

● **Data on Denmark 2002**

● 22th volume
January 2002

Published by:
Danmarks Statistik
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Data on Denmark 2002 is available from Statistics Denmark's web site at:
www.dst.dk/Data on Denmark.

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Circulation: 3 000
Price: DKK 6.00

ISBN ISBN 87-501-1231-7
ISSN 1601-1031

Printed by Statistics Denmark

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● Population



Denmark is a monarchy with 5.3 million inhabitants. More than a million of the population is below 17 years of age. Similarly, more than a million of the population is over 60. The size of the active population (those in work plus the unemployed) is thus about 3 million persons. Most of them live in towns and urbanized districts. Copenhagen is the capital and the biggest city in Denmark. Other big cities are Århus, Odense and Aalborg.

There are almost 2.9 million families, of which over 653,000 have children. Almost 1.4 million adults live on their own, about 120,000 of them have children.

On 1 January 2001 the population had increased by 19,000 people. Immigration (net) to Denmark accounted for 9,000 of this increase. Immigrants and their descendants accounted for 7.4 pct. of the total population.

Danes make up about 1.4 pct of the total population in the EU.



Population

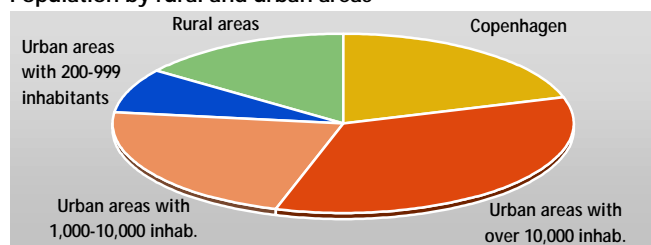
Population by region on 1 January

	1990	1995	2000	2001
Total	5 135 409	5 215 718	5 330 020	5 349 212
Jutland	2 378 348	2 418 846	2 463 182	2 469 789
Zealand	2 134 816	2 169 015	2 235 839	2 248 741
Funen	459 354	467 695	471 974	472 064
Lolland-Falster	116 991	115 226	114 688	114 492
Bornholm	45 900	44 936	44 337	44 126

Urban areas with over 40 000 inhabitants on 1 January

	1990	1994	2000	2001
Copenhagen, incl. suburbs	1 337 114	1 346 289	1 075 851	1 081 673
Of which Cph. municipality	466 723	467 253	495 699	499 148
Århus	200 188	209 404	217 260	218 380
Odense	138 986	143 029	145 062	144 849
Aalborg	113 599	116 567	119 617	119 996
Esbjerg	71 962	73 149	73 341	73 046
Randers	55 220	55 515	55 761	56 008
Kolding	44 688	51 205	53 447	53 687
Horsens	47 181	47 365	48 730	48 837
Vejle	45 545	46 718	47 930	48 402
Roskilde	39 924	41 266	43 100	43 210
Greve Strand	45 346	46 474	41 376	41 441

Population by rural and urban areas



Population

Population trends 1769-2040

	Total Population	Of whom:	
		Immigrants	Descendants
1769	797 584	...	...
1801	929 001	...	...
1850	1 414 648	...	...
1901	2 449 540	...	...
1950	4 281 275	...	...
1960	4 585 256	...	...
1970	4 937 579	...	...
1980	5 122 065	134 705	18 253
1985	5 111 108	140 565	23 360
1990	5 135 409	181 109	33 462
1995	5 215 718	224 995	53 464
2000	5 330 020	296 924	81 241
2001	5 349 212	308 674	87 273
Projections			
2010	5 527 952	406 690	160 202
2020	5 740 139	504 431	256 717
2030	5 994 276	...	...
2040	6 213 033	...	...

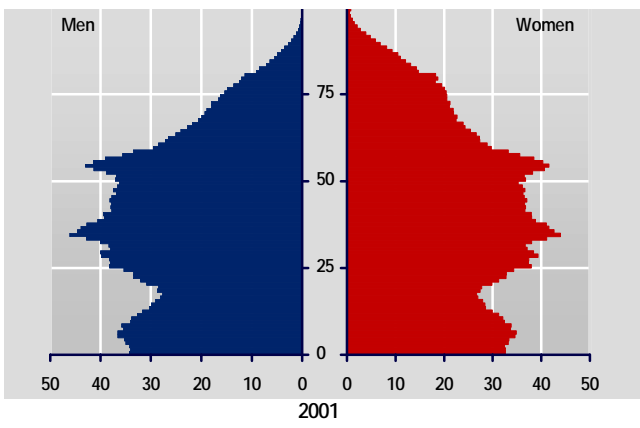
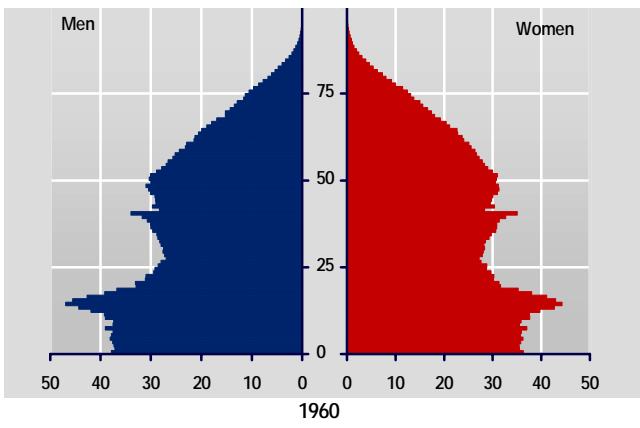
Population by sex and age on 1 January 2001

	Males	Females	Total
Total	2 644 319	2 704 893	5 349 212
0-6 years	246 315	233 936	480 251
7-16 years	321 300	305 093	626 393
17-24 years	250 330	242 924	493 254
25-39 years	610 871	589 567	1 200 438
40-64 years	884 345	872 703	1 757 048
65 years +	331 158	460 670	791 828



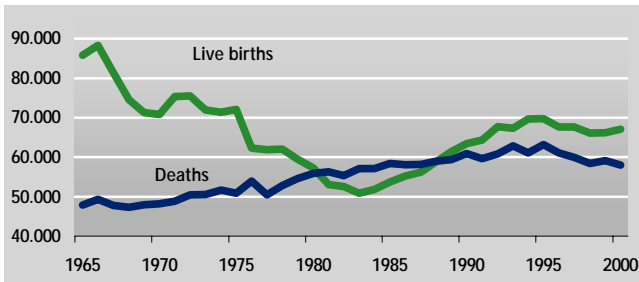
Population

Population analysed by age
Thousands



Population

Births and deaths



Population trends 1965-2000

	Live births	Deaths	Net-immigration	Increase in population
1965	85 796	47 884	479	38 391
1970	70 802	48 233	11 587	34 156
1975	72 071	50 895	-8 713	12 463
1980	57 293	55 939	398	1 752
1985	53 749	58 378	9 499	4 870
1990	63 433	60 926	8 332	10 839
1995	69 771	63 127	28 557	35 201
2000	67 081	57 986	9 498	18 593

Marriages and divorces

	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Marriages, total	26 448	29 322	31 513	34 736	38 844
Marriages per 1,000 inhabitants	5.2	5.7	6.1	6.7	7.3
Divorces, total	13 593	14 385	13 731	12 976	14 394
Divorces per 1,000 inhabitants	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.7



Population

Families by type on 1 January

	1995	2000	2001
Families, total	2 858 267	2 885 417	2 885 212
Families without children	2 202 949	2 221 272	2 216 663
Single persons	1 441 337	1 436 974	1 429 882
Males	717 225	716 473	713 538
Females	724 112	720 501	716 344
Married couples	598 728	611 168	611 721
Other couples	162 884	173 790	175 060
Families with children	641 170	648 157	652 630
Single persons	119 535	118 560	120 042
Males	15 035	15 244	15 840
Females	104 500	103 316	104 202
Married couples	410 883	412 704	414 657
Other couples	110 752	116 893	117 931
Children not living at home	14 148	15 328	15 919

Foreign nationals resident in Denmark on 1 January

	1990	1995	2000	2001
Resident foreign nationals, total	150 644	196 705	259 361	258 629
Europe, total	95 012	116 013	158 902	159 452
Of whom: EU countries ¹	26 795	44 610	53 822	54 310
Yugoslavia (former)	9 535	11 324	35 062	34 954
Turkey	27 929	34 967	36 569	35 232
Africa	6 146	13 481	25 384	25 490
North America, total	5 034	5 872	6 538	6 519
Of whom: United States	4 126	4 815	5 302	5 271
South and Central America	2 209	2 854	3 640	3 797
Asia	35 205	47 045	56 062	56 534
Oceania	618	960	1 180	1 232
Stateless/not known	6 420	10 480	7 655	5 605

¹ Included in EU countries are Finland, Sweden, Austria on 1 January 1995.



