent in 1986 to almost 30 per cent in 2016. The consumption of clothing and

footwear has decreased from 5.7 per cent in 1986 to 4.1 per cent in 2016, while expenditure on transport and communications has dropped slightly over the last 20 years from 16.1 per cent in 1996 to 14.1 per cent in 2016.

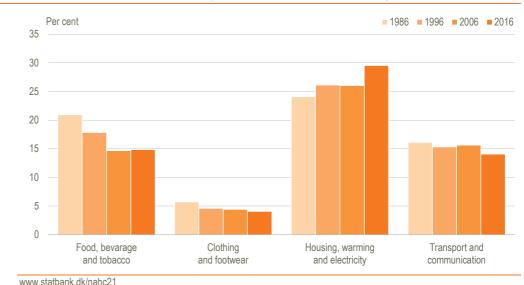


Figure 12 The share of selected consumption items of total consumption



Beer and wine were the most common types of alcohol that was purchased in 2015, as they accounted for nearly 82 per cent of the total alcohol sales in Denmark. This corresponds to 7,8 liters of pure alcohol per capita. Liquor sales accounted for 17,5 per cent of total sales corresponding to 1.4 liters of pure alcohol per capita. Sales of alcopops accounted for 0,7 percent.

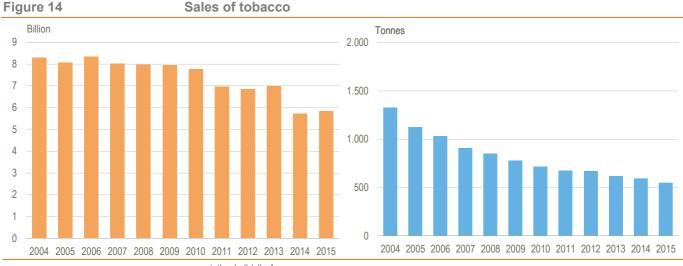
Figure 13 Total consumption of dutiable alcohol



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#### Sales of cigarettes and tobacco

In 2015, sales of cigarettes went up by 2,8 per cent compared to the year before. Sales of cigars and cigarillos was in 2015 at 84 million units from 126 million units in 2014. A decline of almost 33.3 per cent. Sales are now at the same level as it was in 2012. Tobacco sales continue to decline. 550 tons were sold in 2015. Compared to five years ago, which sold 715 tons, which represents a decline of almost 23 per cent. Sales of smoking tobacco has been declining since 2003



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#### Households and the public sector

The household budget survey also calculates the value of the indirect public subsidies that households may be said to receive insofar as they utilize free or costreduced services in healthcare, education, and childcare.

On the other hand, part of all household consumption actually constitutes payments to the public sector insofar as such consumption is liable to VAT or other taxes/duties. The net result of such transfers back and forth between individual households and the public sector can be calculated as shown below.

| 5         304           5         225           0         79           1         162           9         73           2         89           6         142 | 338<br>254<br>84<br>104<br>63<br>42<br>233 | 274<br>191<br>83<br>138<br>116<br>22<br>136 | <b>16</b> 6<br>110<br>56<br><b>21</b> 3<br>163<br>54<br>- <b>5</b> 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 5 225<br>0 79<br>1 162<br>9 73   | 254<br>84<br><b>104</b><br>63              | 191<br>83<br><b>138</b><br>116              | 110<br>55<br><b>21</b> 3<br>165                                      |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 225<br>0 79<br>1 162   | 254<br>84<br><b>104</b>                    | 191<br>83<br><b>138</b>                     | 11<br>5<br><b>21</b>   |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 225<br>0 79  | 254<br>84                                  | 191<br>83                                   | 11<br>5  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 225  | 254  | 191   | 11   |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 304  | 338  | 274   | 16   |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| DKK thousands  |  |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9 30-49  | 50-59                                      | 60-66                                       | 67 -   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Age Gi   | roup                                       |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Age Group<br>All 17-29 30-49 50-59 60-66 67  |  |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |

#### Household transfers to and from the public sector. 2014

Here, households are divided into categories according to the age of the main breadwinner. When assessing these statistics, it should be noted that households in the younger as well as the older categories are relatively small, whereas households in the 30-59 age group are larger, usually comprising two economically active adults.

Income taxes, etc., also include subscriptions to unemployment insurance funds. Income transfers comprise a number of transfer incomes, including old-age pensions, cash benefits, sickness benefits, unemployment benefits, housing/rent benefits, and family allowances.

As mentioned above, *selected indirect transfers* include the most important services offered in healthcare, education, and childcare; subsidies for medical products have not, however, been included for practical reasons.

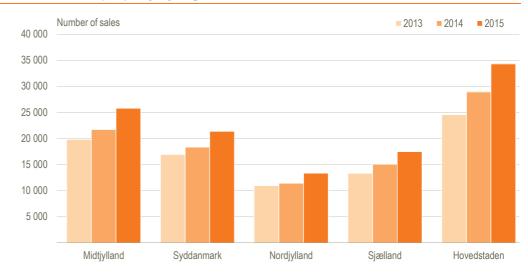
#### Net transfers to the public sector increase with age

It is clear that net transfers from households to the public sector increase with age until the age of 60. From this age onwards, it becomes common to receive early retirement benefits and old-age pension benefits, so for the oldest age group public transfers to households exceed the transfers made from households to the public sector in the form of taxes and duties.

#### **Real property**

#### Property sales increased in all Regions

In 2015 there has been an increase of 17.6 per cent in the number of property sold on a national level. The biggest increase was in Region Midtjylland and Region Hovedstaden, where the number of sales increased by 18.8 and 18.5 per cent. Smallest increase in the number of sales was in Region Sjælland with 15.9 per cent.

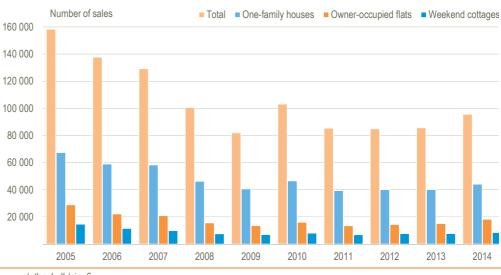


#### Figure 15 Sales of real property by region

#### Increase in sales of owner-occupied flats

In 2015 sales of owner-occupied flats increased by 23.5 pct. One-family houses increased by 16.4 per cent, and weekend cottages by 15.2 per cent. The total sales of real property in Denmark, including business properties, agriculture and building plots were 112.323 properties. This is an increase of 17.6 per cent compared to 2014.

#### Figure 16 Sales of real property by type



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#### Biggest price increase for owner-occupied flats

Between 2014 and 2015 prices increased for one-family houses by 6.1 per cent, owner-occupied flats by 10.2 per cent. and weekend cottages by 1.4 per cent.

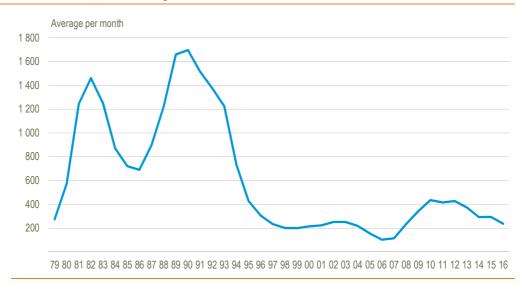




#### Lowest number of forced sales in 2006

The lowest number of announced forced sales since the first compilation of the statistics in 1979 was in 2006 with a monthly average of 103, while the highest number was recorded in 1990 with 1,695 monthly forced sales. In 2016 the monthly average number of forced sales was 237.

#### Figure 18 Forced sales, seasonally corrected



#### Cars

#### 222,000 new private cars registered

By 222,000 new private cars registered in 2016 the level of registrations passed the hitherto record level in 2011-14. As the part registered by industries has been stable at 35-42 percentages in the period 2000-2008, the industries in 2010 and 2011 count for more than 50 per cent of the registrations. After a little lower level in 2012-2013, industries part has increased again to more than 50 per cent in 2016. This can be explained by an increase in the number of leasing arrangements.

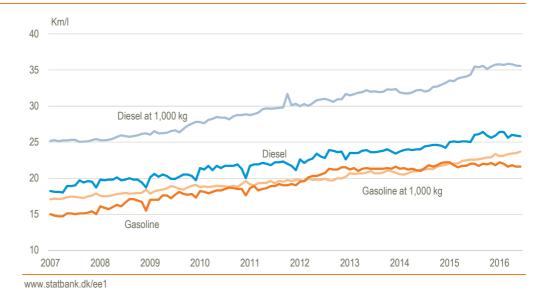


#### Figure 19 New private car registration



The energy efficiency for petrol- and diesel-powered passenger cars registered in 2015-2016 was on average 23.2 km/l compared to 13.1 km/l for cars registered in 1997-1998. This is equivalent to an increase of 77.4 per cent. For cars purchased by private households, the corresponding figures were 23.1 km/l and 13.4 km/l, while for cars purchased by the industries figures were 23.4 km/l and 12.5 km/l.

#### Figure 20 Energy efficiency for new private cars registered



| Table 2      | 218        |                                  | Consu        | umer pric  | e index, an                      | inual a      | verage     |                                  |              |                |                                  |
|--------------|------------|----------------------------------|--------------|------------|----------------------------------|--------------|------------|----------------------------------|--------------|----------------|----------------------------------|
| Year         | Index      | Percentage<br>annual<br>increase | Year         | Index      | Percentage<br>annual<br>increase | Year         | Index      | Percentage<br>annual<br>increase | Year         | Index          | Percentage<br>annual<br>increase |
|              |            |                                  |              |            | 1900=                            | =100 ——      |            |                                  |              |                |                                  |
| 1901<br>1902 | 100<br>101 | -0.2<br>1.3                      | 1931<br>1932 | 178<br>177 | -5.7<br>-0.7                     | 1961<br>1962 | 555<br>591 | 4.5<br>6.6                       | 1991<br>1992 | 4 353<br>4 445 | 2.4<br>2.1                       |
| 1902         | 101        | -0.2                             | 1932         | 181        | -0.7<br>2.7                      | 1962         | 622        | 5.2                              | 1992         | 4 445 4 500    | 1.3                              |
| 1903         | 101        | -0.2                             | 1933         | 188        | 3.9                              | 1963         | 645        | 3.6                              | 1993         | 4 500          | 2.0                              |
| 1904         | 102        | -0.5                             | 1934         | 196        | 3.8                              | 1965         | 686        | 5.0<br>6.4                       | 1994         | 4 590          | 2.0                              |
| 1906         | 102        | -0.3                             | 1936         | 198        | 1.2                              | 1966         | 733        | 6.8                              | 1996         | 4 785          | 2.1                              |
| 1907         | 105        | 3.5                              | 1937         | 205        | 3.6                              | 1967         | 787        | 7.4                              | 1997         | 4 890          | 2.1                              |
| 1908         | 100        | 0.9                              | 1938         | 203        | 1.2                              | 1968         | 850        | 8.0                              | 1998         | 4 980          | 1.8                              |
| 1909         | 107        | 0.5                              | 1939         | 213        | 2.9                              | 1969         | 880        | 3.5                              | 1999         | 5 104          | 2.5                              |
| 1910         | 109        | 0.7                              | 1940         | 266        | 24.4                             | 1970         | 937        | 6.5                              | 2000         | 5 253          | 2.9                              |
| 1910         | 109        | 0.2                              | 1941         | 305        | 14.7                             | 1971         | 992        | 5.9                              | 2000         | 5 377          | 2.3                              |
| 1912         | 113        | 3.8                              | 1942         | 315        | 3.5                              | 1972         | 1 058      | 6.6                              | 2001         | 5 507          | 2.4                              |
| 1913         | 116        | 2.6                              | 1943         | 318        | 0.8                              | 1973         | 1 156      | 9.3                              | 2003         | 5 622          | 2.1                              |
| 1914         | 119        | 2.3                              | 1944         | 325        | 2.2                              | 1974         | 1 333      | 15.3                             | 2004         | 5 687          | 1.2                              |
| 1915         | 140        | 18.0                             | 1945         | 328        | 1.1                              | 1975         | 1 461      | 9.6                              | 2005         | 5 790          | 1.8                              |
| 1916         | 165        | 17.8                             | 1946         | 326        | -0.7                             | 1976         | 1 592      | 9.0                              | 2006         | 5 900          | 1.9                              |
| 1917         | 191        | 15.8                             | 1947         | 335        | 2.9                              | 1977         | 1 769      | 11.1                             | 2007         | 6 001          | 1.7                              |
| 1918         | 223        | 16.8                             | 1948         | 344        | 2.5                              | 1978         | 1 946      | 10.0                             | 2008         | 6 205          | 3.4                              |
| 1919         | 264        | 18.6                             | 1949         | 352        | 2.4                              | 1979         | 2 133      | 9.6                              | 2009         | 6 287          | 1.3                              |
| 1920         | 315        | 19.3                             | 1950         | 384        | 9.1                              | 1980         | 2 396      | 12.3                             | 2010         | 6 432          | 2.3                              |
| 1921         | 268        | -15.0                            | 1951         | 429        | 11.7                             | 1981         | 2 677      | 11.7                             | 2011         | 6 609          | 2.8                              |
| 1922         | 228        | -15.0                            | 1952         | 439        | 2.2                              | 1982         | 2 948      | 10.1                             | 2012         | 6 768          | 2.4                              |
| 1923         | 237        | 4.2                              | 1953         | 436        | -0.5                             | 1983         | 3 152      | 6.9                              | 2013         | 6 821          | 0.8                              |
| 1924         | 251        | 6.0                              | 1954         | 444        | 1.9                              | 1984         | 3 350      | 6.3                              | 2014         | 6 860          | 0.6                              |
| 1925         | 244        | -2.8                             | 1955         | 474        | 6.7                              | 1985         | 3 507      | 4.7                              | 2015         | 6 891          | 0.5                              |
| 1926         | 207        | -15.0                            | 1956         | 498        | 5.0                              | 1986         | 3 636      | 3.7                              | 2016         | 6 909          | 0.3                              |
| 1927         | 200        | -3.4                             | 1957         | 504        | 1.2                              | 1987         | 3 782      | 4.0                              |              |                |                                  |
| 1928         | 199        | -0.6                             | 1958         | 509        | 0.9                              | 1988         | 3 953      | 4.5                              |              |                |                                  |
| 1929         | 198        | -0.6                             | 1959         | 519        | 2.1                              | 1989         | 4 142      | 4.8                              |              |                |                                  |
| 1930         | 188        | -4.8                             | 1960         | 531        | 2.3                              | 1990         | 4 251      | 2.6                              |              |                |                                  |

