

*Data on Denmark 2003*



● **Data on Denmark 2003**

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- Nil
- Not applicable
- 0 Less than half the digit shown
- 0.0 Less than 0.05 of the digit shown
- .. Available information not conclusive or withheld owing to non-disclosure
- ... Data not available
- \* Provisional or estimated figures



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## ● Population



Denmark is a monarchy with 5.4 million inhabitants. More than a million of the population is under 17 years. Similarly, more than a million of the population is over 60. The size of the active population (those in work plus the unemployed) is thus about 3 million people. Most of them live in towns and urbanized districts. Copenhagen is the capital and the biggest city in Denmark. Other big cities are Århus, Odense and Aalborg.

There are almost 2.9 million families, of which over 662,000 have children. Almost 1.6 million adults live on their own, about 127,000 of them have children.

Over the period 1 January 2002 to 1 January 2003 the population increased by about 15,000 people. Immigration (net) to Denmark accounted for 9,000 of this increase. Immigrants and their descendants accounted for 8.0 per cent of the total population.

Danes make up about 1.4 per cent of the total population in the EU.



## Population

### Population by county on 1 January

	1990	1995	2000	2003
<b>Total</b>	<b>5 135 409</b>	<b>5 215 718</b>	<b>5 330 020</b>	<b>5 383 507</b>
Copenhagen	466 723	471 300	495 699	501 285
Frederiksberg	85 611	88 002	90 327	91 435
Copenhagen County	600 889	605 868	613 444	618 016
Frederiksborg County	341 067	350 236	365 306	372 276
Roskilde County	216 964	224 052	231 559	236 151
West Zealand County	283 641	288 221	295 086	300 729
Storstrøm County	256 912	256 562	259 106	261 188
Bornholm County <sup>1</sup>	45 900	44 936	44 337	44 060
Funen County	459 354	467 695	471 974	473 471
South Jutland County	250 612	251 992	253 482	253 013
Ribe County	218 582	221 750	224 345	224 257
Vejle County	330 398	336 663	347 542	353 284
Ringkøbing County	267 295	270 128	272 857	275 044
Århus County	597 143	619 232	637 122	649 177
Viborg County	229 775	230 778	233 681	234 496
North Jutland County	484 543	488 303	494 153	495 625

<sup>1</sup> Incl. Christiansø.

### Urban areas with over 40 000 inhabitants on 1 January

	1990	1996	2000	2002
Copenhagen, incl. suburbs	1 337 114	1 362 264	1 075 851	1 084 556
Of which Cph. municipality	466 723	476 751	495 699	500 531
Århus	200 188	213 826	217 260	220 217
Odense	138 986	144 518	145 062	144 636
Aalborg	113 599	118 500	119 617	120 359
Esbjerg	71 962	73 331	73 341	72 665
Randers	55 220	55 916	55 761	56 102
Kolding	44 688	52 207	53 447	54 137
Vejle	45 545	47 374	47 930	49 359
Horsens	47 181	47 755	48 730	49 057
Roskilde	39 924	42 154	43 100	43 343
Greve Strand	45 346	46 983	41 376	41 616



## Population

### Population trends

	Total	Of whom:	
	population	Immigrants	Descendants
1769	797 584	...	...
1801	929 001	...	...
1850	1 414 648	...	...
1901	2 449 540	...	...
1950	4 281 275	...	...
1960	4 585 256	...	...
1970	4 937 579	...	...
1980	5 122 065	134 705	18 253
1985	5 111 108	140 566	23 360
1990	5 135 409	181 109	33 462
1995	5 215 718	224 995	53 464
2000	5 330 020	296 924	81 238
2003	5 383 507	331 506	99 183
<b>Projections</b>			
2010	<i>5 505 457</i>	<i>434 152</i>	<i>140 404</i>
2020	<i>5 642 264</i>	<i>569 515</i>	<i>202 286</i>
2030	<i>5 762 473</i>	<i>679 012</i>	<i>260 586</i>
2040	<i>5 801 922</i>	<i>755 600</i>	<i>314 170</i>