Population

Immigrants and their descendants by country of origin

		1990		2001	
		Immigrants/ descendants	Foreign nationals	Immigrants/ descendants	Foreign nationals
1	Turkey	29 431	27 929	50 470	35 232
2	Yugoslavia	10 504	9 535	41 227	34 954
3	Germany	24 073	8 335	25 319	12 701
4	Lebanon	7 938	2 606	19 839	2 538
5	Pakistan	12 006	6 285	18 143	7 071
6	Iraq	2 423	2 319	18 097	13 821
7	Somalia	531	393	16 209	14 447
8	Norway	13 116	10 175	14 915	12 966
9	Sweden	13 708	8 047	14 568	10 839
10	Iran	8 591	8 362	13 391	5 013
11	Poland	9 662	4 319	12 385	5 548
12	United Kingdom	8 547	9 983	11 670	12 630
13	Viet Nam	5 797	3 509	11 466	4 642
14	Sri Lanka	5 014	4 839	9 788	4 293
15	Morocco	4 267	2 703	8 104	3 293
16	United States	5 589	4 126	6 226	5 271
17	USSR	1 916	256	6 152	4 387
18	Iceland	3 413	3 045	6 082	5 873
19	Netherlands	2 421	1 931	5 900	4 531
20	Thailand	1 567	1 157	5 403	4 430
21	Afghanistan	342	276	4 834	4 200
22	Philippines	2 023	1 169	4 120	2 147
23	China	1 403	610	4 040	2 733
24	Finland	3 703	1 797	3 843	2 085
25	France	2 367	1 951	3 679	3 296
26	India	2 194	912	3 283	1 282
27	Italy	2 275	1 938	3 110	2 833
28	Syrian	625	211	2 463	588
29	Spain	1 268	808	2 221	1 802
30	Romania	782	539	2 067	1 106



Population

The most popular names among children

	1987				2001 ¹			
	Name	Per 1,000	Name	Per 1,000	Name	Per 1,000	Name	Per 1,000
1	Kasper	43	Camilla	36	Mathias	30	Julie	27
2	Christian	40	Christina	34	Nikolaj	29	Sofie	27
3	Martin	36	Louise	32	Rasmus	29	Emma	26
4	Morten	33	Mette	31	Frederik	28	Sarah	25
5	Thomas	32	Maria	26	Mads	26	Mathilde	25
6	Michael	31	Anne	26	Magnus	26	Caroline	24
7	Rasmus	29	Katrine	24	Mikkel	26	Cecilie	23
8	Anders	27	Pernille	20	Emil	26	Laura	22
9	Jesper	26	Sara	19	Christian	25	Katrine	20
10	Jacob	26	Line	17	Jonas	23	Anna	19

¹ Statistics for the first half of 2001.

The most popular names in Denmark, 1 January 2001

	Fore- name	Per 1,000	Fore- name	Per 1,000	Surname	Per 1,000
1	Jens	23	Kirsten	19	Jensen	58
2	Peter	20	Anne	18	Nielsen	57
3	Hans	19	Hanne	16	Hansen	48
4	Lars	18	Anna	15	Pedersen	36
5	Niels	18	Mette	15	Andersen	33
6	Jørgen	18	Karen	14	Christensen	25
7	Michael	18	Helle	13	Larsen	25
8	Søren	17	Inge	12	Sørensen	24
9	Henrik	17	Inger	12	Rasmussen	20
10	Thomas	16	Susanne	12	Jørgensen	19



Elections

The election to the Folketing on 20 November 2001. Votes cast

	Votes	Seats	Seats at the last election ¹
Denmark	3 449 668	175	175
A. Social Democratic Party	1 003 323	52	62
B. Social-Liberal Party	179 023	9	8
C. Conservative People's Party	312 770	16	27
D. Centre-Democratic Party	61 031	-	5
F. Socialist People's Party	219 842	12	13
O. Danish People's Party	413 987	22	•
Q. Christian People's Party	78 793	4	-
V. Liberal Democratic Party	1 077 858	56	42
Z. Progress Party	19 340	0	11
Ø. Unity list	82 685	4	6
Non-party candidates	1 016	-	1

¹ The election to the Folketing on 11 March 1998.

The election to the Folketing on 20 November 2001

	Candidates		Of whom elected	
	Total	Women	Total	Women
Denmark	984	289	175	67
A. Social Democratic Party	105	38	52	18
B. Social-Liberal Party	98	34	9	4
C. Conservative People's Party	102	27	16	8
D. Centre-Democratic Party	90	28	-	-
F. Socialist People's Party	103	33	12	4
O. Danish People's Party	101	22	22	9
Q. Christian People's Party	84	21	4	2
V. Liberal Democratic Party	96	28	56	20
Z. Progress Party	99	24	-	-
Ø. Unity list	101	34	4	2
Non-party candidates	5	0	-	-



Referendums on EU

Danish accession to:	Copen- hagen	The Islands	Jutland	All Den- mark
EC on 2 Oct. 1972				
Turnout	88.9	91.0	90.3	90.1
Pct. of valid votes:				
For	47.5	63.9	68.6	63.3
Against	52.5	36.1	31.4	36.7
EC Package on 27 Feb. 1986				
Turnout	72.7	76.3	75.2	75.4
Pct. of valid votes:				
For	36.3	54.9	62.5	56.2
Against	63.7	45.1	37.5	43.8
Treaty on the EC Union on 2 June 1992:				
Turnout	81.6	84.6	82.0	83.1
Pct. of valid votes:				
For	38.3	49.6	51.6	49.3
Against	61.7	50.4	48.4	50.7
Edinburgh Decision and the Maastricht Treaty on 18 May 1993:				
Turnout	84.5	87.5	86.5	86.5
Pct. of valid votes:				
For	44.7	56.5	59.9	56.7
Against	55.3	43.5	40.1	43.3
Amsterdam Treaty on 28 May 1998:				
Turnout	74.4	77.8	75.2	76.2
Pct. of valid votes:				
For	49.2	54.6	57.0	55.1
Against	50.8	45.4	43.0	44.9
Single currency on 28 March 2000:				
Turnout	84.3	88.4	87.6	87.6
Pct. of valid votes:				
For	45.7	46.4	47.4	46.8
Against	54.3	53.6	52.6	53.2

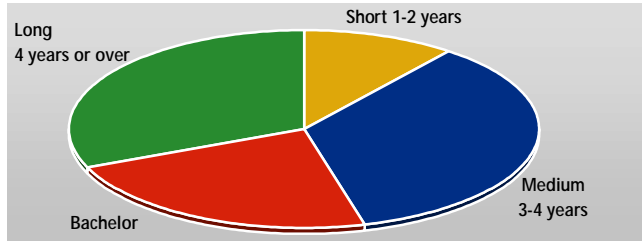


Education and culture

Education

	Number of students on 1 October			
	1990	1995	1998	1999
Students, total	994 288	990 109	1 051 485	1 067 642
Basic school/preparatory education	637 651	615 691	649 255	660 044
Upper secondary education	108 076	106 784	100 416	99 233
Vocational education/training	109 077	106 574	117 498	118 919
Short-cycle higher education	11 861	13 704	17 013	20 255
Medium-cycle higher education	41 076	55 580	64 951	66 456
Bachelor	17 906	30 725	40 579	43 257