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| Table 219  |  |  | С  | onsume   | er price   | index  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|  | Jan.   | Feb.   | March  | April  | Мау  | June   | July   | Aug.   | Sept.  | Oct.   | Nov.   | Dec.   | Annual<br>average  | Percent-<br>age<br>annual<br>increase  |
| _  |  |  |  |  |  | :  | 2015=100 -   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2000<br>2001<br>2002<br>2003<br>2004<br>2005<br>2006<br>2007<br>2008<br>2009<br>2010<br>2011<br>2012<br>2013<br>2014 | 74.9<br>76.7<br>78.6<br>80.6<br>81.6<br>82.4<br>84.2<br>85.7<br>88.2<br>89.8<br>91.6<br>94.1<br>96.7<br>97.9<br>98.9 | 75.4<br>77.3<br>79.2<br>81.4<br>82.2<br>83.2<br>85.0<br>86.6<br>89.3<br>90.9<br>92.7<br>95.2<br>97.8<br>99.0<br>99.5 | 75.9<br>77.7<br>79.7<br>82.0<br>82.5<br>83.7<br>85.3<br>87.0<br>89.7<br>91.2<br>93.3<br>95.8<br>98.3<br>99.3<br>99.6 | 76.0<br>78.0<br>80.0<br>81.9<br>82.6<br>84.1<br>85.7<br>87.1<br>90.0<br>91.1<br>93.4<br>96.2<br>98.3<br>99.1<br>99.8 | 76.3<br>78.4<br>80.0<br>81.8<br>82.9<br>84.1<br>85.8<br>87.3<br>90.3<br>91.4<br>93.4<br>96.3<br>98.4<br>99.2<br>99.7 | 76.5<br>78.3<br>80.0<br>81.8<br>82.7<br>84.2<br>86.0<br>87.2<br>90.5<br>91.6<br>93.3<br>96.1<br>98.2<br>99.1<br>99.7 | 76.2<br>78.1<br>79.8<br>81.3<br>82.4<br>84.1<br>85.8<br>86.8<br>90.3<br>91.2<br>93.2<br>96.0<br>98.2<br>98.8<br>99.5 | 76.1<br>78.1<br>79.9<br>81.3<br>82.2<br>84.1<br>85.8<br>86.6<br>90.4<br>91.4<br>93.6<br>96.0<br>98.5<br>98.9<br>99.4 | 76.7<br>78.4<br>80.3<br>81.8<br>82.7<br>84.7<br>86.1<br>87.2<br>90.8<br>91.6<br>93.9<br>96.3<br>98.7<br>99.2<br>99.7 | 76.9<br>78.5<br>80.5<br>81.6<br>83.0<br>84.7<br>86.0<br>87.5<br>90.7<br>91.6<br>93.8<br>96.4<br>98.7<br>99.3<br>99.8 | 76.9<br>78.3<br>80.5<br>81.8<br>82.8<br>84.4<br>85.9<br>88.0<br>90.4<br>91.6<br>93.9<br>96.3<br>98.5<br>99.1<br>99.6 | 76.8<br>78.5<br>80.5<br>81.6<br>82.6<br>84.5<br>86.0<br>90.1<br>91.4<br>94.0<br>96.3<br>98.3<br>99.0<br>99.4 | 76.2<br>78.0<br>79.9<br>81.6<br>82.5<br>84.0<br>85.6<br>87.1<br>90.1<br>91.2<br>93.3<br>95.9<br>98.2<br>99.0<br>99.6 | 2.9<br>2.4<br>2.1<br>1.2<br>1.8<br>1.9<br>1.7<br>3.4<br>1.3<br>2.3<br>2.8<br>2.4<br>0.8<br>0.6 |
| 2015<br>2016   | 98.8<br>99.4   | 99.8<br>100.1  | 100.2<br>100.2   | 100.3<br>100.3   | 100.4<br>100.5   | 100.3<br>100.6   | 100.2<br>100.5   | 100.0<br>100.2   | 100.2<br>100.2   | 100.1<br>100.4   | 99.9<br>100.3  | 99.8<br>100.3  | 100.0<br>100.3   | 0.5<br>0.3   |

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#### Consumer price index and its sub-indices

|   | Weights at     | 2015                  | Weights at           | 2016           |
|---|----------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------|
|   | Jan. 2015      | average               | Jan. 2016            | average        |
| Consumer price index, total (2015=100)  | 100.00         | 100.0                 | 100.00               | 100.3          |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages  | 11.61          | 100.0                 | 12.17                | 100.1          |
| Food  | 10.23          | 100.0                 | 10.83                | 100.6          |
| Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery  | 1.38           | 100.0                 | 1.34                 | 96.4           |
| Coffee, tea and cocoa   | 3.97           | 100.0                 | 3.94                 | 100.3          |
| Alcoholic beverages, tobacco og narcotics   | 1.83           | 100.0                 | 1.81                 | 100.2          |
| Alcoholic beverages   | 2.14           | 100.0                 | 2.13                 | 100.3          |
| Tobacco   | 4.56           | 100.0                 | 4.56                 | 97.5           |
| Clothing and footwear   | 3.65           | 100.0                 | 3.65                 | 96.0           |
| Clothing  | 0.91           | 100.0                 | 0.91                 | 103.5          |
| Footwear  | 31.51          | 100.0                 | 29.42                | 100.8          |
| Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels  | 21.29          | 100.0                 | 20.35                | 101.4          |
| Actual rentals for housing  | 0.91           | 100.0                 | 0.94                 | 101.9          |
| Maintenance and repair of the dwelling  | 2.35           | 100.0                 | 2.30                 | 101.3          |
| Water supply and miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling                        | 6.96           | 100.0                 | 5.83                 | 97.8           |
| Electricity, gas and other fuels  | 5.04           | 100.0                 | 5.23                 | 99.8           |
| Furnishings, household equipment and routine household                                  | 4.00           | 100.0                 |                      |                |
| maintenance   | 1.82           | 100.0                 | 2.07                 | 99.4           |
| Furniture and furnishings, carpets and other floor coverings                            | 0.43           | 100.0                 | 0.45                 | 100.8          |
| Household textiles  | 0.88           | 100.0                 | 0.95                 | 100.0          |
| Household appliances  | 0.59           | 100.0                 | 0.51                 | 100.1          |
| Glassware, tableware and household utensils<br>Tools and equipment for house and garden | 0.52<br>0.79   | 100.0<br>100.0        | 0.51<br>0.76         | 100.8<br>100.1 |
|   | <b>2.96</b>    | <b>100.0</b>          | 3.07                 | <b>99.7</b>    |
| Non-durable household goods Health  | 1.24           | 100.0                 | 1.28                 | 98.3           |
| Medical products, appliances and equipment  | 1.24           | 100.0                 | 1.32                 | 101.3          |
| Out-patient services  | 0.44           | 100.0                 | 0.47                 | 98.7           |
| Hospital services   | 11.77          | 100.0                 | 11.82                | 98.5           |
| Transport   | 3.80           | 100.0                 | 3.67                 | 98.6           |
| Purchase of vehicles  | 6.47           | 100.0                 | 6.67                 | 98.4           |
| Operation of personal transport equipment   | 1.49           | 100.0                 | 1.48                 | 98.5           |
| Transport services  | 1.89           | 100.0                 | 2.15                 | 93.6           |
| Communication   | 10.60          | 100.0                 | 10.92                | 100.8          |
| Recreation and culture  | 2.13           | 100.0                 | 2.24                 | 93.6           |
| Audio-visual, photographic and information processing                                   |                |                       |                      |                |
| equipment   | 0.33           | 100.0                 | 0.42                 | 101.9          |
| Other major durables for recreation and culture   | 2.09           | 100.0                 | 2.20                 | 101.2          |
| Other recreational items and equipment, gardens and pets                                | 3.34           | 100.0                 | 3.45                 | 102.4          |
| Recreational and cultural services  | 1.28           | 100.0                 | 1.16                 | 107.2          |
| Newspapers, books and stationery  | 1.43           | 100.0                 | 1.46                 | 101.2          |
| Package holidays  | 0.81           | 100.0                 | 0.87                 | 102.7          |
| Education   | 5.66           | 100.0                 | 6.22                 | 102.7          |
| Restaurants and hotels  | 5.09           | 100.0                 | 5.40                 | 101.3          |
| Catering services   | 0.57           | 100.0                 | 0.83                 | 112.1          |
| Accommodation services  | 9.63           | 100.0                 | 9.63                 | 101.8          |
| Miscellaneous goods and services  | 2.00           | 100.0                 | 2.10                 | 99.3           |
| Personal care   | 0.63           | 100.0                 | 0.64                 | 97.8           |
| Personal effects n.e.c.   | 1.81           | 100.0                 | 1.86                 | 102.1          |
| Social protection   | 2.03           | 100.0                 | 2.38                 | 102.7          |
| Insurance   | 2.32<br>0.84   | 100.0                 | 1.71                 | 103.9<br>102.0 |
| Financial services n.e.c.   | <b>48.83</b>   | 100.0<br><b>100.0</b> | 0.94<br><b>48.77</b> | 98.8           |
| Goods (total)<br>Services (total)   | 40.03<br>51.17 | 100.0                 | 40.77<br>51.23       | 90.0<br>101.6  |
|   | J1.17          | 100.0                 | 51.25                | 101.0          |

| Table 2 | 221  |       | Ν     | let pric | e index |       |            |       |       |       |       |       |                   |                                       |
|---------|------|-------|-------|----------|---------|-------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|---------------------------------------|
|         | Jan. | Feb.  | March | April    | Мау     | June  | July       | Aug.  | Sept. | Oct.  | Nov.  | Dec.  | Annual<br>average | Percent-<br>age<br>annual<br>increase |
|         |      |       |       |          |         |       | 2015=100 - |       |       |       |       |       |                   |                                       |
| 2001    | 75.4 | 76.2  | 76.6  | 77.0     | 77.3    | 77.3  | 76.9       | 76.9  | 77.2  | 77.4  | 77.2  | 77.4  | 76.9              |                                       |
| 2002    | 77.4 | 78.2  | 78.6  | 78.9     | 79.0    | 79.0  | 78.7       | 78.7  | 79.2  | 79.4  | 79.3  | 79.3  | 78.8              | 2.5                                   |
| 2003    | 79.5 | 80.4  | 80.9  | 80.9     | 80.8    | 80.8  | 80.3       | 80.3  | 80.7  | 80.8  | 81.0  | 80.8  | 80.6              | 2.3                                   |
| 2004    | 80.7 | 81.3  | 81.8  | 81.9     | 82.1    | 81.9  | 81.6       | 81.4  | 81.9  | 82.2  | 82.0  | 81.8  | 81.7              | 1.4                                   |
| 2005    | 81.6 | 82.5  | 83.0  | 83.5     | 83.4    | 83.5  | 83.4       | 83.4  | 84.0  | 84.0  | 83.7  | 83.8  | 83.3              | 2.0                                   |
| 2006    | 83.6 | 84.4  | 84.7  | 85.1     | 85.2    | 85.4  | 85.3       | 85.2  | 85.4  | 85.3  | 85.3  | 85.3  | 85.0              | 2.0                                   |
| 2007    | 85.1 | 86.1  | 86.5  | 86.7     | 86.8    | 86.7  | 86.5       | 86.3  | 86.8  | 87.1  | 87.7  | 87.7  | 86.7              | 1.9                                   |
| 2008    | 88.0 | 89.1  | 89.4  | 89.8     | 90.2    | 90.4  | 90.3       | 90.4  | 90.7  | 90.5  | 90.3  | 89.9  | 89.9              | 3.8                                   |
| 2009    | 89.7 | 91.4  | 91.7  | 91.7     | 92.0    | 92.3  | 91.8       | 92.1  | 92.1  | 92.1  | 92.1  | 91.9  | 91.7              | 2.0                                   |
| 2010    | 91.8 | 93.0  | 93.6  | 93.7     | 93.7    | 93.6  | 93.5       | 93.8  | 94.1  | 94.0  | 94.1  | 94.2  | 93.6              | 2.0                                   |
| 2011    | 94.1 | 95.3  | 95.9  | 96.3     | 96.4    | 96.2  | 96.2       | 96.1  | 96.4  | 96.3  | 96.2  | 96.2  | 96.0              | 2.5                                   |
| 2012    | 96.2 | 97.6  | 98.0  | 97.9     | 97.8    | 97.7  | 97.7       | 98.0  | 98.3  | 98.2  | 98.0  | 97.7  | 97.8              | 1.9                                   |
| 2013    | 97.4 | 98.7  | 98.9  | 98.7     | 98.8    | 98.7  | 98.5       | 98.5  | 98.8  | 98.9  | 98.7  | 98.6  | 98.6              | 0.9                                   |
| 2014    | 98.3 | 99.4  | 99.5  | 99.6     | 99.5    | 99.5  | 99.4       | 99.3  | 99.5  | 99.6  | 99.4  | 99.2  | 99.4              | 0.8                                   |
| 2015    | 98.7 | 99.8  | 100.2 | 100.3    | 100.3   | 100.3 | 100.3      | 100.0 | 100.2 | 100.2 | 99.9  | 99.8  | 100.0             | 0.7                                   |
| 2016    | 99.5 | 100.4 | 100.4 | 100.6    | 100.7   | 100.8 | 100.8      | 100.5 | 100.4 | 100.7 | 100.5 | 100.5 | 100.5             | 0.5                                   |