### Population by sex and age on 1 January 2003

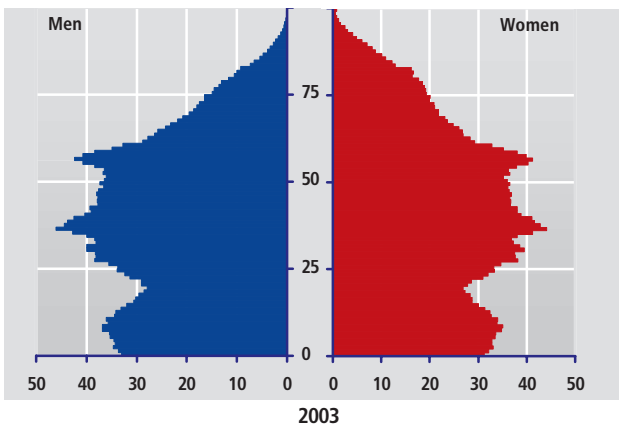
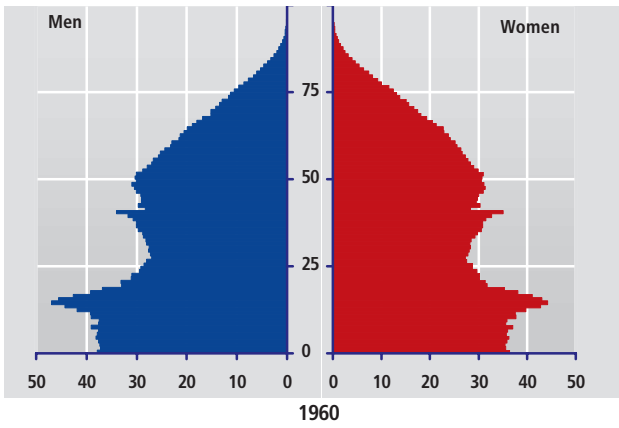
	Men	Women	Total
<b>Total</b>	<b>2 662 423</b>	<b>2 721 084</b>	<b>5 383 507</b>
0-6 years	240 756	229 088	469 844
7-16 years	339 720	321 843	661 563
17-24 years	241 464	235 330	476 794
25-39 years	599 589	582 560	1 182 149
40-64 years	903 677	891 129	1 794 806
65 years +	337 217	461 134	798 351



# Population

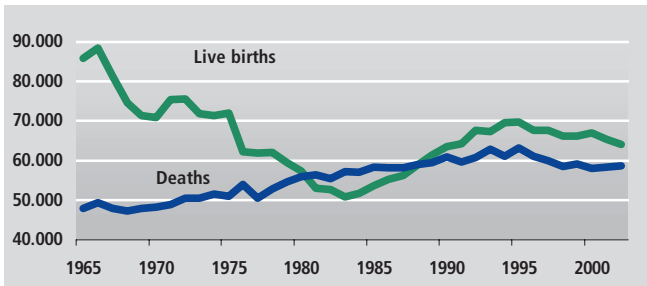
## Population by age 1960 and 2003

Thousands



## Population

### Births and deaths



### Population trends

	Live births	Deaths	Net immigration	Increase in population
1980	57 293	55 939	398	1 752
1985	53 749	58 378	9 499	4 870
1990	63 433	60 926	8 332	10 839
1995	69 771	63 127	28 557	35 201
2000	67 081	57 986	9 498	18 593
2002	64 149	58 610	9 298	14 837

### Live births by age of mother

	1980	1990	2000	2001
Total	57 293	63 433	67 081	64 149
Under 18 years	617	316	193	132
18-24 years	20 997	15 440	9 531	8 312
25-29 years	21 498	26 218	24 394	22 655
30-34 years	10 830	15 728	22 997	22 093
35-39 years	2 967	4 955	8 706	9 560
40-44 years	367	747	1 230	1 351
Over 45 years	17	29	30	46





## Population

### Families by type on 1 January

	1990	1995	2000	2003
<b>Families, total</b>	<b>2 782 461</b>	<b>2 858 267</b>	<b>2 885 417</b>	<b>2 890 447</b>
<b>Families without children</b>	<b>2 105 707</b>	<b>2 202 949</b>	<b>2 221 932</b>	<b>2 210 890</b>
Single persons	1 380 097	1 441 337	1 436 974	1 425 386
Men	682 483	717 225	716 473	714 190
Women	697 614	724 112	720 501	711 196
Married couples	575 003	598 728	611 168	608 793
Other couples	150 607	162 884	173 790	176 711
<b>Families with children</b>	<b>661 151</b>	<b>641 170</b>	<b>648 157</b>	<b>662 804</b>
Single persons	117 402	119 535	118 560	127 359
Men	16 218	15 035	15 244	17 073
Women	101 184	104 500	103 316	110 286
Married couples	449 144	410 883	412 704	418 013
Other couples	94 605	110 752	116 893	117 432
<b>Children not living at home</b>	<b>15 603</b>	<b>14 148</b>	<b>15 328</b>	<b>16 753</b>

### Marriages and divorces

	1990	1995	2000	2002
<b>Marriages</b>	<b>31 513</b>	<b>34 736</b>	<b>38 388</b>	<b>37 210</b>
Marriages per 1,000 inhabitants	6.1	6.6	7.2	6.9
<b>Divorces</b>	<b>13 731</b>	<b>12 976</b>	<b>14 381</b>	<b>15 304</b>
Divorces per 1,000 inhabitants	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.8