Students enrolled at institutions of education 1 Oct., 1999



National Church

	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Church members as pct of pop.	93.8	91.1	88.9	86.5	84.7
Baptisms, pct. of children born	83.4	80.6	80.6	79.7	78.0
Confirmations, pct. of 15-yr-olds	...	88.0	81.0	79.1	79.2
Church marriage, pct. of all mar.	55.8	55.1	55.1	54.4	47.7
Church funeral, pct. of all deaths	...	94.0	93.2	93.0	92.1



Education and culture

Newspapers

	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
	Cir. in thousands				
Jyllands-Posten	91	118	140	161	180
Berlingske Tidende	118	132	130	133	156
Politiken	139	156	152	150	143
Ekstra Bladet	248	246	238	168	134
B.T.	231	218	212	155	123
JydskeVestkysten	60	56	54	96	91
Nordjyske Stiftstidende	75	72	75	73	82
Århus Stiftstidende	74	70	69	62	71
Fyens Stiftstidende	73	71	70	66	66
Frederiksborg Amts Avis	44	38	29	61	56
Børsen	31	39	43	41	53
Næstved Tidende/Sjællands Tidende	•	47	40	34	35
Vejle Amts Folkeblad/Fredericia dagblad	•	39	35	30	29
Aktuelt	59	56	50	39	26
Lolland-Falster Folketidende	24	24	24	28	25

Magazines

	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
	Cir. in thousands				
Familie Journalen	381	369	314	288	243
Se og Hør	256	305	307	303	231
Hjemmet	236	249	277	257	207
Billed-Bladet	352	298	223	208	183
Ude og Hjemme	145	159	232	223	180
Her og nu	•	•	•	•	159
Ugebladet Søndag	186	152	113	119	111
Kig ind	•	•	•	•	100
Alt for Damerne	161	136	83	93	96
Femina	113	135	97	96	86
Bo Bedre	129	107	101	88	85
Anders And og Co.	191	144	131	99	82
Woman	•	•	•	•	71
Illustreret Videnskab	•	90	108	79	71
Mad & Bolig	•	•	•	58	70



Education and culture

Television viewing per day 2000

	Danish B.A. (DR)	TV 2	TV 3	Other channels	Television, total
Hours: minutes					
4 years +	0:44	0:55	0:14	0:40	2:32
4 - 11 years	0:35	0:26	0:09	0:25	1:35
12 - 20 years	0:23	0:38	0:18	0:38	1:56
21 - 34 years	0:34	0:48	0:20	0:46	2:27
35 - 54 years	0:44	0:56	0:12	0:32	2:25
55 years +	1:03	1:17	0:11	0:47	3:21

Access of households to TV channels

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Pct.					
TV 2	99	99	99	100	100
DR 1	99	99	99	99	99
DR 2	49	61	65	72	77
TvDanmark 2	•	•	•	•	73
TV3	58	62	65	71	70
TV3+	35	51	57	61	62
Sverige 1	53	51	54	56	53
Eurosport (Great Britain)	44	46	50	58	52
Sverige 2	52	51	53	55	50
Discovery Channel	41	44	47	55	50
TvDanmark 1	•	•	•	•	47
CNN (Great Britain)	34	36	41	50	43
TV4 (Sweden)	37	39	41	51	42
RTL (Germany)	45	45	48	52	39
MTV	33	35	36	45	38
ARD (Germany)	50	48	50	51	38
NRK	32	33	35	42	37
ZDF (Germany)	45	40	43	46	36
BBC Prime (Great Britain)	24	29	34	42	35
BBC World (Great Britain)	21	24	31	•	33



Labour market



Denmark is a service society. We do services for others - and we do them for money.

In 2000 the services sector employed over 72 pct. of the labour force, of which 35 pct. were employed in public and personal services: nursing, education and day care provision for children. Other services are particularly financial services, communications, transport, hotels and restaurants, and all kinds of business services.

As almost 80 pct. of all people who form part of the active population are employed, the requirements of available public services are great. Both children, young people and the elderly receive education, and day care facilities or activities are provided via public institutions. In 2000 day care facilities were provided for over 500,000 children.

5.4 pct. of the Danish labour force was unemployed in 2000; which is one of the lowest unemployment rates in the EU.

Labour market

Labour market on 1 January

	1985	1990	1995	2000
	Thousands			
Total population	5 111	5 135	5 216	5 330
Labour force population	2 834	2 908	2 896	2 880
Activity rate ¹	79.9	80.3	78.9	77.5
Males	85.8	84.6	83.1	81.4
Females	73.8	75.9	74.5	73.6
Employed	2 598	2 674	2 617	2 759
of whom part-time employed	502	488	396	386
Unemployed ²	235	234	279	118
Unemployed as pct. of labour force	8.3	8.0	9.6	4.1
Males	6.9	7.0	8.6	3.7
Females	10.0	9.3	10.8	4.5

¹ The activity rate indicates the number of persons in the labour force aged 16-66 as a percentage of the total population aged 16-66.

² Unemployed persons are compiled as persons who during the last week of November of the previous year were fully unemployed.

Registered unemployment

	1985	1990	1995	2000
Unemployed, total	251 813	271 670	288 376	150 491
Of whom: Males	110 903	123 984	134 111	68 496
Females	140 910	147 685	154 265	81 995
Of whom: 16-24 years	57 360	54 954	39 316	12 254
Unemployment rate¹, total	9.1	9.7	10.4	5.4
Of whom: Males	7.5	8.4	9.0	4.6
Females	11.0	11.3	12.0	6.3
Of whom: 16-24 years	10.2	10.6	8.5	6.0

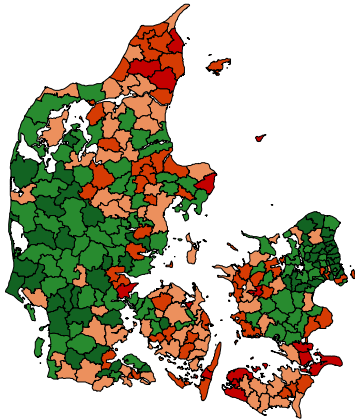
Note. The table relates to the average number of registered unemployed throughout the year.

¹ Unemployed persons as a percentage of persons in the labour force aged 16-66.

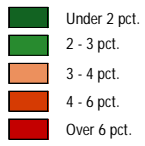


Labour market ●

Youth unemployment (16-24-year-olds) 2000



Per cent of labour force



● *Labour market*

Labour force

	1990	1995	2000
Labour force	2 907 745	2 895 950	2 879 997
	Pct.		
Males	53.8	53.8	53.5
Females	46.2	46.2	46.4
Persons in employment	2 673 832	2 617 096	2 759 308
	Pct.		
By industry			
Males	54.4	54.4	53.7
Females	45.6	45.6	46.3
	Pct.		
Industries			
Agriculture, fishing and quarrying	5.9	4.9	3.9
Manufacturing	18.8	18.4	16.8
Electricity, gas and water supply	0.7	0.7	0.6
Construction	6.3	5.8	6.1
Wholesale and retail trade; hotels and restaurants	17.3	17.3	18.2
Transport, post and telecommunications	6.8	6.6	6.6
Financial intermediation, etc. business activities	10.6	11.0	12.5
Public and personal service activities	33.2	34.8	34.9
Activity not stated	0.6	0.5	0.4



Social conditions and health

Institutions

	1985	1990	1995	2000
	No. of places			
In day care, total	259 633	308 039	417 712	548 422
Day nurseries	21 730	24 331	21 460	19 579
Municipal day care	58 218	65 879	68 437	81 327
Kindergartens	93 803	89 774	105 234	126 906
Youth recreation centres	93 803	36 009	32 096	37 356
Age-integrated institutions	38 346	56 627	89 032	121 546
School-care schemes	...	35 419	101 453	161 708
Number per 100 population in respective age groups				
0-13 years, total	29.7	38.1	49.5	59.2
0-2 years	42.5	47.2	46.0	56.1
3-5 years	66.7	75.9	83.4	92.3
6-9 years	27.8	41.5	63.4	79.0
10-13 years	3.2	4.1	7.9	10.8