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|   | Weight   | 2015      | 2016    |
|---|----------|-----------|---------|
|   | troight  | Average   | Average |
| Producer price index, total                           | per cent | 2010 =100 |         |
| Mining and quarrying, manufacturing, electricity and  |          |           |         |
| water supply  | 100.00   | 107.7     | 106.1   |
| Mining, quarrying and manufacturing                   | 90.58    | 110.8     | 109.3   |
| Mining and quarrying                                  | 8.95     | 103.3     | 83.     |
| Manufacturing   | 81.63    | 107.5     | 107.5   |
| Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply   | 8.69     |           |         |
| Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remedia- |          |           |         |
| tion activities                                       | 0.73     |           |         |
| Producer price index, domestic market                 |          |           |         |
| Mining and quarrying, manufacturing, electricity and  |          |           |         |
| water supply  | 100.00   | 103.2     | 101.6   |
| Mining, quarrying and manufacturing                   | 82.90    | 108.9     | 106.9   |
| Mining and quarrying                                  | 10.15    | 109.3     | 84.9    |
| Manufacturing   | 72.75    | 107.5     | 107.9   |
| Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply   | 15.58    |           |         |
| Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remedia- |          |           |         |
| tion activities                                       | 1.52     |           |         |
| Producer price index, non-domestic market             |          |           |         |
| Mining and quarrying, manufacturing, electricity and  |          |           |         |
| water supply  | 100.00   | 111.8     | 110.4   |
| Mining, quarrying and manufacturing                   | 97.70    | 112.3     | 111.2   |
| Mining and quarrying                                  | 7.84     | 93.0      | 78.6    |
| Manufacturing   | 89.86    | 107.3     | 107.0   |
| Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply   | 2.30     |           |         |
| Import price index                                    |          |           |         |
| Mining and quarrying, manufacturing and electricity   | 100.00   | 105.6     | 104.4   |
| Mining, quarrying and manufacturing                   | 99.24    | 106.3     | 104.6   |
| Mining and quarrying                                  | 3.16     | 90.6      | 77,8    |
| Manufacturing   | 96.08    | 106.3     | 104.9   |
| Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply   | 0.76     | 40.7      | 51,6    |

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Table 223

#### Indices for agricultural sales and intermediate consumption

|  | Weights   | Quantity in   | dices  | Price indi   | ces  |
|--|---|---|--|--|--|
|  | (2010 —<br>values)  | 2014  | 2015*  | 2014   | 2015*  |
|  | per cent —  |   | 2010 = 1   | 00   |  |
| Agricultural goods output, total   | 100.0   | 104.9   | 106.3  | 111.8  | 100.0  |
| Crop output, total<br>Cereals, total<br>Of which: Wheat<br>Barley<br>Industrial crops<br>Fodder crops and straw<br>Vegetables and ornamental plants      | <b>35.6</b><br>14.6<br>8.1<br>5.3<br>3.6<br>7.4<br>7.5<br>3.1 | <b>102.1</b><br>96.9<br>92.5<br>97.2<br>123.9<br>98.6<br>97.1<br>94.5 | <b>103.9</b><br>95.3<br>92.9<br>94.2<br>136.9<br>103.7<br>97.1<br>98.6 | <b>108.8</b><br>118.0<br>116.6<br>121.5<br>96.0<br>101.2<br>99.1<br>98.4 | <b>108.0</b><br>115.7<br>113.0<br>120.7<br>90.2<br>105.3<br>99.1<br>97.6 |
| Of which: Potted plants<br>Potatoes<br>Fruit and berries<br>Seeds for sowing   | 1.3<br>0.4<br>0.8   | 124.2<br>123.9<br>130.1   | 127.4<br>120.8<br>130.1  | 118.9<br>95.7<br>152.4   | 119.4<br>96.2<br>144.5   |
| Animal output, total<br>Meat and live animals, total<br>Of which: Cattle<br>Pigs<br>Poultry  | <b>64.4</b><br><b>36.1</b><br>3.7<br>29.9<br>2.2              | <b>106.5</b><br><b>101.8</b><br>103.5<br>100.9<br>103.3               | <b>107.6</b><br><b>102.2</b><br>99.8<br>102.1<br>104.3                 | <b>113.5</b><br><b>113.5</b><br>123.2<br>111.9<br>120.1                  | <b>95.6</b><br><b>103.2</b><br>126.5<br>99.4<br>113.9                    |
| <b>Products from animals, total</b><br>Of which: Natural milk<br>Furs  | 28.3<br>18.8<br>8.5   | 112.5<br>105.8<br>127.8   | 114.5<br>109.1<br>127.1  | 113.4<br>121.1<br>96.5   | 85.8<br>96.6<br>58.4   |
| Intermediate consumption, total<br>Seeds<br>Energy<br>Fertilizers<br>Pesticides<br>Veterinary expenses   | <b>100.0</b><br>4.2<br>6.2<br>3.2<br>3.1<br>2.5               | <b>94.6</b><br>98.6<br>89.5<br>106.3<br>65.7<br>108.0                 | <b>92.8</b><br>95.4<br>98.9<br>106.1<br>60.8<br>101.0                  | <b>114.9</b><br>115.8<br>119.7<br>123.0<br>190.8<br>105.0                | <b>115.0</b><br>115.9<br>105.1<br>126.0<br>193.6<br>108.9                |
| Feeding stuffs, total<br>Straight feeding stuffs<br>Compound feeding stuffs  | <b>40.6</b><br>24.4<br>16.2                                   | <b>96.7</b><br>96.5<br>97.0   | <b>97.6</b><br>100.4<br>93.4   | <b>113.2</b><br>107.6<br>121.5   | <b>113.0</b><br>110.3<br>117.0   |
| Repairs and maintenance<br>Agricultural services<br>Bank services, indirectly measured<br>Bank services, directly measured<br>Services, other industries | 8.5<br>6.9<br>5.5<br>5.2<br>14.1                              | 104.9<br>106.2<br>78.4<br>74.5<br>92.9                                | 95.4<br>102.9<br>74.6<br>74.3<br>85.8                                  | 107.0<br>106.8<br>111.0<br>105.3<br>114.5                                | 109.0<br>107.1<br>113.2<br>106.7<br>117.3                                |

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#### Construction cost index for residential buildings

|   | Weights | Average<br>2015   | Average<br>2016 |
|---|---------|-------------------|-----------------|
|   | 1st c   | uarter 2015=100 - |                 |
| Construction cost index, total          | 1000    | 100.0             | 101.6           |
| Earth and concrete work                 | 167     | 100.0             | 102.7           |
| Concrete slab work                      | 147     | 100.0             | 104.5           |
| Bricklaying                             | 123     | 100.0             | 101.3           |
| Carpentry and joinery (2015 -)          | 331     | 100.0             | 100.2           |
| Painting                                | 70      | 100.0             | 101.0           |
| Heating and sanitary engineering        | 111     | 100.0             | 100.9           |
| Electrical work                         | 51      | 100.0             | 100.7           |
| Subgrade                                | 130     | 100.0             | 102.0           |
| Raw buildings                           | 375     | 100.0             | 102.4           |
| Completion of buildings                 | 164     | 100.0             | 101.0           |
| Surfaces (2015 -)                       | 175     | 100.0             | 100.4           |
| Heating and sanitary installations      | 105     | 100.0             | 101.3           |
| Electrical and mechanical installations | 51      | 100.0             | 100.8           |

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| Table 225 | Construction cost indices for | civil engineering project | s               |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-----------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|           |                               | Average<br>2000           | Average<br>2015 | Average<br>2016 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|           |                               |                           | 2015=100        |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|           | Road work                     | 69.78                     | 100.00          | 102.36          |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|           | Earth work                    | 69.36                     | 100.00          | 102.69          |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|           | Asphalt work                  | 70.33                     | 100.00          | 101.50          |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|           | Concrete structures           | 69.34                     | 100.00          | 103.35          |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|           | Iron structures               | 69.43                     | 100.00          | 101.24          |  |  |  |  |  |  |

#### Income, consumption and taxation by household income. 2014

|  |                         | Total h                    | nousehold incor            | ne                         |                     | Total            |
|--|-------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|------------------|
|  | Under<br>DKK<br>150 000 | DKK<br>150 000-<br>299 999 | DKK<br>300 000-<br>499 999 | DKK<br>500 000-<br>799 999 | DKK<br>800 000<br>+ |                  |
|  |                         |                            | DKK per ho                 |                            |                     |                  |
| A. Earned income (B+C)   | 20 410                  | 39 261                     | 179 839                    | 438 465                    | 1 011 946           | 424 038          |
| B. Wages and salaries, etc.                                      | 22 322                  | 36 899                     | 171 158                    | 417 484                    | 920 786             | 391 931          |
| C. Entrepreneurial income, etc.                                  | -1 913                  | 2 362                      | 8 681                      | 20 981                     | 91 161              | 32 108           |
| D. Property income   | 1 633                   | 9 737                      | 28 268                     | 45 679                     | 114 981             | 50 393           |
| E. Private transfers   | 6 194                   | 24 566                     | 60 575                     | 61 180                     | 54 948              | 48 401           |
| F. Transfers from the public sector                              | 70 311                  | 154 024                    | 122 059                    | 86 670                     | 47 603              | 98 689           |
| G. Other income and reconciliation                               | 1 683                   | 1 823                      | 2 124                      | 3 906                      | 5 461               | 3 324            |
| H. Gross income (A+D+E+F+G)                                      | 100 231                 | 229 411                    | 392 864                    | 635 900                    | 1 234 939           | 624 845          |
| I. Capital transfers to the household                            | 122                     | 1 100                      | 1 392                      | 2 326                      | 16 435              | 5 621            |
| J. Total income (H+I)  | 100 352                 | 230 511                    | 394 256                    | 638 226                    | 1 251 374           | 630 466          |
| K. Income taxes, etc.  | 18 560                  | 53 183                     | 101 661                    | 177 373                    | 383 576             | 180 302          |
| L. Private interest payments, etc.                               | -9 941                  | 5 307                      | 12 519                     | 29 392                     | 44 802              | 22 186           |
| M. Disposable amount (J-K-L)                                     | 91 734                  | 172 020                    | 280 076                    | 431 460                    | 822 996             | 427 978          |
| N. Payments from capital pensions                                | 899                     | 3 091                      | 16 731                     | 9 913                      | 6 124               | 8 567            |
| O. Tax on payments from capital pensions                         | 534                     | 1 214                      | 6 400                      | 3 803                      | 2 529               | 3 348            |
| P. Disposable amount (M+N-O)                                     | 92 098                  | 173 897                    | 290 407                    | 437 571                    | 826 591             | 433 197          |
| Q. Fines   | 189                     | 140                        | 254                        | 331                        | 480                 | 304              |
| R. Gifts, charity  | 192                     | 3 316                      | 3 124                      | 18 812                     | 7 169               | 7 356            |
| S. Membership fees   | 822                     | 1 517                      | 3 207                      | 5 867                      | 9 275               | 4 937            |
| T. Net saving (U+V+X+Y)  | -28 143                 | -6 924                     | 36 508                     | 83 533                     | 303 314             | 107 132          |
| U. Pension and ATP contributions                                 | 1 428                   | 3 384                      | 18 686                     | 47 958                     | 113 969             | 46 805           |
| V. Payments to private life insurance, etc.                      | 133                     | 147                        | 843                        | 1 916                      | 3 229               | 1 533            |
| X. Value of conversion, etc. of buildings                        | 1 196                   | 1 745                      | 6735                       | 8 213                      | 33 554              | 13 078           |
| Y. Other saving, including residual                              | -30 900                 | -12 201                    | 10 244                     | 25 446                     | 152 562             | 45 716           |
| Z. Consumption (P-Q-R-S-T)                                       | 119 039                 | 175 849                    | 247 315                    | 329 028                    | 506 352             | 313 468          |
| Food   | 16 533                  | 19 221                     | 26 415                     | 36 175                     | 51 911              | 33 381           |
| Beverages and tobacco  | 5 241<br>4 114          | 6 495                      | 8 780                      | 11 699                     | 15 739              | 10 620           |
| Clothing and footwear  |                         | 8 858                      | 9 655                      | 11 269                     | 25 433              | 13 900           |
| Rent (housing)   | 35 403<br>12 261        | 57 668                     | 66 531                     | 78 476                     | 119 234             | 80 040           |
| Electricity and fuels  |                         | 17 698                     | 22 380                     | 22 705                     | 34 483              | 24 249           |
| Furniture, furnishings, household services                       | 3 790                   | 7 078                      | 11 824                     | 18 897                     | 30 894              | 17 096           |
| Medical products, services of physicians<br>Purchase of vehicles | 1 520                   | 4 594                      | 6 932                      | 8 592                      | 9 428               | 7 172            |
|  | 1 102                   | 2 826                      | 9 143                      | 18 010                     | 26 388              | 13 928           |
| Other transport services and communications                      | 12 043                  | 15 362                     | 27 278                     | 39 365                     | 62 613<br>47 199    | 36 127           |
| Recreation, entertainment, travel                                | 12 822<br>14 211        | 16 929<br>19 120           | 26 145<br>32 231           | 33 229<br>50 612           | 83 030              | 30 710<br>46 247 |
| Other goods and services   | 14 2 1 1                | 19 120                     | 32 23 1                    | 50 0 12                    | 63 030              | 40 247           |
| Indirect transfers from the public sector, total                 | 68 438                  | 87 710                     | 41 190                     | 47 556                     | 75 775              | 63 785           |
| Child care   | 436                     | 5 758                      | 9 831                      | 13 981                     | 22 733              | 12 877           |
| Education  | 60 528                  | 21 465                     | 20 114                     | 25 356                     | 47 601              | 31 133           |
| Health   | 7 474                   | 60 487                     | 11 245                     | 8 219                      | 5 440               | 19 775           |
| Taxes on production and imports, total                           | 24 696                  | 35 753                     | 55 346                     | 74 436                     | 116 138             | 70 199           |
| VAT  | 14 954                  | 21 813                     | 31 399                     | 42 156                     | 65 445              | 40 075           |
| Excise duty  | 6 159                   | 10 331                     | 17 647                     | 22 889                     | 30 618              | 20 110           |
| Real property tax  | 0 139                   | 6                          | 81                         | 408                        | 974                 | 375              |
| Stamp duties   | 3 582                   | 3 603                      | 6 219                      | 8 982                      | 19 100              | 9 639            |
|  |                         |                            | numbe                      |                            | ~ • • •             |                  |
| Persons per household  | 1.0                     | 1.3                        | 1.8                        | 2.3                        | 3.1                 | 2.1              |
| of whom adults   | 1.0                     | 1.2                        | 1.5                        | 1.8                        | 2.2                 | 1.6              |
| Households in the survey   | 78                      | 365                        | 558                        | 510                        | 680                 | 2 191            |
|  |                         |                            |                            |                            |                     |                  |