Charges paid by parents

	1985	1990	1995	2001
	DKK			
Monthly charge per child enrolled for full-time day care				
Day nurseries	1 103	1 370	1 885	2 505
Municipal day care	981	1 352	1 482	1 969
Kindergartens	799	1 002	1 081	1 417
Youth recreation centres	501	657	779	924
Age-integrated institutions	765	991	1 082	1 412
School-based leisure-time activities	...	650	774	1 073

● Social conditions and health

Pensioners

	1985	1990	1995	2000
Old-age pensioners	672 819	701 409	711 069	710 162
Early retirement pensioners	230 211	249 346	270 466	266 383
Social pension benefits in DKK mio.	39 458	50 535	75 077	81 955

Hospitals

	1985	1990	1995	1999
Somatic hospitals				
Hospitals	102	90	82	69 ³
Number of beds	28 332	25 474	23 603	21 114
Inhabitants per bed	181	202	221	252
Hospitalizations (1,000)	996	1 073	1 089	1 128
Out-patients ¹ (1,000)	3 534	3 793	1 016	1 369
Hospital staff ²	74 804	74 829	77 725	...
Psychiatric hospitals, etc.				
Hospitals	17	16	13	12
Number of beds	7 644	3 630	2 164	2 238
Inhabitants per bed	669	1 415	2 410	2 382
Hospitalizations (1,000)	23	18	13	17
Out-patients ¹ (1,000)	85	121	11	18
Hospital staff ²	9 559	7 546	5 365	...

¹ Up to and including 1994: number of out-patients. As from 1995: completed medical treatment of out-patients.

² At full-time equivalence.

³ The fall is due to the merger of hospitals in the counties of Frederiksborg and Funen.



Health personnel outside hospitals

	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
General practitioners ¹	2 746	2 898	3 183	3 354	3 466
General practitioners per 1,000 inhabitants	0.54	0.57	0.62	0.64	0.65
Practising medical specialists ²	739	763	793	769	803
Dentists with own practice	2 321	2 505	2 648	2 663	2 594
Midwives	...	...	...	1 032	1 320
Public health nurses ³	847	995	1 101	1 219	...

¹ General practitioners having entered into a collective agreement.

² Specialist physicians having entered into a collective agreement. Only full-time employed. Excluding hospital physicians with own practice.

³ Converted to full-time employed. Excluding nurses.

Waiting times. Selected operations

	1993	1995	2000
	Number of days		
Hysterectomy	62	80	82
Tonsillectomy	107	116	82
Hip replacements	179	190	150
Operations to improve hearing	217	232	250
Knee arthroscopy (keyhole surgery)	126	144	106
Knee operations	228	205	166
Removal of kidneystones by laser surgery	46	37	60
Reconstruction of ligaments in the knee	179	244	184
Operations on meniscus of the knee	118	149	110
Operations for slipped discs	47	68	90
Gallstone surgery	89	100	90
Operations for cataracts	151	162	196
Operations for hernia	117	135	112
Operations for uterine prolapse	142	174	146
Excision of kidneystones	49	47	65
Operations for varicose veins	191	205	212
Prostate operations	78	93	89
Sterilisations, women	196	223	106
Sterilisations, men	139	144	99



Justice

Justice

	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Reported criminal offences, total	406 346	477 259	527 421	538 963	504 231
Sexual offences	2 220	2 489	2 521	2 779	2 800
Rape	422	541	486	440	497
Offences against decency	1 400	1 285	1 481	1 886	1 592
Crimes of violence	7 226	8 701	10 651	13 357	15 157
Assault against public servants	1 228	595	701	1 461	1 889
Homicide and attempted ho.	237	290	234	205	213
Violence against the person	5 449	6 286	7 698	8 622	9 796
Property offences	391 951	459 983	507 763	515 954	479 190
Forgery	12 905	20 296	14 315	10 683	7 328
Burglary	97 295	117 950	122 371	106 533	99 568
Theft	106 613	143 211	168 115	175 521	193 893
Fraud	10 580	14 059	11 156	9 804	8 040
Robbery	1 461	1 834	2 127	2 039	3 152
Vandalism	18 841	33 959	37 138	38 771	39 857
Other offences	4 949	6 086	6 486	6 873	7 084
Trafficking/smuggling drugs	1 275	1 049	1 100	756	904
Clear-up rates for reported criminal offences	19	21	21	20	19
Sexual offences	53	56	53	55	58
Crimes of violence	71	69	71	76	78
Property offences	17	19	19	18	16
Other offences	61	71	81	83	81



Income - consumption - prices

Family income, form of tenure and use of private cars 1999

	No. of families	Form of tenure		Use of private cars	
		Owner	Tenant	1 car	2 cars or more
	1,000	Pct.			
Total	2 857.6	50.6	49.4	43.1	7.1
Family income:					
Under DKK 25,000	58.0	47.3	52.7	8.6	1.4
DKK 25,000 - 49,999	67.6	45.2	54.8	5.3	0.4
DKK 50,000 - 74,999	76.3	34.6	65.4	7.9	0.6
DKK 75,000 - 99,999	130.4	31.7	68.3	12.3	0.8
DKK 100,000 - 124,999	274.7	29.0	71.0	15.5	0.7
DKK 125,000 - 149,999	239.0	24.9	75.1	22.1	1.1
DKK 150,000 - 174,999	203.2	34.6	65.4	32.3	1.7
DKK 175,000 - 199,999	182.4	37.1	62.9	37.8	2.2
DKK 200,000 - 224,999	167.6	41.5	58.5	43.4	2.9
DKK 225,000 - 249,999	149.9	43.6	56.4	48.4	3.7
DKK 250,000 - 274,999	130.4	46.6	53.4	52.9	4.5
DKK 275,000 - 299,999	107.7	50.9	49.1	57.2	5.9
DKK 300,000 - 324,999	93.1	56.5	43.5	60.9	7.6
DKK 325,000 - 349,999	86.3	62.4	37.6	64.0	9.4
DKK 350,000 - 399,999	176.6	69.2	30.8	67.6	11.9
DKK 400,000 - 449,999	175.8	74.3	25.7	69.9	14.4
DKK 450,000 - 499,999	146.9	77.0	23.0	69.8	16.2
DKK 500,000 - 749,999	300.8	80.7	19.3	64.5	19.5
DKK 750,000 - 999,999	57.7	85.8	14.2	52.2	23.2
DKK 1 mio. +	33.2	88.7	11.3	44.5	24.3



Income - consumption - prices

Household consumption expenditure 1998

	Total	Single p. no childr.	Single p. w. childr.	Couples no childr.	Couples w. childr.
	DKK per household				
Total income	395.0	203.5	301.3	447.7	591.1
Income taxes, etc.	122.8	61.8	76.7	141.6	186.5
Private interest payments	27.4	9.6	18.1	28.2	55.1
Disposable amount	245.8	132.6	206.5	280.0	349.6
Net saving	21.8	-1.6	12.3	34.1	24.8
Total income	395.0	203.5	301.3	447.7	591.1
Total consumption expen.	218.1	130.5	190.9	238.5	317.4
Food	24.9	13.7	25.1	26.1	39.0
Beverages and tobacco	12.2	8.3	10.1	14.0	14.1
Clothing and footwear, etc.	11.8	6.1	12.0	12.0	19.0
Rent (housing)	47.3	34.5	46.1	51.2	60.9
Electricity and fcls	14.6	10.2	13.3	16.2	18.5
Furniture and the like	13.6	6.3	11.3	14.8	24.2
Medical prods and services	5.1	3.1	3.5	7.2	5.5
Purchase of vehicles	13.5	5.3	5.1	18.0	20.3
Other transport and commun.	22.9	12.1	15.5	25.3	34.1
Entertainment, holidays, etc.	23.7	15.2	22.7	26.1	33.2
Other goods and services	28.4	15.8	26.3	27.4	48.7

Consumption of beverages

	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Total consumption	Litres thousands				
Beer	655 900	641 799	635 511	627 799	532 154
Wine	70 299	105 889	109 574	144 308	165 033
Spirits	19 244	21 180	16 708	14 046	14 642
Consumption of alcohol	Litres per 100 pct.				
Per capita	9.2	10.1	9.7	10.0	9.5
Per capita over 14 years	11.6	12.3	11.6	12.1	11.5



Income - consumption - prices

Families possessing consumer durables

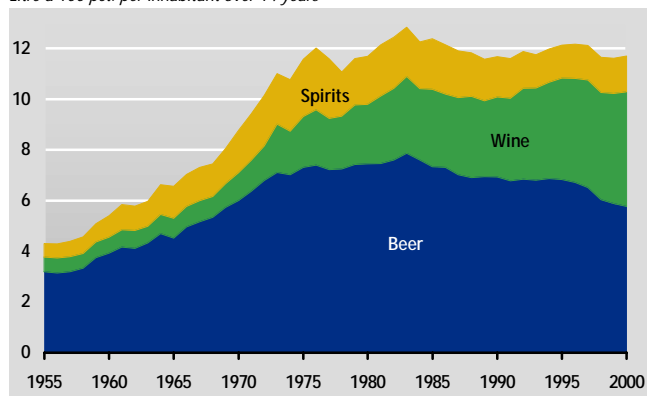
	1990	1995	1997	2000	2001
Families (thousands)	2 174	2 227	2 282	2 269	2 302
	Pct.				
Owner-occupied dwelling	59	60	59	63	61
Summer dwelling	11	9	10	11	10
Tumble dryer	24	33	37	40	42
Washing machine	69	73	74	76	76
Dishwasher	29	40	39	49	48
Microwave oven	17	37	44	52	56
Video recorder	41	73	79	78	82
Video camera	...	15	16	20	22
Cd player	...	66	79	84	89
DVD player	...	...	...	7	9
Mobile telephone	...	20	43	68	73
Answering machine	...	26	39	42	47
Fax	...	9	12	15	13
PC	15	37	48	65	67
Cd-ROM	...	12	28	53	59
DVD drive	...	...	...	13	21
Internet	...	...	10	46	48
Access to the Internet					
Of which:					
Modem	...	...	...	36	34
ISDN	...	...	...	8	9
Permanent link (ADSL)	...	...	...	3	3
Other (cable)	...	...	...	...	2



Income - consumption - prices

Consumption of spirits subject to duty

Litre á 100 pct. per inhabitant over 14 years



Wholesale and raw material price index

	1991	1995	1997	2000
	1990=100			
Wholesale price index, total	100.6	103.0	106.1	112.3
Analysed by use:				
Producer goods	99.6	103.0	106.4	114.4
Consumer goods	102.2	102.9	105.6	109.0
Analysed by origin:				
Danish producer goods	97.8	103.0	106.8	114.6
Danish consumer goods	102.7	103.6	106.9	110.6
Imported producer goods	101.8	103.0	106.0	114.1
Imported consumer goods	100.3	101.0	102.1	104.9
Raw material price index, total	96.0	92.2	99.5	113.2



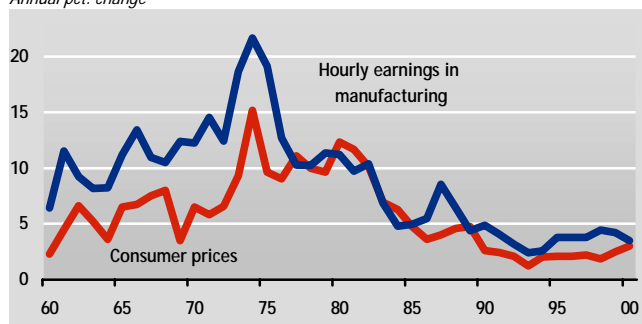
Income - consumption - prices

Consumer price index

	1991	1995	1997	2000
	— 1980=100 —			
Consumer price index, total	181.7	195.6	204.1	219.3
Food	165.7	178.2	187.5	197.3
Beverages	166.4	157.3	164.7	177.0
Tobacco	171.4	191.2	204.1	214.1
Clothing and footwear	174.2	180.0	181.0	179.9
Rent (housing)	200.6	225.4	236.3	255.7
Fuel, electricity, gas and heating	188.5	185.0	201.9	240.8
Furniture, household services	174.4	184.7	189.6	202.6
Health care expenditure	216.5	230.5	232.5	241.8
Transport	181.0	199.8	208.4	229.6
Telephone and postage	182.1	186.1	186.1	172.6
Recreation and entertainment	182.4	197.4	202.1	213.2
Other goods and services	180.5	194.9	204.6	222.0

Earnings and prices

Annual pct. change



● Agriculture



The importance of agriculture for the Danish economy has declined, although agricultural land still accounts for a large share of Denmark's total area.

The number of agricultural holdings are steadily falling every year, and the number of farms reached 55.000 in 2000. The decline in total arable land is not however as sharp as that of agricultural holdings. The size of farms is thus increasing.

Although employment in agriculture accounts for under 4 pct. of the total number of persons employed in Denmark, the share of Denmark's total export trade accounted for by agriculture was almost 12 pct.

Denmark is the largest exporter of pork and about 31 pct. of total earnings in agriculture are accounted for by pork production.



Agricultural holdings and farmland

	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Agricultural holdings, total	119 155	92 354	79 338	68 771	54 541
0.0 - 19.9 hectares	67 034	42 355	32 968	28 372	21 390
20.0 - 49.9 hectares	40 356	35 874	30 356	23 267	15 549
50.0 hectares +	11 765	14 125	16 014	17 132	17 602
Authorized organic farms	...	...	523	1 050	3 466
Arable land, total (thousands hec.)	2 905	2 834	2 788	2 726	2 647

Cereal crops

	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
	Thousands tons				
Total production	7 070	7 956	9 607	9 150	9 412
Wheat	652	1 972	3 953	4 598	4 693
Rye	199	565	545	495	262
Triticale	...	...	...	...	244
Barley	6 044	5 251	4 988	3 899	3 980
Oats and mixed grain	175	168	121	158	233

Livestock

	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
	Thousands				
Horses ¹	50	32	38	18	40
Cattle	2 961	2 618	2 239	2 090	1 868
Pigs	9 957	9 089	9 497	11 084	11 922
Sheep	56	70	159	145	145
Chickens	14 243	14 067	15 498	18 673	20 982

¹ Up to and including 1996 only breeding stallions are included.

Manufacturing industries

Manufacturers' sales of own commodities and services

	1990	1995	1997	2000
	DKK mio.			
Manufacturing industries	317 169	364 844	395 530	414 254
Mining and quarrying	1 489	1 596	1 472	1 603
Mfr. of food, beverages and tobacco	96 100	99 732	105 665	98 345
Textile, wearing apparel and leather	13 790	14 047	13 010	13 072
Manufac. of wood and wood products	7 139	9 823	10 650	11 212
Mfr. of paper prods., printing, publish.	25 866	31 827	32 955	34 476
Mfr. of refined petroleum products	9 720	8 156	10 657	9 853
Chemicals and man-made fibres	23 338	31 211	35 940	41 752
Mfr. of rubber and plastic products	13 160	14 754	15 678	16 752
Other non-metallic mineral products	11 966	13 704	15 052	18 138
Mfr. and processing of basic metals	25 533	30 504	33 130	33 936
Mfr. of machinery and equipment	35 958	46 964	50 809	50 921
Mfr. of electrical/optical instruments	22 903	30 589	35 652	47 071
Manufacture of transport equipment	15 139	13 948	15 605	16 132
Mfr. of furniture; manufacturing n.e.c.	16 558	19 585	20 726	22 594