#### Income, consumption and taxation, by socio-economic status. 2014

|  |                   |                               | Socio-eco        | onomic status                 | of head of               | household        |                                      |  | Total            |
|--|-------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------|--|------------------|
|  | Self-<br>employed | Employees<br>- upper<br>level |                  | Employees<br>- basic<br>level | Unem-<br>ployed          | ving             | Pensioners<br>, early-<br>retirement | Other not<br>econo-<br>mically<br>active |                  |
|  |                   |                               |                  | DK                            | K per househ             | old —            |                                      |  |                  |
| A. Earned income (B+C)                         | 732 248           |                               |                  | 536 644                       | 237 631                  | 93 522           |                                      | 92 848                                   | 424 038          |
| B. Wages and salaries, etc.                    | 147 351           | 920 987                       |                  |                               | 237 417                  | 92 777           | 26 926                               | 80 078                                   | 391 931          |
| C. Entrepreneurial income, etc.                | 584 897           |                               |                  |                               | 214                      | 745              |                                      | 12 770                                   | 32 108           |
| D. Property income<br>E. Private transfers     | 71 187            |                               |                  |                               | 12 120                   | 4 792            | 56 790<br>114 085                    | 50 404                                   | 50 393           |
| F. Transfers from the public sector            | 26 645<br>89 396  |                               |                  |                               | 1 185<br>146 923         | 15 254<br>82 125 | 177 872                              | 35 139<br>170 915                        | 48 401<br>98 689 |
| G. Other income and reconciliation             | 2 984             |                               |                  |                               | 140 923                  | 4 384            |                                      | 4 737                                    | 3 324            |
| H. Gross income (A+D+E+F+G)                    | 922 460           |                               |                  |                               | 397 886                  | 200 077          | 377 574                              | 354 043                                  | 624 845          |
| I. Capital transfers to the household          | 13 149            | 14 909                        |                  |                               | 001 000                  | 0                |                                      | 444                                      | 5 621            |
| J. Total income (H+I)                          | 935 610           |                               |                  |                               | 397 886                  | 200 077          | 379 602                              | 354 486                                  | 630 466          |
| K. Income taxes, etc.                          | 264 071           | 344 697                       |                  |                               | 123 528                  | 44 393           | 97 587                               | 89 205                                   | 180 302          |
| L. Private interest payments, etc.             | -13 754           | 43 026                        | 33 689           | 32 361                        | 13 558                   | 3 602            | 7 402                                | 11 064                                   | 22 186           |
| M. Disposable amount (J-K-L)                   | 685 293           | 715 876                       | 534 493          | 449 785                       | 260 800                  | 152 082          |                                      | 254 217                                  | 427 978          |
| N. Payments from capital pensions              | 11 040            | 1 412                         | 3 642            | 8 478                         | 2 282                    | 522              | 17 233                               | 3 482                                    | 8 567            |
| O. Tax on payments from capital                |                   |                               |                  |                               |                          |                  |                                      |  |                  |
| pensions                                       | 4 587             |                               |                  |                               | 941                      | 303              | 6 531                                | 1 492                                    | 3 348            |
| P. Disposable amount (M+N-O)                   | 691 746           |                               |                  |                               | 262 141                  | 152 301          | 285 316                              | 256 207                                  | 433 197          |
| Q. Fines                                       | 438               |                               |                  |                               | 351                      | 221              | 132                                  | 276                                      | 304              |
| R. Gifts, charity                              | 1 022             |                               |                  |                               | 109                      | 231              | 9 201                                | 763                                      | 7 356            |
| S. Membership fees                             | 4 640             |                               |                  |                               | 3 502                    | 1 566            | 2 176                                | 2 347                                    | 4 937            |
| T. Net saving (U+V+X+Y)                        | 311 223           |                               |                  |                               | 37 863                   | -1 863           | 25 283                               | 8 892                                    | 107 132          |
| U. Pension and ATP contributions               | 50 250            |                               |                  |                               | 25 590                   | 6 926            |                                      | 11 597                                   | 46 805           |
| V. Payments to private life insurance, etc.    | 1 620             |                               |                  |                               | 753                      | 541              | 309                                  | 396                                      | 1 533            |
| X. Value of conversion, etc. of buildings      | 12 322            |                               |                  |                               | 1 635                    | 0                | 6 891                                | 0  | 13 078           |
| Y. Other saving, including residual            | 247 032           |                               |                  |                               | 9 885                    | -9 330           | 13 365                               | -3 101                                   | 45 716           |
| Z. Consumption (P-Q-R-S-T)                     | 374 423           |                               |                  | 316 086                       | 220 317                  | 152 146          | 248 524                              | 243 929                                  | 313 468          |
| Food   | 41 749<br>11 526  |                               | 40 837<br>10 678 | 34 993<br>11 563              | 22 740<br>11 770         | 18 171<br>4 768  | 25 117<br>8 352                      | 26 594<br>9 574                          | 33 381<br>10 620 |
| Beverages and tobacco<br>Clothing and footwear | 12 014            |                               |                  | 13 683                        | 5 658                    | 4 700            | o 352<br>8 745                       | 9 574<br>18 797                          | 13 900           |
| Rent (housing)                                 | 99 332            |                               |                  | 76 773                        | 56 538                   | 38 549           | 77 301                               | 65 800                                   | 80 040           |
| Electricity and fuels                          | 30 642            |                               |                  | 24 931                        | 16 856                   | 10 876           |                                      | 20 201                                   | 24 249           |
| Furniture, furnishings, household services     | 19 191            | 29 738                        |                  |                               | 7 982                    | 6 346            |                                      | 11 051                                   | 17 096           |
| Medical products, services of physicians       | 8 960             |                               |                  |                               | 4 170                    | 3 734            |                                      | 6 200                                    | 7 172            |
| Purchase of vehicles                           | 21 791            | 24 028                        |                  |                               | 10 554                   | 5 599            | 5 646                                | 14 500                                   | 13 928           |
| Other transport services and                   | 21701             | 21020                         | 20 002           | 10 001                        | 10 001                   | 0 000            | 0010                                 | 11000                                    | 10 020           |
| communications                                 | 42 036            | 56 216                        | 49 963           | 39 351                        | 36 919                   | 17 182           | 22 261                               | 23 003                                   | 36 127           |
| Recreation, entertainment, travels             | 30 240            |                               |                  | 30 806                        | 15 937                   | 16 214           |                                      | 20 915                                   | 30 710           |
| Other goods and services                       | 56 944            |                               |                  |                               | 31 194                   | 19 819           |                                      | 27 295                                   | 46 247           |
| Indirect transfers from                        |                   |                               |                  |                               |                          |                  |                                      |  |                  |
| the public sector, total                       | 54 106            |                               |                  |                               | 21 431                   | 109 963          |                                      | 75 722                                   | 63 785           |
| Child care                                     | 8 162             | 19 849                        |                  |                               | 2 716                    | 6 287            | 1 554                                | 24 466                                   | 12 877           |
| Education                                      | 40 392            |                               |                  |                               | 15 876                   | 101 050          |                                      | 33 809                                   | 31 133           |
| Health   | 5 552             | 5 049                         | 5 676            | 12 343                        | 2 839                    | 2 625            | 49 844                               | 17 447                                   | 19 775           |
| Taxes on production and import, total          | 88 942            |                               |                  |                               | 49 583                   | 28 162           |                                      | 52 591                                   | 70 199           |
| VAT  | 46 774            |                               |                  |                               | 27 894                   | 18 769           |                                      | 29 999                                   | 40 075           |
| Excise duty                                    | 23 506            |                               |                  | 22 212                        | 17 025                   | 7 422            |                                      | 17 450                                   | 20 110           |
| Stamp duties                                   | 106               |                               |                  |                               | 595                      | 8                |                                      | 0  | 375              |
| Real property tax                              | 18 556            | 15 630                        | 11 050           | 8 961                         | 4 068<br>- number -      | 1 962            | 8 304                                | 5 142                                    | 9 639            |
| Persons per household                          | 2.3               | 2.7                           | 2.6              | 2.4                           | - number -<br><b>1.6</b> | 1.3              | 1.4                                  | 2.1                                      | 2.1              |
| of whom adults                                 | 1.8               |                               |                  |                               | 1.5                      | 1.2              |                                      | 1.5                                      | 1.6              |
| Households in the survey                       | 69                |                               |                  |                               | 19                       | 87               |                                      | 73                                       | 2 191            |
| Households in Denmark - thousand               | 118               |                               |                  | 851                           | 36                       | 140              |                                      | 175                                      | 2 641            |