Output indices for the manufacturing industries

	1990	1995	1997	2000
	1995 = 100			
Manufacturing industries, total	...	100	107	119
Mining and quarrying	103	100	88	95
Mfr. of food, beverages and tobacco	91	100	103	105
Textile, wearing apparel and leather	103	100	101	105
Mfr. of wood and wood products	86	100	110	122
Mfr. of paper prods., printing, publish.	...	100	111	116
Mfr. of refined petroleum products	80	100	97	95
Chemicals and man-made fibres	...	100	114	162
Mfr. of rubber and plastic products	...	100	108	117
Mfr. of other non-metallic mineral products	94	100	105	115
Fabricated metal products	84	100	109	119
Mfr. of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	...	100	104	105
Mfr. of electrical and optical equipment	...	100	123	160
Mfr. of transport equipment	...	100	118	85
Mfr. of furniture; manufacturing n.e.c.	88	100	100	111



Construction and housing

Dwellings on 1 January

	1985	1990	1995	2001
Dwellings, total	2 228 232	2 306 836	2 426 503	2 508 539
Of which dwellings in:				
Farmhouses	161 407	158 301	149 931	130 866
Detached one-family houses	918 824	951 192	974 906	1 027 316
Other one-family houses	204 941	240 644	299 263	321 301
Two- or multi-family houses	...	...	...	973 879
Student hostels	25 725	27 073	31 876	34 008
Other dwellings	18 466	21 982	22 659	21 168
Households, total	2 120 549	2 228 877	2 315 243	2 397 774
Households in:				
Owner-occupied dwellings	1 173 560	1 211 690	1 211 603	1 277 311
Rented dwellings	915 069	980 868	1 050 643	1 112 714
Form of tenure not stated	31 920	36 319	52 997	7 749

Note: Dwellings exclude institutional households and summer cottages.

Residential construction

	1985	1990	1995	2000
Dwellings completed, total	22 613	27 237	13 503	15 564
Detached one-family houses	7 678	3 392	3 357	5 604
Other one-family houses	8 863	12 431	2 444	3 648
Multi-family houses (blocks of flats)	5 198	9 417	6 266	4 634
Student hostels	227	833	306	145
Non-residential buildings, institutions	647	1 164	1 130	1 533
Of which extensions and conversions	...	3 066	2 562	1 970
Private builders	15 823	15 024	8 745	11 661
Housing societies	6 012	10 657	3 139	3 044
Central and local authorities	778	1 556	1 619	859



Services sector

Tourism

	1985	1990	1995	2000
	Thousands			
Guest nights spent at hotels, etc.	8 744	10 635	12 176	13 283
of which by foreigners	4 591	5 430	5 884	6 079
Guest nights spent at camping sites	10 836	11 049	12 392	10 798
of which by foreigners	3 986	3 439	4 449	3 485
Guest nights spent at youth hostels	...	985	1 057	1 094
of which by foreigners	...	468	457	445
Guest nights spent at marinas with overnight accommodations	...	...	1 744	1 507
of which by foreigners	...	...	957	782
Nights in rented summer cottages	...	8 983	16 847	15 511
of which by foreigners	...	7 867	15 419	13 563

Holiday trips

	1995	1996	2000
	Thousands		
Holiday trips, total (thousands)	2 751	2 897	3 149
	Pct.		
France	12	12	13
Greece	9	8	8
Italy	8	9	8
Norway	...	6	7
Poland	...	1	1
Portugal	...	2	2
Spain	12	15	13
United Kingdom	5	5	4
Sweden	8	6	7
Czech Republic	...	3	3
Turkey	3	3	3
Germany	6	6	6
Austria	4	4	4



Transport



On average every Dane covered a distance of approximately 14,800 km. 77 per cent of passenger transport is by car, 12 per cent by bus, 7 per cent by train and 3 per cent by bicycle/moped.

In 2001 over half of all Danish families had a car. 10 per cent of the families had 2 or 3 cars at their disposal. The best-selling make of car was Peugeot.

In 2000 the number of personal injuries in traffic was 9,590, of which 498 were killed. 52 per cent of the people killed in traffic accidents were motorists, while 20 per cent were pedestrians and 12 per cent bicycle riders.

Transport

Passenger transport performance

	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
	Passenger-km in mio ¹				
Total	50 700	57 700	68 700	78 112	78 844
By motor car	38 300	43 450	53 600	61 462	60 653
By bus	7 300	8 900	9 300	10 609	9 133
By rail	4 300	4 440	4 900	4 988	5 381
By ferry	500	540	600	556	247
By aircraft	400	370	500	497	363

¹ Transport unit, one person transported one kilometre.

Motor vehicles

	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
	Thousands				
Motor cars, total	1 650	1 768	1 892	2 026	2 253
Private cars	1 390	1 501	1 590	1 679	1 854
Buses	7	8	8	14	14
Vans and lorries	253	259	294	333	385
Motor cycles	34	41	44	52	74
Mopeds 45	•	•	•	6	65
Private cars per thousand inhabitants	271.2	293.4	309.0	319.7	346.6

Road traffic accidents

	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Road accident, total	12 334	11 502	9 155	8 373	7 346
of which: alcohol accident	2 622	2 403	1 613	1 282	1 272
Casualties, total	15 751	14 627	11 287	10 573	9 590
Killed	690	772	634	582	498
Seriously injured	8 477	8 672	6 396	5 624	4 259
Slightly injured	6 584	5 183	4 257	4 367	4 833
Casualties in alcohol accidents	3 654	3 255	2 057	1 672	1 696
Killed	246	261	154	123	110
Seriously injured	2 004	1 923	1 176	893	738
Slightly injured	1 404	1 071	727	656	848

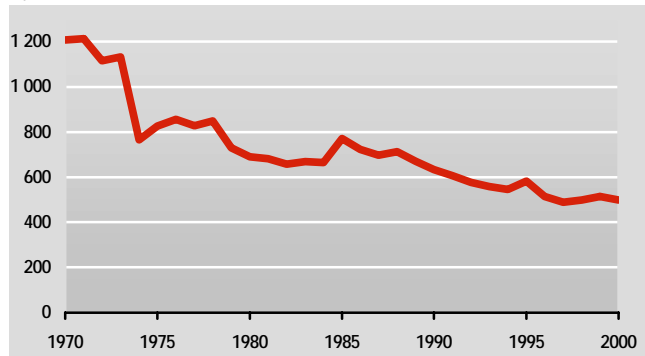


Ships

	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Ships, total	2 967	2 804	2 642	1 841	1 797
Passenger ships and ferries	179	166	184	163	129
Dry cargo ships	813	688	729	594	554
Tankers	80	102	73	104	95
Fishing vessels over 20 BT	1 598	1 554	1 368	688	714
Other	297	294	288	292	305

Fatal traffic accidents

No.



Environment

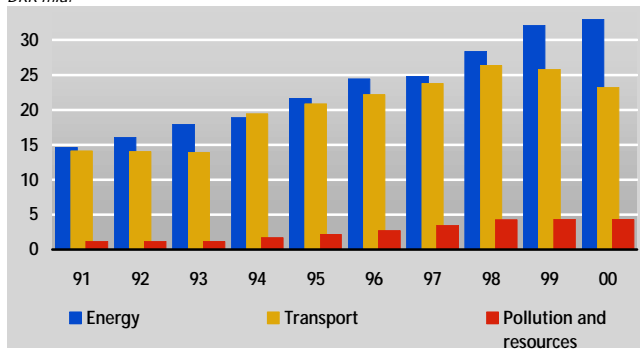
Expenditure and revenue of general government

	1996	1998	2000*
	DKK mio.		
Current and capital expenditure, total	6 012	8 248	8 463
Air and climate	1 866	2 421	2 066
Waste water	14	15	16
Waste	392	408	524
Soil and groundwater	372	511	483
Biodiversity and landscape	1 395	1 404	1 872
Research and development	721	896	806
Environmental assistance	576	1 349	1 392
Other ¹	676	1 244	1 303
Current and capital expenditure, total	1 863	2 069	2 224
Air and climate	10	11	16
Waste water	1 045	1 090	1 276
Waste	137	186	146
Soil and groundwater	160	118	129
Biodiversity and landscape	171	187	241
Research and development	174	270	265
Other ²	166	207	151

¹ Excluding environmental taxes. ² Including administration.

Environmental taxes

DKK mia.

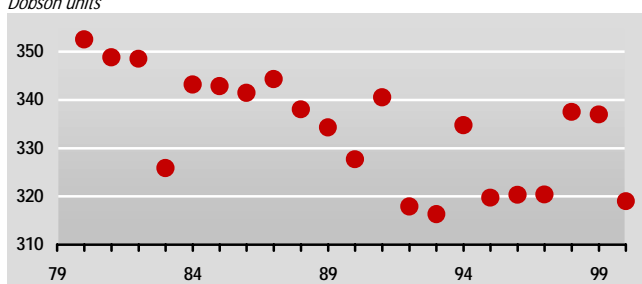


Developments in environmental key indicators

	1991	1995	1997	2000
	1990=100			
Emissions of CO ₂	120	113	113	...
Dobson ozone layer over DK	104	98	103	97
Ozone depleting substances	77	3	2	...
SO ₂ in Copenhagen	94	47	22	17
NO _x in Copenhagen	97	99	80	79
Consumption of drinking water	99	101	81	...
Nitrate in drinking water	110	120	90	...
Closed beach areas	54	29	26	25
Phosphorus in discharge water	81	36	16	...
Nitrogen in discharge water	91	56	28	...
Nitrogen via watercourses	81	87	99	...
Sales of pesticides	91	91	59	48
Nitrogen of art. fertilizers	96	76	69	63
Nitrogen of animal manure	101	104	96	91
Energy consumption	101	102	102	102
Environmental taxes	100	149	196	202

The Dobson ozone over Denmark

Dobson units



Energy

Supplies of electricity, crude oil and natural gas

		1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Net production of elec.	GWh	25 511	27 161	23 696	34 480	34 146
Net imports of electric.	GWh	-1 235	461	7 048	-794	639
Production of crude oil	1,000 tons	298	2 892	5 994	9 170	17 733
Product. of natural gas	Mio. Nm ³	-	1 048	2 974	5 009	7 111

Note: Nm³ (standard cubic metre) measured at 15 degrees and 1 atmospheric pressure.

Energy consumption (gross)

	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
	PJ				
Hard coal and coke	244	304	255	270	177
Renewable energy resources	26	37	48	66	93
Jet fuel	31	27	29	30	36
Motor spirit ¹	64	66	73	78	86
Gas and diesel oil ¹	231	204	164	162	150
Fuel oil	183	85	34	33	12
Petroleum-coke	6	13	10	6	7
Other motor spirit and oil ²	3	2	1	21	34
Liquid gas, etc.	12	10	5	5	3
Natural gas	...	24	68	120	193
Oil for non-energy purposes	16	15	13	13	12
Total	818	786	697	804	803
Consumption in connection with refining and extraction	16	20	27	36	43
Adjustments for imports of elect. and climatic changes	-21	-12	94	-7	-33
Gross consumption, total	813	794	819	833	813

Note: Gross energy consumption is defined as the quantity of the different types of energy available for energy purposes after conversion by refineries and before conversion by power plants. Gross energy consumption is adjusted for net exports of electricity and climatic changes.

¹ From 1990 adjusted for cross-border shopping.

² For example, waste oil.



External trade



Denmark is a small open economy with a great dependence on foreign trade.

In 2000 Danish exports totalled almost DKK 404 billion, corresponding to 31 pct. of the gross domestic product. During the same year imports totalled DKK 361 billion, corresponding to 28 pct. of the gross domestic product. 66 pct. of Danish exports are to EU countries, while 70 pct of imports are from EU countries.

The most important trading partner is Germany, accounting for more than 20 pct. of both Danish imports and exports. Other important trading partners are Sweden and United Kingdom.

Danish exports are concentrated on manufactured products. Imports are mainly used for further processing by Danish enterprises. Just over one fourth of total imports is used as intermediate consumption.

External trade

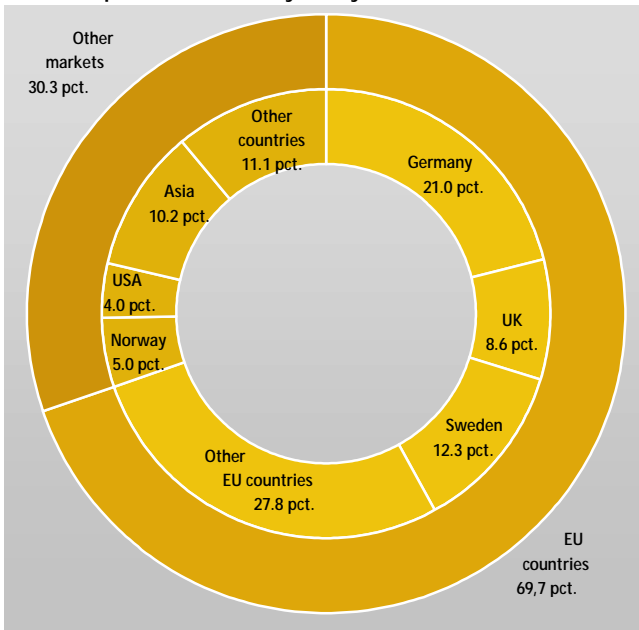
Imports by selected commodities

	1990	1995	1997	2000*
	DKK mio.			
Total imports	206 295	255 265	293 522	360 790
	Pct.			
Intermediate goods for agriculture and horticulture, total	3.3	2.9	2.9	2.4
Intermediate goods for the construction industry, total	7.4	7.6	7.8	7.4
Intermediate goods for other non-agricultural industries, total	37.3	38.0	35.3	33.8
of which:				
Paper, paperboard, etc.	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.4
Textile fibres, yarns and fabrics	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.9
Fuels, lubricants, electric energy, total	6.5	4.2	5.0	5.4
of which:				
Coal, coke and briquettes	1.4	1.1	1.3	0.5
Crude oil	2.0	1.5	1.7	2.0
Light and medium oils (motor spirits)	1.1	0.5	0.7	1.2
Gas oils and fuel oils	1.4	0.7	0.9	1.4
Machinery, other capital equipment, total	11.4	11.9	12.5	14.1
Transport equipment, total	7.0	7.4	7.5	7.8
Goods for household consumption, total	25.3	26.7	27.2	27.5



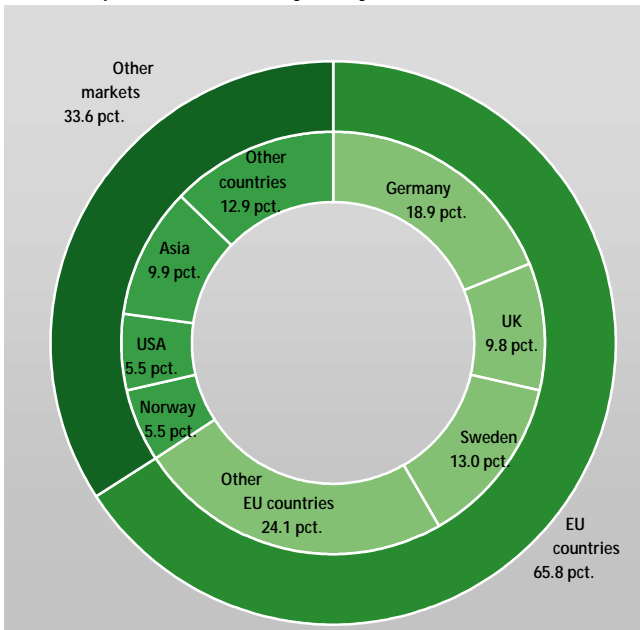
External trade

Danish import in 2000* analysed by countries. Per cent



External trade

Danish exports in 2000* analysed by countries. Per cent



External trade

Exports by selected commodities

	1990	1995	1997	2000*
	DKK mio.			
Total exports	228 187	283 447	321 185	403 285
	Pct.			
Livestock products, total	10.4	10.1	10.4	8.6
of which:				
Live cattle, beef and veal	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.6
Live pigs and pork	5.6	5.7	6.1	5.0
Butter	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
Cheese	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.7
Crop products	4.1	2.8	2.4	1.8
Canned meat and milk	2.8	2.0	2.0	1.4
Industrial products	72.5	76.6	75.4	74.9
of which:				
Textiles and clothing	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.4
Machinery and instruments	24.7	25.5	26.2	27.3
Furniture	4.2	4.6	4.1	3.8
Fish, crustaceans, molluscs	4.8	3.6	3.3	3.1

Terms of trade

	1980	1986	1990	1995	2000*
	1985=100				
Unit value index for exports	68	95	98	96	108
Unit value index for imports	68	90	90	88	97
Terms of trade	100	106	110	110	111



● Economy



Denmark's international trade is recorded on the balance of payments, which is divided into the current account and the capital account.