| Table 228 Cons   | sumption for se         | elected year            | S                      |                    |                    |                    |
|--|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
|  | DKK                     | (per household          |                        | Р                  | ercentage          |                    |
|  | 2008                    | 2011                    | 2014                   | 2008               | 2011               | 2014               |
| Total income   | 587 784                 | 576 114                 | 630 466                | 100.0              | 100.0              | 100.0              |
| Income taxes etc.  | 179 413                 | 163 294                 | 180 302                | 30.5               | 28.3               | 28.6               |
| Private interest payments, etc.  | 38 973                  | 31 475                  | 22 186                 | 6.6                | 5.5                | 3.5                |
| Disposable amount  | 369 398                 | 381 346                 | 427 978                | 62.8               | 66.2               | 67.9               |
| Consumption expenditure  | 308 094                 | 309 943                 | 313 468                | 100.0              | 100.0              | 100.0              |
| Food<br>Rice, bread, pasta, cookies, flour etc.                                      | <b>32 151</b><br>5 589  | <b>32 249</b><br>5 203  | <b>33 381</b><br>5 351 | <b>10.4</b><br>1.8 | <b>10.4</b><br>1.7 | <b>10.6</b><br>1.7 |
| Meat, fish and spread/sandwich filling   | 10 097                  | 9 695                   | 10 013                 | 3.3                | 3.1                | 3.2                |
| Milk products, eggs, margarine etc.  | 5 269                   | 5 669                   | 6 039                  | 1.7                | 1.8                | 1.9                |
| Fruit  | 2 874                   | 2 957                   | 3 055                  | 0.9                | 1.0                | 1.0                |
| Vegetables   | 3 838                   | 3 838                   | 3 979                  | 1.2                | 1.2                | 1.3                |
| Sugar, jam, chocolate, sweets, ice etc.<br>Salt, spices, bouillon etc.               | 3 384<br>1 102          | 3 643<br>1 243          | 3 624<br>1 321         | 1.1<br>0.4         | 1.2<br>0.4         | 1.2<br>0.4         |
| Beverages and tobacco  | 10 665                  | 10 897                  | 10 620                 | 3.5                | 3.5                | 3.4                |
| Beverages without alcol  | 3 101                   | 3 365                   | 3 114                  | <b>3.3</b><br>1.0  | <b>3.3</b><br>1.1  | <b>3.4</b><br>1.0  |
| Beverages with alcol   | 4 447                   | 4 629                   | 4 849                  | 1.4                | 1.5                | 1.5                |
| Cigarettes and tobacco   | 3 117                   | 2 903                   | 2 657                  | 1.0                | 0.9                | 0.8                |
| Clothing and footwear  | 16 697                  | 13 818                  | 13 900                 | 5.4                | 4.5                | 4.4                |
| Clothing etc.  | 13 410                  | 11 214                  | 10 879                 | 4.4                | 3.6                | 3.5                |
| Footwear etc.  | 3 288                   | 2 605                   | 3 021                  | 1.1                | 0.8                | 1.0                |
| Housing, heating etc.  | 87 065                  | 96 377                  | 104 289                | 28.3               | 31.1               | 33.3               |
| Rent etc.<br>Repairs, upkeep   | 50 555<br>7 162         | 58 701<br>5 116         | 66 781<br>4 342        | 16.4<br>2.3        | 18.9<br>1.7        | 21.3<br>1.4        |
| Water supply, refuse collection etc.   | 7 853                   | 8 812                   | 8 917                  | 2.5                | 2.8                | 2.8                |
| Electricity, gas, district heating etc.  | 21 494                  | 23 748                  | 24 249                 | 7.0                | 7.7                | 7.7                |
| Furnishings, household services etc.   | 17 798                  | 17 295                  | 17 096                 | 5.8                | 5.6                | 5.5                |
| Furnishing, furniture, fabrics etc.  | 7 808                   | 7 206                   | 7 591                  | 2.5                | 2.3                | 2.4                |
| White goods, kitchen ware etc.   | 4 718                   | 5 148                   | 4 526                  | 1.5                | 1.7                | 1.4                |
| Tools, equipment for house and garden<br>Cleaning equipment and household services   | 1 775<br>3 498          | 1 686<br>3 255          | 1 647<br>3 332         | 0.6<br>1.1         | 0.5<br>1.1         | 0.5<br>1.1         |
| Medical products and health services   | 8 223                   | 7 581                   | 7 172                  | 2.7                | 2.4                | 2.3                |
| Medical products, vitamins, etc.   | 2 777                   | 2 189                   | 2 032                  | 0.9                | 0.7                | 0.6                |
| Spectacles, plasters, thermometers etc.  | 1 458                   | 966                     | 1 183                  | 0.5                | 0.3                | 0.4                |
| Dentists, physician, hospital etc.   | 3 988                   | 4 426                   | 3 957                  | 1.3                | 1.4                | 1.3                |
| Purchase of vehicles   | 17 283                  | 16 117                  | 13 928                 | 5.6                | 5.2                | 4.4                |
| Cars, motor cycles etc.  | 16 565                  | 15 277                  | 12 879                 | 5.4                | 4.9                | 4.1                |
| Bicycles   | 719                     | 840                     | 1 049                  | 0.2                | 0.3                | 0.3                |
| Other transport and communication<br>Petrol and lubricants                           | <b>36 225</b><br>10 207 | <b>37 914</b><br>10 864 | <b>36 127</b><br>9 499 | <b>11.8</b><br>3.3 | <b>12.2</b><br>3.5 | <b>11.5</b><br>3.0 |
| Repairs, spare parts and other services  | 13 544                  | 13 229                  | 12 751                 | 4.4                | 4.3                | 4.1                |
| Bus, train, taxi, aeroplane, ferry etc.  | 5 644                   | 6 070                   | 5 784                  | 1.8                | 2.0                | 1.8                |
| Postage, telephone, telephone rentals etc.   | 6 829                   | 7 751                   | 8 093                  | 2.2                | 2.5                | 2.6                |
| Equipment for leisure time and   |                         |                         |                        |                    |                    |                    |
| entertainment and travels  | 36 662                  | 33 367                  | 30 710                 | 11.9               | 10.8               | 9.8                |
| Radio, TV, CD, PC, photo equipment etc.  | 7 111                   | 6 666                   | 4 412                  | 2.3                | 2.2                | 1.4                |
| Caravan, boat, musical instruments etc.<br>Sports equipment, Toys, plants, pets etc. | 965<br>7 688            | 1 091<br>7 087          | 874<br>6 593           | 0.3<br>2.5         | 0.4<br>2.3         | 0.3<br>2.1         |
| Entertainments, licence fee etc.   | 10 080                  | 10 077                  | 10 185                 | 3.3                | 3.3                | 3.2                |
| Newspapers, books, drawing materials etc.  | 3 862                   | 3 189                   | 2 924                  | 1.3                | 1.0                | 0.9                |
| Package holidays   | 6 957                   | 5 256                   | 5 723                  | 2.3                | 1.7                | 1.8                |
| Other goods and services   | 45 324                  | 44 328                  | 46 247                 | 14.7               | 14.3               | 14.8               |
| Educations etc.  | 1 541                   | 1 468                   | 1 506                  | 0.5                | 0.5                | 0.5                |
| Expenditure on restaurants, hotels etc.<br>Hairdressers etc.                         | 16 808<br>6 770         | 15 909<br>6 300         | 17 142<br>5 916        | 5.5<br>2.2         | 5.1<br>2.0         | 5.5<br>1.9         |
| Jewellery, bags, prams etc.  | 2 063                   | 2 202                   | 1 475                  | 0.7                | 0.7                | 0.5                |
| Social protection services   | 3 377                   | 3 824                   | 3 345                  | 1.1                | 1.2                | 1.1                |
| Insurances and other services etc.   | 14 766                  | 14 625                  | 16 864                 | 4.8                | 4.7                | 5.4                |

| Table 229   | Income, | consumpt          | ion and t         | axation,          | by type             | of housel          | nold. 20 <sup>°</sup> | 14                   |                   |
|---|---------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-------------------|
|   |         | Single            | Single            | Single            | 2 adults,           | 2 adults,          | 2 adults              | House-               | Total             |
|   |         | persons           | persons           | persons           | head of             | head of            | with                  | holds                |                   |
|   |         | under 60          | 60 years +        | with              | household           |                    | children v            | with at least        |                   |
|   |         | years             | without           | children          |                     | 60 years +         |                       | 3 adults             |                   |
|   |         | without           | children          |                   | 60 years            | without            |                       |                      |                   |
|   |         | children          |                   |                   | without<br>children | children           |                       |                      |                   |
|   |         |                   |                   |                   | — DKK per l         | household          |                       |                      |                   |
| A. Earned income (B+C)  |         | 262 447           | 50 134            | 249 729           | 631 279             | 262 644            | 787 969               | 993 647              | 424 038           |
| B. Wages and salaries, etc.   |         | 241 676           | 50 222            | 242 224           | 605 501             | 211 888            | 732 946               | 912 329              | 391 931           |
| C. Entrepreneurial income, etc.                                     |         | 20 771            | -88               | 7 505             | 25 778              | 50 756             | 55 022                | 81 317               | 32 108            |
| D. Property income  |         | 15 620            | 40 361            | 11 292            | 54 149              | 100 262            | 52 568                | 82 769               | 50 393            |
| E. Private transfers  |         | 9 637             | 75 854            | 30 151            | 19 325              | 149 722            | 15 798                | 19 920               | 48 401            |
| F. Transfers from the public sector                                 |         | 50 681            | 136 513           | 120 315           | 67 137              | 167 075            | 77 946                | 89 914               | 98 689            |
| G. Other income and reconciliation                                  |         | -239              | 973               | 16 744            | 2 316               | 3 466              | 6 127                 | 4 104                | 3 324             |
| H. Gross income (A+D+E+F+G)   |         | 338 146           | 303 835           | 428 231           | 774 206             | 683 170            | 940 408               | 1 190 354            | 624 845           |
| I. Capital transfers to the household                               |         | 6 564             | 2 066             | 890               | 10 814              | 9 504              | 3 435                 | 1 446                | 5 621             |
| J. Total income (H+I)   |         | 344 709<br>98 318 | 305 901<br>82 124 | 429 122<br>99 723 | 785 021<br>231 803  | 692 673<br>189 532 | 943 844<br>275 113    | 1 191 800<br>365 112 | 630 466           |
| K. Income taxes, etc.<br>L. Private interest payments, etc.         |         | 14 249            | 2 740             | 22 311            | 30 987              | 15 080             | 42 360                | 40 166               | 180 302<br>22 186 |
| M. Disposable amount (J-K-L)  |         | 232 142           | 221 037           | 307 088           | 522 231             | 488 062            | 42 300<br>626 371     | 786 522              | 427 978           |
| N. Payments from capital pensions                                   |         | 724               | 8 044             | 89                | 4 581               | 33 234             | 1 905                 | 9 831                | 8 567             |
| O. Tax on payments from capital pensions                            | ions    | 412               | 3 037             | 50                | 1 831               | 12 562             | 974                   | 3 997                | 3 348             |
| P. Disposable amount (M+N-O)  | 10113   | 232 454           | 226 044           | 307 127           | 524 981             | 508 733            | 627 302               | 792 356              | 433 197           |
| Q. Fines  |         | 293               | 122               | 327               | 377                 | 253                | 464                   | 318                  | 304               |
| R. Gifts, charity   |         | 1 107             | 22 333            | 923               | 4 238               | 11 911             | 1 501                 | 2 644                | 7 356             |
| S. Membership fees  |         | 2 710             | 2 236             | 3 237             | 6 435               | 4 904              | 7 819                 | 9 192                | 4 937             |
| T. Net saving (U+V+X+Y)   |         | 42 682            | -11 490           | 37 811            | 155 976             | 122 619            | 196 378               | 293 634              | 107 132           |
| U. Pension and ATP contributions                                    |         | 28 466            | 5 956             | 26 919            | 73 217              | 32 159             | 81 704                | 110 433              | 46 805            |
| V. Payments to private life insurance, o                            | etc.    | 895               | 152               | 1 102             | 2 375               | 941                | 2 778                 | 3 717                | 1 533             |
| X. Value of conversion, etc. of building                            | gs      | 5 436             | 2 425             | 8 295             | 14 188              | 21 571             | 23 326                | 17 333               | 13 078            |
| Y. Other saving, including residual                                 |         | 7 885             | -20 024           | 1 495             | 66 197              | 67 947             | 88 572                | 162 151              | 45 716            |
| Z. Consumption (P-Q-R-S-T)  |         | 185 661           | 212 844           | 264 829           | 357 955             | 369 046            | 421 140               | 486 569              | 313 468           |
| Food  |         | 18 983            | 19 330            | 29 244            | 34 926              | 37 572             | 50 547                | 57 759               | 33 381            |
| Beverages and tobacco   |         | 7 873             | 7 031             | 7 024             | 13 736              | 12 118             | 13 586                | 12 721               | 10 620            |
| Clothing and footwear   |         | 6 981             | 7 344             | 22 129            | 16 560              | 12 585             | 21 684                | 21 914               | 13 900            |
| Rent (housing)  |         | 50 166            | 73 224            | 65 933<br>21 226  | 82 374              | 99 792             | 94 167                | 109 485              | 80 040            |
| Electricity and fuels<br>Furniture, furnishings, household services | 2       | 16 177<br>8 889   | 20 444<br>8 571   | 14 368            | 23 573<br>20 796    | 30 848<br>25 656   | 30 487<br>23 100      | 29 727<br>22 019     | 24 249<br>17 096  |
| Medical products, services of physicians                            | 5       | 2 991             | 6 531             | 3 705             | 8 592               | 12 112             | 6 311                 | 12 243               | 7 172             |
| Purchase of vehicles  |         | 4 989             | 7 342             | 15 313            | 22 123              | 13 680             | 18 280                | 29 055               | 13 928            |
| Other transport services and  |         | 1000              | 1012              | 10 0 10           | 22 120              | 10 000             | 10 200                | 20 000               | 10 020            |
| communications  |         | 22 816            | 19 004            | 25 683            | 44 729              | 39 486             | 49 707                | 67 747               | 36 127            |
| Recreation, entertainment, travels                                  |         | 18 512            | 21 330            | 23 551            | 36 432              | 39 119             | 37 438                | 48 209               | 30 7 10           |
| Other goods and services  |         | 27 286            | 22 694            | 36 653            | 54 115              | 46 080             | 75 833                | 75 691               | 46 247            |
| Indirect transfers from   |         | 20 500            | 64 070            | 101 745           | 44 0 40             | 40.000             | 146 079               | 424.000              | 63 705            |
| the public sector, total  |         | 30 529            | <b>61 872</b>     | 124 745           | 41 348              | <b>18 693</b>      | <b>116 973</b>        | 131 262              | 63 785            |
| Child care  |         | 0<br>23 882       | 0<br>517          | 55 871            | 0<br>28 777         | 0<br>1 177         | 49 432<br>58 975      | 7 441<br>118 196     | 12 877<br>31 133  |
| Education<br>Health   |         | 23 882 6 647      | 61 355            | 59 359<br>9 515   | 28 777<br>12 570    | 17 516             | 58 975<br>8 566       | 5 625                | 19 775            |
|   |         |                   |                   |                   |                     |                    |                       |                      |                   |
| Taxes on production and import, total                               |         | <b>39 326</b>     | 44 939            | <b>58 797</b>     | 80 912              | 88 921             | 93 664                | 108 959              | 70 199            |
| VAT   |         | 23 864            | 24 650            | 36 121            | 46 362              | 47 911             | 55 137                | 60 158               | 40 075            |
| Excise duty<br>Stamp dution   |         | 11 503            | 13 730            | 17 347            | 23 980              | 25 576             | 24 394                | 32 890               | 20 110            |
| Stamp duties<br>Real property tax                                   |         | 177<br>3 782      | 26<br>6 533       | 465<br>4 865      | 424<br>10 146       | 456<br>14 978      | 768<br>13 365         | 433<br>15 478        | 375<br>9 639      |
| Real property tax   |         | 5 102             | 0 000             | 4 000             |                     | 14 970<br>nber     | 10 200                | 13 470               | 9 039             |
| Persons per household   |         | 1.0               | 1.0               | 2.6               | 2.0                 | 2.0                | 3.8                   | 4.0                  | 2.1               |
| of whom adults  |         | 1.0               | 1.0               | 1.0               | 2.0                 | 2.0                | 2.0                   | 3.2                  | 1.6               |
|   |         |                   |                   |                   |                     |                    |                       |                      |                   |
| Households in the survey  |         | 373               | 329               | 94                | 385                 | 443                | 424                   | 143                  | 2 191             |

| Table 230 Cor  | sumption expe       | enditure of        | household          | ds by type                          | of dwelling        | g. 2014            |                     |
|--|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
|  | Owner               | Owner-             | Rented             | Rented                              | Flat in            | Rented             | Total               |
|  | occupied            | occupied           | detached           | flat                                | housing            | room               |                     |
|  | detached            | flat               | house              |                                     | CO-                |                    |                     |
|  | house               |                    | DKI                | <b>(</b>     .   .   .   .          | operative          |                    |                     |
| Total income   | 849 938             | 795 942            | DKr<br>443 946     | <pre>\$ per household 361 804</pre> | 545 547            | 117 713            | 630 466             |
| Income taxes, etc.   | 247 571             | 234 092            | 120 208            | 97 312                              | 158 576            | 23 706             | 180 302             |
| Disposable amount  | 576 204             | 526 568            | 313 872            | 260 401                             | 375 221            | 93 525             | 433 197             |
| Net saving   | 170 841             | 141 209            | 52 804             | 38 813                              | 51 714             | -14 937            | 107 132             |
| Total consumption  | 392 100             | 371 866            | 254 739            | 216 562                             | 280 413            | 107 343            | 313 468             |
| A Food   | 40 862              | 32 434             | 26 751             | 24 712                              | 31 951             | 16 271             | 33 381              |
| B Beverages and tobacco  | 12 426              | 10 896             | 8 968              | 8 518                               | 10 785             | 3 732              | 10 620              |
| C Clothing and footwear  | 16 949              | 15 203             | 8 255              | 11 570                              | 13 569             | 2 082              | 13 900              |
| D Housing, total   | <b>95 950</b>       | 101 612            | 70 389             | 63 809                              | 58 276             | 27 000             | 80 040              |
| Rent<br>Stamp duties, loans in owner-occupied dwelling               | 580<br>0            | 487<br>0           | 56 992<br>0        | 56 029<br>0                         | 44 829<br>401      | 25 101<br>0        | 26 084<br>34        |
| Permanent renting of secondary dwelling, etc.                        | 118                 | 331                | 197                | 134                                 | 197                | 0                  | 143                 |
| Imputed rent, owner-occupied dwelling                                | 58 653              | 61 841             | 0                  | 0                                   | 0                  | 0                  | 30 243              |
| Land tax, owner-occupied dwelling                                    | 14 469              | 9 872              | 809                | 519                                 | 403                | 0                  | 7 530               |
| Stamp duties, loans in owner-occupied dwelling                       | ) 244<br>0          | 352<br>0           | 0<br>737           | 0<br>2                              | 232<br>0           | 0<br>0             | 149                 |
| Value of dwelling free of charge<br>Imputed rent, secondary dwelling | 2 429               | 3 115              | 1 770              | 670                                 | 2 452              | 0                  | 80<br>1 857         |
| Land tax, secondary dwelling   | 860                 | 576                | 201                | 212                                 | 1 268              | Ő                  | 620                 |
| Stamp duties, loans in secondary dwelling                            | 73                  | 85                 | 0                  | 4                                   | 14                 | 0                  | 41                  |
| Materials for maintenance of dwelling                                | 2 116               | 352                | 540                | 751                                 | 300                | 0                  | 1 312               |
| Materials for repair of dwelling                                     | 1 052               | 520                | 319                | 130                                 | 297                | 0                  | 617                 |
| Flagstones, etc. for gardens<br>Repair, etc. workman, dwelling       | 1 016<br>3 187      | 179<br>2 865       | 36<br>984          | 9<br>274                            | 92<br>1 177        | 0<br>0             | 506<br>1 907        |
| Water supply   | 2 251               | 1 990              | 2 157              | 1 531                               | 1 526              | 546                | 1 939               |
| Refuse collection  | 2 672               | 2 663              | 2 294              | 2 207                               | 1 972              | 907                | 2 409               |
| Water drainage, sewerage   | 3 477               | 2 816              | 2 179              | 1 171                               | 1 567              | 407                | 2 459               |
| Miscellaneous maintenance  | 1 997               | 571                | 801                | 59                                  | 193                | 0                  | 1 093               |
| Payments to houseowners' association, etc.                           | 756                 | 12 998             | 375                | 108                                 | 1 357              | 40                 | 1 016               |
| E Electricity and fuels  | 30 575<br>es 22 438 | 23 148<br>20 718   | 23 183<br>11 084   | 16 487<br>9 171                     | 18 851<br>21 891   | 9 748<br>2 728     | 24 249<br>17 096    |
| F Furniture, furnishings, household service                          |                     | 20 / 18<br>7 472   | 5 171              | 5 270                               | 9 123              | 2 7 20<br>1 294    | 7 172               |
| G Medical products, services of physicians<br>H Purchase of vehicles | 18 941              | 23 819             | 14 413             | 5 270<br>5 919                      | 9 123<br>9 713     | 946                | 13 928              |
| Transport services and   | 10 941              | 25 0 19            | 14 4 15            | 2 3 1 3                             | 9713               | 540                | 15 920              |
| communications   | 47 161              | 37 795             | 31 723             | 21 668                              | 30 473             | 14 567             | 36 127              |
| J Recreation, entertainment, travels                                 | 38 083              | 39 624             | 23 958             | 21 320                              | 28 567             | 11 915             | 30 710              |
| K Other goods and services   | 60 137              | 59 144             | 30 845             | 28 118                              | 47 216             | 17 061             | 46 247              |
| Interest on mortgage loans   | 28 701              | 24 000             | 1 998              | 787                                 | 1 842              | 0                  | 15 162              |
| Extension, etc. of dwelling  | 22 310              | 33 595             | 1 064              | 616                                 | 10 814             | 0                  | 13 078              |
| Total income per person<br>Total consumption per person              | 334 621<br>154 370  | 476 612<br>222 674 | 224 215<br>128 656 | 215 360<br>128 906                  | 306 487<br>157 536 | 112 108<br>102 231 | 297 389<br>147 862  |
| · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·                                |                     |                    |                    | number etc. —                       |                    |                    |                     |
| Size of dwelling, square metre                                       | 147                 | 102                | 103                | 79                                  | 87                 | 37                 | 115                 |
| Year of construction   | 1953                | 1939               | 1962               | 1951                                | 1946               | 1971               | 1953                |
| Persons per household  | <b>2.5</b>          | 1.7                | 2.0                | 1.7                                 | 1.8                | 1.0                | 2.1                 |
| of whom adults<br>Households in the survey                           | 1.9<br><b>1 277</b> | 1.4<br><b>71</b>   | 1.5<br><b>190</b>  | 1.4<br><b>463</b>                   | 1.5<br><b>159</b>  | 1.0<br><b>31</b>   | 1.6<br><b>2 191</b> |
| Households in Denmark - thousand                                     | 1 261               | 95                 | 285                | 403<br>722                          | 227                | 51                 | 2 191               |
| Persons in Denmark - thousand  | 3 200               | 159                | 562                | 1 210                               | 403                | 54                 | 5 588               |

| Table 231 Income   | , consumption a       | nd taxatio         | n by region.         | 2014                  |                       |                   |
|--|-----------------------|--------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|
|  | Region<br>Hovedstaden | Region<br>Sjælland | Region<br>Syddanmark | Region<br>Midtjylland | Region<br>Nordjylland | Total             |
|  |                       |                    | DKK per ho           | ousehold              |                       |                   |
| A. Earned income (B+C)                                       | 495 886               | 388 415            | 373 332              | 398 890               | 413 831               | 424 038           |
| B. Wages and salaries, etc.                                  | 475 769               | 353 912            | 339 024              | 368 338               | 349 990               | 391 931           |
| C. Entrepreneurial income, etc.                              | 20 117                | 34 503             | 34 309               | 30 552                | 63 842                | 32 108            |
| D. Property income   | 76 434                | 42 734             | 34 547               | 50 166                | 15 189                | 50 393            |
| E. Private transfers   | 60 811                | 57 664             | 45 207               | 36 138                | 31 159                | 48 401            |
| F. Transfers from the public sector                          | 83 449                | 112 450            | 109 712              | 96 446                | 108 093               | 98 689            |
| G. Other income and reconciliation                           | 3 628                 | 2 034              | 3 581                | 3 294                 | 3 721                 | 3 324             |
| H. Gross income (A+D+E+F+G)                                  | 720 208               | 603 297            | 566 378              | 584 933               | 571 993               | 624 845           |
| I. Capital transfers to the household                        | 8 315                 | 8 015              | 4 296                | 1 741                 | 5 259                 | 5 621             |
| J. Total income (H+I)  | 728 523               | 611 312            | 570 675              | 586 674               | 577 253               | 630 466           |
| K. Income taxes, etc.<br>L. Private interest payments, etc.  | 216 188<br>27 136     | 170 590<br>20 936  | 159 443<br>21 882    | 168 006<br>17 312     | 154 420<br>20 080     | 180 302<br>22 186 |
| M. Disposable amount (J-K-L)                                 | 485 199               | 419 786            | 389 349              | 401 357               | 402 753               | 427 978           |
| N. Payments from capital pensions                            | 6 748                 | 9 385              | 8 615                | 11 574                | 6 362                 | 8 567             |
| O. Tax on payments from capital pensions                     | 2 644                 | 3 634              | 3 341                | 4 525                 | 2 557                 | 3 348             |
| P. Disposable amount (M+N-O)                                 | 489 302               | 425 538            | 394 624              | 408 406               | 406 557               | 433 197           |
| Q. Fines   | 382                   | 328                | 239                  | 271                   | 240                   | 304               |
| R. Gifts, charity  | 15 665                | 2 906              | 3 769                | 4 220                 | 2 467                 | 7 356             |
| S. Membership fees   | 5 302                 | 4 842              | 4 358                | 4 796                 | 5 454                 | 4 937             |
| T. Net saving (U+V+X+Y)                                      | 108 943               | 99 720             | 99 652               | 113 666               | 113 051               | 107 132           |
| U. Pension and ATP contributions                             | 55 182                | 45 276             | 39 505               | 43 623                | 45 388                | 46 805            |
| V. Payments to private life insurance, etc.                  | 1 522                 | 1 520              | 1 539                | 1 545                 | 1 552                 | 1 533             |
| X. Value of conversion, etc. of buildings                    | 18 660                | 6 802              | 7 078                | 15 668                | 11 522                | 13 078            |
| Y. Other saving, including residual                          | 33 579                | 46 123             | 51 530               | 52 830                | 54 589                | 45 716            |
| Z. Consumption (P-Q-R-S-T)                                   | 359 010               | 317 741            | 286 605              | 285 454               | 285 346               | 313 468           |
| Food   | 37 983                | 33 651             | 31 403               | 30 375                | 29 634                | 33 381            |
| Beverages and tobacco  | 13 408                | 11 311             | 9 022                | 8 581                 | 8 911                 | 10 620            |
| Clothing and footwear, etc.                                  | 17 393<br>97 948      | 13 338             | 12 507<br>69 428     | 11 179<br>71 832      | 12 830<br>64 657      | 13 900<br>80 040  |
| Rent (housing)<br>Electricity and fuels                      | 24 716                | 80 543<br>26 356   | 22 802               | 23 991                | 23 453                | 24 249            |
| Furniture, furnishings, household services                   | 20 690                | 16 371             | 14 852               | 14 099                | 18 284                | 17 096            |
| Medical products, services of physicians                     | 7 702                 | 8 099              | 7 428                | 5 381                 | 7 630                 | 7 172             |
| Purchase of vehicles   | 11 307                | 14 440             | 14 525               | 15 235                | 17 102                | 13 928            |
| Other transport services and communications                  | 39 597                | 38 271             | 34 581               | 33 145                | 32 287                | 36 127            |
| Recreation, entertainment, travel                            | 35 055                | 31 143             | 28 305               | 27 555                | 28 702                | 30 7 10           |
| Other goods and services                                     | 53 213                | 44 217             | 41 755               | 44 079                | 41 856                | 46 247            |
| Indirect transfers from the public sector, total             | 65 628                | 51 552             | 75 399               | 62 926                | 53 162                | 63 785            |
| Child care   | 13 020                | 12 222             | 14 196               | 11 843                | 12 882                | 12 877            |
| Education  | 31 327                | 27 789             | 31 534               | 31 558                | 33 406                | 31 133            |
| Health   | 21 281                | 11 541             | 29 669               | 19 525                | 6 875                 | 19 775            |
| Taxes on production and imports, total                       | 78 174                | 73 490             | 63 441               | 64 838                | 66 952                | 70 199            |
| VAT  | 44 654                | 40 576             | 36 261               | 37 302                | 39 333                | 40 075            |
| Excise duties  | 19 868                | 22 102             | 19 980               | 19 171                | 20 390                | 20 110            |
| Stamp duties   | 758                   | 294                | 172                  | 169                   | 186                   | 375               |
| Real property tax  | 12 894                | 10 518             | 7 028                | 8 197                 | 7 044                 | 9 639             |
|  |                       |                    | numb                 |                       |                       |                   |
| Persons per household  | 2.1                   | 2.1                | 2.1                  | 2.1                   | 2.1                   | 2.1               |
| of whom adults   | 1.6                   | 1.6                | 1.6                  | 1.6                   | 1.6                   | 1.6               |
| Households in the survey<br>Households in Denmark - thousand | 516<br>831            | 320                | 570<br>562           | 540<br>502            | 245                   | 2 191             |
| nousenoius in Denmark - thousand                             | 831                   | 378                | 563                  | 593                   | 276                   | 2 641             |