Since 1990 Denmark has experienced a surplus on the current account – except for 1998. Before that period Denmark experienced 25 years with a deficit.

In 2000 Denmark's net foreign debt amounted to DKK 219 billion, corresponding to 17 pct. of the gross domestic product.

Traditionally, Denmark has a surplus on the trade balance, while the balance on investment income is in the red. The deficit on investment income is mainly due to previously great balance-of-payments deficits.



National accounts

Gross domestic product, by type of expenditure

	1990	1995	2000*
	DKK bn. current prices		
Private consumption expenditure	404.9	509.6	613.3
General government consumption expenditure	210.9	260.3	325.8
Gross fixed capital formation	167.6	198.6	281.1
Domestic final use, total	783.4	968.4	1 220.2
+ Exports of goods and services	295.7	357.5	567.4
- Imports of goods and services	253.8	316.1	491.4
Gross domestic product at market prices	825.3	1 009.8	1 296.1
Property income, etc. and net transfers to abroad	38.4	34.2	55.3
Consumption expenditure, total	615.8	769.9	939.0
Gross saving	171.0	205.8	301.8
	DKK bn. 1990 prices		
Private consumption expenditure	454.3	509.6	548.7
General government final consumption	234.4	260.3	286.4
Gross fixed capital formation	176.4	198.6	266.3
Domestic final use, total	865.1	968.4	1 101.3
+ Exports of goods and services	313.4	357.5	500.2
- Imports of goods and services	262.6	316.1	450.2
Gross domestic product at market prices	915.9	1 009.8	1 151.3

Income generation at current prices

	1990	1999*	1990	2000*
	DKK bn.		Pct.	
Gross value added	710.1	1 113.8	100	100
- Other taxes on products less subsidies	-2.2	2.7	-0	0
Gross domestic product at factor cost	712.3	1 111.2	100	100
- Compensation of employees	458.4	684.6	64	61
Gross operating surplus, mixed income	253.9	426.6	36	38
- Consumption of fixed capital	129.0	214.6	18	19
Net surplus on output and mixed income	124.9	211.9	18	19

● *National accounts*

Gross value added at current prices

	1990	1999*	1990	2000*
	DKK bn.		Pct.	
Gross value added, total	710.1	1 113.8	100	100
Of which: General government	166.5	245.9	23.5	22.1
Agriculture, fishing, mining and quarrying	39.3	63.8	5.5	5.7
Manufacturing	128.5	187.2	18.1	16.8
Electricity, gas, heating, etc.	15.1	25.2	2.1	2.3
Construction	37.2	56.3	5.2	5.1
Internal trade, hotels and restaurants, etc.	104.6	163.6	14.7	14.7
Transport, post and telecommunications, etc.	56.7	99.2	8.0	8.9
Financial intermediation, business activ.	170.2	261.1	24.0	23.4
Public and personal services	192.3	294.1	27.1	26.4
Finan. inter. services measured indirectly	-33.8	-36.6	-4.8	-3.3

Money supply at end of year

	1985	1990	1995	2000
	DKK mio.			
Money supply	306 400	391 000	410 136	505 900
Notes and coins in circulation excluding the banking sector	17 600	23 600	30 595	37 700
Residents' deposits with banks				
Demand deposits	129 900	202 800	251 665	345 400
Deposits at notice	58 700	42 400	31 831	23 800
Time deposits	100 200	122 200	96 045	99 100



Balance of payments

Balance of payments

	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000*
	DKK mio.				
Current account, total	- 13 400	- 28 833	8 175	10 020	20 194
Merchandise	- 11 790	- 7 850	30 036	36 342	51 268
Property income, etc.	- 9 580	- 27 045	- 35 217	- 26 107	- 24 579
Services	4 110	3 985	2 376	4 710	19 632

Capital account (foreign debt)

	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000*
	DKK bn.				
Net foreign liabilities, total	100	244	282	266	219
Private sector	64	120	82	6	116
Assets	35	79	196	628	1 622
Liabilities	99	198	278	634	1 738
Public sector	61	172	261	324	221
Assets	5	9	30	23	95
Liabilities	66	181	291	347	317
Banks	0	6	2	-64	-118
Assets	30	127	273	66	121
Liabilities	30	133	275	2	3
Danmarks Nationalbank	- 26	- 54	- 63	- 64	- 118
Assets	26	54	64	66	121
Liabilities	1	0	1	2	3



Public finance

Average bond yield

At end of year	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
	Pct. yearly				
Total	18.60	9.86	11.01	7.40	6.02
Government bonds	18.35	9.36	10.71	6.15	5.06
Mortgage credit bonds	19.22	10.23	10.93	8.19	7.06
Ordinary mortgage credit bonds	19.26	10.46	11.30	8.47	6.63

Public sector expenditures

	1988	1990	1993	1995	2000*
	DKK bn.				
Total public sector expenditures	427.5	468.9	549.8	601.6	690.2
	Pct.				
General public services	7,4	6,7	7,2	7,2	8,0
Defence, etc.	3,7	3,5	3,2	3,0	2,9
Law and order	1,6	1,7	1,5	1,6	1,7
Education	12,6	12,5	12,5	12,4	14,8
Health	9,6	9,2	9,2	8,8	9,7
Social security and welfare services	39,4	40,6	41,7	43,9	42,5
Housing and community amenities	1,4	1,4	1,7	1,5	1,7
Religious, recreational and cultural serv.	2,6	2,5	2,5	2,7	3,0
Economic services	8,4	8,9	8,8	8,2	7,7
Energy supply	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,4	0,4
Agriculture, forestry and fishing, etc.	0,6	0,7	0,7	0,4	0,5
Mining and quarrying; construction	0,2	0,5	0,4	0,3	0,3
Transport and communications	4,2	4,2	3,9	4,3	3,8
Internal trade, economic services and business development	3,1	3,4	3,5	2,8	2,6
Unclassifiable functions	13,3	12,9	11,8	10,7	7,9



Public finance

Public sector revenues and expenditures

	1990	2000*	1990	2000*
	DKK bn.		Pct. of GDP	
Expenditures, total	468.9	689.6	56.8	53.2
Consumption expenditure	210.9	325.8	25.6	25.1
Transfer payments	242.5	337.1	29.4	26.0
Capital formation	13.5	22.2	1.6	1.7
Other expenditures	2.0	4.5	0.2	0.3
Payable by:				
Central government	176.9	251.1	21.4	19.4
Social security funds	40.2	45.9	4.9	3.5
Local government authorities	251.8	392.6	30.5	30.3
Financed by:				
Central government	312.0	439.9	37.8	33.9
Social security funds	11.4	40.6	1.4	3.1
Local government authorities	145.6	241.9	17.6	18.7
Revenues, total	459.2	722.3	55.8	55.7
Taxes and duties	388.9	629.5	46.8	48.6
Central government	257.1	393.0	30.8	30.3
Social security funds	11.9	29.0	1.4	2.2
Counties	33.8	63.1	4.1	4.9
Municipalities	86.1	144.4	10.4	11.1
Other revenues	71.6	92.8	9.0	7.2
Current and capital surplus	-9.7	32.7	-1.0	2.5