| Table 232   | Home appliances       |           |          |
|---|-----------------------|-----------|----------|
|   |                       | 2015      | 2016     |
|   |                       | thousands |          |
| Number of families                                  |                       | 2 562     | 2 540    |
|   |                       | per cent  |          |
| Tumble dryer  |                       | 52        | 52       |
| Washing machine<br>Dishwasher                       |                       | 78<br>69  | 76<br>68 |
| Microwave oven                                      |                       | 76        | 73       |
| Robot vacuum cleaner                                |                       | 9         | 8        |
| Digital videocamera                                 |                       | 26        | 23       |
| Digital camera                                      |                       | 65        | 59       |
| CD-player   |                       | 64        | 66       |
| DVD-player whithout hard disk<br>Hard disk-recorder |                       | 53<br>26  | 52<br>26 |
| Hard disk-recorder which can show                   | w a delayed broadcast | 19        | 20       |
| BluRay-player                                       |                       | 30        | 32       |
| 3D-TV   |                       | 19        | 19       |
| Smart-TV  |                       | 40        | 45       |
| PC  |                       | 92        | 95       |
| Stationary computer                                 |                       | 39        | 39       |
| Portable computer<br>Tablet PC                      |                       | 85<br>50  | 91<br>61 |
| Mobile phone  |                       | 98        | 96       |
| Smartphone  |                       | 77        | 83       |
| Fixed line telehpone subscription                   |                       | 39        | 30       |
| MP3 Player etc                                      |                       | 36        | 33       |
| DAB radio   |                       | 36        | 37       |
| GPS navigation                                      |                       | 54        | 54       |
| GPS-watch   |                       | 13        | 17       |
| Game console  |                       | 39        | 42       |
| E-book reader                                       |                       | 8         | 6        |
| Demonstration demonstration                         |                       | number    | 4 000    |
| Persons interviewed                                 |                       | 1 006     | 1 068    |

Note: The results are accurate to within +/- 3 percentage points.

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| Table 233                             | Sales of beverages ar | nd tobacco   |       |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|-------|
|                                       |                       | 2014         | 2015  |
|                                       |                       | mio. litres  |       |
| Dutiable sales                        |                       |              |       |
| Dutiable sales of lager equivalents   | i                     | 365          | 354   |
| Dutiable sales of wine                |                       | 153          | 151   |
| Dutiable sales of spirits             |                       | 20           | 20    |
| Dutiable sales of alcoholic soft drin | ıks                   | 7            | 6     |
|                                       |                       | gns. litres  |       |
| Sales of pure alcohol per capita      |                       | 8.0          | 7.8   |
| Sales of pure alcohol per capita ov   | ver 14 years          | 9.5          | 9.3   |
|                                       |                       | mio. units — |       |
| Dutiable sales of cigarettes, ciga    | arillos, etc.         | 5 731        | 5 844 |
|                                       |                       | stk          |       |
| Avg. dutiable sales of cigarettes     | . cigarillos. etc.    |              |       |
| Per capita                            | , - 3 ,               | 994          | 1 014 |
| Per capita over 14 years              |                       | 1 182        | 1 203 |
|                                       |                       | tons         |       |
| Dutiable sales of smoking tobac       | co                    | 595          | 550   |

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| Table 234 | Average prices for   | or foods |       |       |                    |        |       |
|-----------|----------------------|----------|-------|-------|--------------------|--------|-------|
|           |                      |          | 1980  | 1990  | 2000               | 2010   | 201   |
|           |                      | Amount — |       | DKK i | n current prices - |        |       |
|           | Rye bread            | 1 kg     | 4.56  | 7.46  | 13.63              | 16.94  | 19.5  |
|           | White bread          | 300 g    | 3.23  | 5.81  | 7.38               | 8.56   | 8.7   |
|           | Rolls                | 1 pcs    | 1.10  | 2.12  | 2.99               | 4.45   | 4.6   |
|           | Danish pastry        | 1 pcs    | 2.05  | 4.43  | 6.51               | 9.69   | 9.4   |
|           | Dry cakes            | 1 pcs    | 2.78  | 6.10  | 8.83               | 11.96  | 11.5  |
|           | Minced beef          | 1 kg     | 43.44 | 77.73 | 98.71              | 123.18 | 126.3 |
|           | Saddle of pork       | 1 kg     | 40.72 | 70.31 | 57.30              | 60.94  | 59.   |
|           | Sausages             | 1 kg     | 31.17 | 53.46 | 47.89              | 58.92  | 58.2  |
|           | Liver paste          | 1 kg     | 22.34 | 31.18 | 30.33              | 43.27  | 44.   |
|           | Meatwurst            | 1 kg     | 23.70 | 35.73 | 38.27              | 47.88  | 47.   |
|           | Cod, medium-sized    | 1 kg     | 15.30 | 38.97 | 60.80              | 110.31 | 128.  |
|           | Plaice, medium-sized | 1 kg     | 24.21 | 57.42 | 88.76              | 126.00 | 121.  |
|           | Full milk            | 1/1 1    | 3.49  | 6.39  | 6.19               | 7.40   | 6.    |
|           | Double cream         | 1/2      | 9.71  | 12.84 | 12.84              | 12.51  | 14.   |
|           | Cheese. 45%          | 1 kg     | 39.15 | 65.27 | 62.93              | 78.82  | 90.   |
|           | Eggs. large          | 10 pcs   | 9.71  | 14.12 | 18.32              | 22.35  | 23.   |
|           | Butter. salted       | 1 kg     | 23.85 | 41.20 | 45.40              | 59.68  | 68    |
|           | Apples               | 1 kg     | 7.58  | 12.06 | 13.13              | 15.45  | 15    |
|           | Grapes               | 1 kg     | 23.55 | 33.67 | 28.82              | 32.97  | 35    |
|           | Oranges              | 1 kg     | 7.96  | 11.27 | 11.43              | 12.95  | 11    |
|           | Bananas              | 1 kg     | 9.02  | 13.46 | 14.53              | 15.48  | 13    |
|           | Carrots              | 1 kg     | 7.28  | 8.34  | 8.58               | 7.15   | 8     |
|           | Onions               | 1 kg     | 8.07  | 8.49  | 8.35               | 7.75   | 7     |
|           | Tomatoes             | 1 kg     | 20.27 | 25.33 | 25.29              | 27.50  | 25    |
|           | Cucumbers            | 1 kg     | 13.98 | 18.75 | 21.27              | 21.46  | 20.   |
|           | Cabbages             | 1 kg     | 2.88  | 4.75  | 5.14               | 6.63   | 7.    |
|           | Cauliflowers         | 1 kg     | 10.19 | 12.91 | 12.51              | 15.16  | 15    |
|           | Potatoes             | 1 kg     | 2.82  | 4.49  | 7.11               | 8.47   | 9     |
|           | Coffee               | 1 kg     | 60.97 | 51.87 | 61.25              | 67.30  | 84.   |

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| Table 235   | Sales of real pro   |  | •   |   |   |   |
|---|---|--|---|---|---|---|
|   | Total of registered<br>of sales   | number   | Average price per<br>DKK thousan  |   | Purchase sum in perce<br>value <sup>1</sup>   | nt of taxable   |
|   | 2014  | 2015   | 2014  | 2015  | 2014  | 2015  |
| One-family houses   |   |  |   |   |   |   |
| All Denmark<br>Region Hovedstaden<br>Region Sjælland<br>Region Syddanmark<br>Region Midtjylland<br>Region Nordjylland   | <b>36 135</b><br>9 213<br>6 067<br>8 074<br>8 567<br>4 214                                    | <b>43 121</b><br>10 701<br>7 426<br>9 797<br>10 205<br>4 992   | <b>1 955</b><br>3 075<br>1 583<br>1 407<br>1 748<br>1 359                                     | <b>2 082</b><br>3 310<br>1 740<br>1 487<br>1 861<br>1 417                                     | <b>114.5</b><br>120.6<br>106.2<br>112.8<br>110.0<br>114.5                                       | <b>121.3</b><br>130.2<br>113.3<br>117.6<br>115.0<br>119.0                                       |
| Province København by<br>Province Københavns Omegn<br>Province Nordsjælland<br>Province Bornholm<br>Province Østsjælland<br>Province Vest- og Sydsjælland<br>Province Fyn<br>Province Sydjylland<br>Province Østjylland<br>Province Vestjylland<br>Province Nordjylland | 1 487<br>3 375<br>3 857<br>494<br>1 987<br>4 080<br>3 382<br>4 692<br>5 569<br>2 998<br>4 214 | $\begin{array}{c} 1 \ 610 \\ 3 \ 932 \\ 4 \ 635 \\ 524 \\ 2 \ 526 \\ 4 \ 900 \\ 4 \ 144 \\ 5 \ 653 \\ 6 \ 764 \\ 3 \ 441 \\ 4 \ 992 \end{array}$ | 3 775<br>3 384<br>2 773<br>798<br>2 304<br>1 158<br>1 474<br>1 360<br>2 002<br>1 242<br>1 359 | 4 129<br>3 674<br>2 968<br>811<br>2 491<br>1 292<br>1 546<br>1 445<br>2 134<br>1 295<br>1 417 | 131.9<br>123.6<br>113.0<br>103.9<br>118.9<br>94.3<br>112.0<br>113.4<br>112.1<br>103.6<br>114.5  | 143.4<br>133.5<br>122.3<br>106.3<br>128.8<br>99.4<br>116.7<br>118.2<br>118.3<br>104.9<br>119.0  |
| Owner-occupied flats  |   |  |   |   |   |   |
| All Denmark<br>Region Hovedstaden<br>Region Sjælland<br>Region Syddanmark<br>Region Midtjylland<br>Region Nordjylland   | <b>16 355</b><br>10 760<br>917<br>1 142<br>2 469<br>1 067                                     | <b>20 065</b><br>13 030<br>1 146<br>1 439<br>3 124<br>1 326  | <b>1 945</b><br>2 236<br>1 205<br>1 139<br>1 604<br>1 208                                     | <b>2 063</b><br>2 351<br>1 326<br>1 268<br>1 712<br>1 282                                     | <b>134.9</b><br>138.4<br>114.1<br>130.2<br>121.8<br>137.3                                       | <b>148.3</b><br>153.6<br>124.5<br>140.6<br>129.8<br>148.2                                       |
| Province København by<br>Province Københavns Omegn<br>Province Nordsjælland<br>Province Bornholm<br>Province Østsjælland<br>Province Vest- og Sydsjælland<br>Province Fyn<br>Province Sydjylland<br>Province Østjylland<br>Province Vestjylland<br>Province Vestjylland | 7 264<br>2 356<br>1 120<br>20<br>476<br>441<br>566<br>576<br>2 144<br>325<br>1 067            | 8 472<br>3 018<br>1 523<br>17<br>590<br>556<br>693<br>746<br>2 749<br>375<br>1 326   | 2 411<br>1 812<br>1 748<br>679<br>1 387<br>958<br>1 198<br>1 083<br>1 690<br>1 017<br>1 208   | 2 570<br>1 846<br>1 834<br>700<br>1 582<br>999<br>1 354<br>1 191<br>1 791<br>1 065<br>1 282   | 141.3<br>132.7<br>121.2<br>116.9<br>122.3<br>100.9<br>134.2<br>126.4<br>123.7<br>103.8<br>137.3 | 158.5<br>145.1<br>127.9<br>113.3<br>138.3<br>103.6<br>148.0<br>131.4<br>131.4<br>110.4<br>148.2 |
| Other properties  |   |  |   |   |   |   |
| Residential and business properties<br>Business properties<br>Industrial properties and warehouses<br>Agricultural properties<br>Weekend cottages   | 1 227<br>891<br>662<br>3 021<br>6 063   | 1 433<br>1 017<br>776<br>3 169<br>7 087  | 5 597<br>11 378<br>5 294<br>173<br>1 134  | 5 423<br>10 358<br>6 078<br>174<br>1 160  | 112.2<br>114.4<br>88.8<br>94.6<br>103.7   | 117.2<br>120.5<br>100.8<br>94.8<br>105.1  |

Note: For agriculture, average prices are per hectare, and for other categories, prices are per item.

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 $^{\rm 1}$  For 2014 is used 2013-tax assessment and for 2015 is used 2014-tax assessment.

#### Price index for sales of property. 2015

|                               | One-family houses | Weekend cottage | Owner-occupied flats |
|-------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------|
|                               |                   | 2006=100        |                      |
| All Denmark                   | 96.1              | 80.3            | 102.8                |
| Region Hovedstaden            | 91.1              | 74.8            | 100.8                |
| Region Sjælland               | 83.7              | 73.7            | 85.7                 |
| Region Syddanmark             | 99.7              | 91.9            | 101.7                |
| Region Midtjylland            | 101.9             | 87.8            | 103.3                |
| Region Nordjylland            | 104.7             | 80.0            | 119.4                |
| Province København by         | 103.7             |                 | 110.8                |
| Province Københavns omegn     | 94.7              |                 | 81.2                 |
| Province Nordsjælland         | 81.8              | 73.2            | 76.4                 |
| Province Bornholm             | 84.7              | 107.0           |                      |
| Province Østsjælland          | 84.5              | 61.4            | 87.5                 |
| Province Vest- og Sydsjælland | 77.7              | 74.7            | 79.7                 |
| Province Fyn                  | 99.5              | 97.8            | 101.0                |
| Province Sydjylland           | 99.8              | 90.0            | 100.7                |
| Province Østjylland           | 100.5             | 82.4            | 100.3                |
| Province Vestjylland          | 102.0             | 93.7            | 117.0                |
| Province Nordjylland          | 104.7             | 80.0            | 119.4                |

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| Table 237                            | Completed cases on foreclosures to | real estate |       |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------|-------|
|                                      | 2014                               | 2015        | 2016  |
| Total                                | 3 158                              | 2 870       | 2 361 |
| Residential properties               | 2 208                              | 2 076       | 1 709 |
| Owner-occupied flats for residential | 230                                | 201         | 141   |
| Owner-occupied flats for business    | 16                                 | 25          | 13    |
| Residential and business properties  | 151                                | 97          | 76    |
| Agricultural properties              | 107                                | 131         | 116   |
| Building sites                       | 85                                 | 73          | 87    |
| Weekend cottages                     | 155                                | 176         | 151   |
| Rental properties                    | 73                                 | 17          | 3     |
| Business properties                  | 116                                | 67          | 55    |
| Other                                | 17                                 | 7           | 10    |

Source: Central Court administration

#### New registrations of vehicles

|                |                | ŭ                                  |
|----------------|----------------|------------------------------------|
| 2016           | 2015           |                                    |
|                | number         |                                    |
| 269 628        | 248 500        | Vehicles, total                    |
| <b>222 475</b> | <b>206 653</b> | <b>Private cars, total</b>         |
| 102 283        | 104 020        | Of which in households             |
| 120 192        | 102 633        | in business and industry           |
| 140 372        | 137 699        | Petrol                             |
| 80 216         | 64 201         | Diesel                             |
| 1 044          | 834            | Buses                              |
| 2 987          | 2 238          | Motor cycles                       |
| 1 726          | 1 851          | Moped-45                           |
| <b>36 608</b>  | <b>32 441</b>  | <b>Vans, total<sup>1</sup></b>     |
| 7 694          | 7 843          | Under 2,001 kg                     |
| 15 678         | 14 239         | 2,001-3,000 kg                     |
| 13 236         | 10 359         | 3,001-3,500 kg                     |
| <b>2 139</b>   | <b>1 835</b>   | <b>Lorries, total</b> <sup>1</sup> |
| 123            | 94             | 3,501-6,000 kg                     |
| 2 016          | 1 741          | over 6,000 kg                      |
| 2 649          | 2 648          | Tractors for semi-trailers         |

<sup>1</sup> Total weight.

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| Table 239                | Fuel         | efficiend    | cy of new r          | egistered    | private o     | cars                 |              |              |                      |
|--------------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|--------------|---------------|----------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|
|                          |              | Petrol       |                      |              | Diesel        |                      |              | Total        |                      |
|                          | 2014         | 2015         | 2016<br>(first half) | 2014         | 2015          | 2016<br>(first half) | 2014         | 2015         | 2016<br>(first half) |
|                          |              |              |                      | k            | m per litre — |                      |              |              |                      |
| Total                    | 21.5         | 21.5         | 21.9                 | 24.2         | 25.5          | 26.0                 | 22.3         | 23.0         | 23.2                 |
| Households<br>Industries | 21.7<br>20.9 | 21.7<br>20.9 | 22.2<br>21.3         | 25.4<br>23.8 | 27.1<br>25.0  | 27.7<br>25.4         | 22.2<br>22.4 | 22.9<br>23.1 | 23.1<br>23.4         |
|                          |              |              |                      |              | kg            |                      |              |              |                      |
| Total                    | 983          | 1 030        | 1 073                | 1 335        | 1 360         | 1 374                | 1 091        | 1 133        | 1 179                |
| Households               | 953          | 995          | 1 029                | 1 248        | 1 267         | 1 271                | 994          | 1 036        | 1 074                |
| Industries               | 1 335        | 1 360        | 1 374                | 1 364        | 1 390         | 1 408                | 1 212        | 1 231        | 1 271                |

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| Table 240                     | Families with use of | cars. 2016           |          |         |                  |  |
|-------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------|---------|------------------|--|
| 1 January                     | Families             | No car               | With car | One car | Two cars or more |  |
|                               |                      | per cent of families |          |         |                  |  |
| Denmark, total                | 2 983 775            | 39.7                 | 60.3     | 44.2    | 16.1             |  |
| Region Hovedstaden            | 974 612              | 52.1                 | 47.9     | 37.4    | 10.5             |  |
| Region Sjælland               | 426 433              | 33.0                 | 67.0     | 47.4    | 19.6             |  |
| Region Syddanmark             | 620 547              | 32.8                 | 67.2     | 48.3    | 18.9             |  |
| Region Midtjylland            | 658 020              | 35.0                 | 65.0     | 46.6    | 18.5             |  |
| Region Nordjylland            | 304 163              | 34.1                 | 65.9     | 47.9    | 18.0             |  |
| Province København by         | 453 860              | 68.0                 | 32.0     | 28.2    | 3.8              |  |
| Province Københavns omegn     | 275 725              | 44.0                 | 56.0     | 43.7    | 12.3             |  |
| Province Nordsjælland         | 223 154              | 31.2                 | 68.8     | 47.2    | 21.6             |  |
| Province Bornholm             | 21 873               | 35.8                 | 64.2     | 51.2    | 13.0             |  |
| Province Østsjælland          | 119 333              | 32.9                 | 67.1     | 46.7    | 20.5             |  |
| Province Vest- og Sydsjælland | 307 100              | 33.1                 | 66.9     | 47.7    | 19.2             |  |
| Province Fyn                  | 258 297              | 36.4                 | 63.6     | 46.9    | 16.7             |  |
| Province Sydjylland           | 362 250              | 30.2                 | 69.8     | 49.4    | 20.4             |  |
| Province Østjylland           | 447 475              | 38.2                 | 61.8     | 44.4    | 17.4             |  |
| Province Vestjylland          | 210 545              | 28.1                 | 71.9     | 51.2    | 20.7             |  |
| Province Nordjylland          | 304 163              | 34.1                 | 65.9     | 47.9    | 18.0             |  |

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| Table 241 | Families with purchase of cars |                     |           |                      |         |  |
|-----------|--------------------------------|---------------------|-----------|----------------------|---------|--|
|           |                                | Families, 1 January |           | Purchased new car    |         |  |
|           |                                | 2014                | 2015      | 2014                 | 2015    |  |
|           | Denmark, total                 | 2 945 373           | 2 983 775 | 115 018              | 120 780 |  |
|           |                                |                     |           | per cent of families |         |  |
|           | Denmark, total                 |                     |           | 3.9                  | 4.0     |  |
|           | Region Hovedstaden             | 960 949             | 974 612   | 3.6                  | 3.9     |  |
|           | Region Sjælland                | 420 164             | 426 433   | 4.3                  | 4.4     |  |
|           | Region Syddanmark              | 613 624             | 620 547   | 4.0                  | 4.0     |  |
|           | Region Midtjylland             | 649 622             | 658 020   | 4.0                  | 4.0     |  |
|           | Region Nordjylland             | 301 014             | 304 163   | 4.1                  | 4.3     |  |
|           | Province København by          | 446 271             | 453 860   | 2.3                  | 2.5     |  |
|           | Province Københavns omegn      | 273 113             | 275 725   | 4.4                  | 4.6     |  |
|           | Province Nordsjælland          | 219 897             | 223 154   | 5.3                  | 5.7     |  |
|           | Province Bornholm              | 21 668              | 21 873    | 2.9                  | 2.9     |  |
|           | Province Østsjælland           | 117 340             | 119 333   | 5.1                  | 5.3     |  |
|           | Province Vest- og Sydsjælland  | 302 824             | 307 100   | 4.0                  | 4.1     |  |
|           | Province Fyn                   | 255 011             | 258 297   | 3.7                  | 3.7     |  |
|           | Province Sydjylland            | 358 613             | 362 250   | 4.2                  | 4.2     |  |
|           | Province Østjylland            | 441 110             | 447 475   | 4.0                  | 4.0     |  |
|           | Province Vestjylland           | 208 512             | 210 545   | 4.0                  | 4.1     |  |
|           | Province Nordjylland           | 301 014             | 304 163   | 4.1                  | 4.3     |  |

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| Tab | le | 242 |  |
|-----|----|-----|--|
|     |    |     |  |

### Families with purchase of cars by regions and provinces

|                               | Families, 1 January |                | Purchased new car |         |  |
|-------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|-------------------|---------|--|
|                               | 2014                | 2015           | 2014              | 2015    |  |
| All Denmark                   | 2 945 373           | 2 983 775      | 115 018           | 120 780 |  |
|                               |                     | per cent of to | per cent of total |         |  |
| All Denmark                   | 100.0               | 100.0          | 100.0             | 100.0   |  |
| Region Hovedstaden            | 32.6                | 32.7           | 29.9              | 31.1    |  |
| Region Sjælland               | 14.3                | 14.3           | 15.8              | 15.6    |  |
| Region Syddanmark             | 20.8                | 20.8           | 21.1              | 20.5    |  |
| Region Midtjylland            | 22.1                | 22.1           | 22.5              | 22.0    |  |
| Region Nordjylland            | 10.2                | 10.2           | 10.7              | 10.9    |  |
| Province København by         | 15.2                | 15.2           | 9.0               | 9.5     |  |
| Province Københavns omegn     | 9.3                 | 9.2            | 10.3              | 10.6    |  |
| Province Nordsjælland         | 7.5                 | 7.5            | 10.0              | 10.5    |  |
| Province Bornholm             | 0.7                 | 0.7            | 0.5               | 0.5     |  |
| Province Østsjælland          | 4.0                 | 4.0            | 5.2               | 5.3     |  |
| Province Vest- og Sydsjælland | 10.3                | 10.3           | 10.6              | 10.3    |  |
| Province Fyn                  | 8.7                 | 8.7            | 8.2               | 8.0     |  |
| Province Sydjylland           | 12.2                | 12.1           | 13.0              | 12.5    |  |
| Province Østjylland           | 15.0                | 15.0           | 15.2              | 14.8    |  |
| Province Vestiylland          | 7.1                 | 7.1            | 7.2               | 7.2     |  |
| Province Nordjylland          | 10.2                | 10.2           | 10.7              | 10.9    |  |

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