## Population

### Residence permits

	1990	1995	2000	2002
<b>Residence permits, total</b>	<b>20 154</b>	<b>37 879</b>	<b>31 573</b>	<b>33 363</b>
In asylum cases	3 044	20 347	5 156	4 069
Refugee status	2 853	19 931	4 388	3 489
Other status	191	416	768	580
For family unification	7 872	6 327	10 021	8 151
Spouses or cohabitants	5 481	4 580	6 399	4 880
Minor children	2 001	1 631	3 384	3 052
Parents over 60 years	390	116	238	219
EC/EEA residence permits	1 846	3 780	5 925	6 041
Employment reasons	2 790	2 232	3 620	4 814
Other reasons	4 602	5 193	6 851	10 288

### Foreign nationals resident in Denmark on 1 January

	1990	1995	2000	2003
<b>Resident foreign nationals, total</b>	<b>150 644</b>	<b>196 705</b>	<b>259 361</b>	<b>265 424</b>
Europe, total	95 012	116 013	158 902	158 861
Of whom EU countries <sup>1</sup>	26 795	44 610	53 822	55 415
Bosnia Hercegovina	...	75	20 315	17 793
Turkey	27 929	34 967	36 569	31 898
Africa	6 146	13 481	25 384	24 537
North America, total	5 034	5 872	6 538	6 752
Of whom: United States	4 126	4 815	5 302	5 415
South and Central America	2 209	2 854	3 640	4 118
Asia	35 205	47 045	56 062	65 500
Oceania	618	960	1 180	1 350
Stateless/not known	6 420	10 480	7 655	4 306

<sup>1</sup> On 1 January 1995 Finland, Sweden and Austria included in EU countries.



## Population

### Immigrants and their descendants by country of origin

		1990		2003	
		Immigrants/ descendants	Foreign nationals	Immigrants/ descendants	Foreign nationals
1	Turkey	29 431	27 929	53 465	31 898
2	Germany	24 073	8 335	25 213	12 973
3	Iraq	2 423	2 319	24 025	17 955
4	Lebanon	7 938	2 606	21 202	2 079
5	Bosnia-Herzegovina	-	-	20 618	17 793
6	Pakistan	12 006	6 285	19 049	6 917
7	Somalia	531	393	17 849	13 306
8	Yugoslavia (former)	10 504	9 535	17 696	10 840
9	Norway	13 116	10 175	15 241	13 435
10	Sweden	13 708	8 047	14 297	10 704
11	Iran	8 591	8 362	13 945	4 797
12	Poland	9 662	4 319	12 805	5 689
13	Vietnam	5 797	3 509	12 164	4 351
14	United Kingdom	8 597	9 983	11 776	12 724
15	Sri Lanka	5 014	4 839	10 168	3 684
16	Afghanistan	342	276	9 360	8 220
17	Morocco	4 267	2 703	8 644	3 078
18	Iceland	3 413	3 045	6 764	6 607
19	Thailand	1 567	1 157	6 394	5 196
20	USA	5 589	4 126	6 351	5 415
21	China	1 403	610	5 457	3 939
22	Netherlands	2 421	1 931	5 355	4 932
23	Philippines	2 023	1 169	4 508	2 302
24	Finland	3 703	1 797	3 812	2 096
25	France	2 367	1 951	3 600	3 233
26	India	2 194	912	3 515	1 422
27	Italy	2 275	1 938	3 236	2 962
28	Russia	-	-	3 009	2 579
29	Syria	625	211	2 813	580
30	Spain	1 268	808	2 497	2 074



## Population

### The ten most popular names for children

	Born 1987				Born 2002 <sup>1</sup>			
	Name	Per 1,000	Name	Per 1,000	Name	Per 1,000	Name	Per 1,000
1	Kasper	43	Camilla	36	Mads	28	Sofie	31
2	Christian	40	Christina	34	Mikkel	27	Emma	29
3	Martin	36	Louise	32	Mathias	27	Julie	28
4	Morten	33	Mette	31	Frederik	26	Laura	27
5	Thomas	32	Maria	26	Emil	26	Mathilde	27
6	Michael	31	Anne	26	Tobias	26	Caroline	26
7	Rasmus	29	Katrine	24	Rasmus	26	Sara	25
8	Anders	27	Pernille	20	Magnus	25	Cecilie	22
9	Jesper	26	Sara	19	Christian	23	Ida	21
10	Jacob	26	Line	17	Lucas	23	Anna	20

<sup>1</sup> Statistics for the first half of 2002.

### The ten most popular names in Denmark on 1 January 2003

	Fore- name	Per 1,000	Forename	Per 1,000	Surname	Per 1,000
1	Jens	22	Kirsten	18	Jensen	57
2	Peter	20	Anne	18	Nielsen	56
3	Lars	18	Hanne	16	Hansen	47
4	Hans	18	Mette	15	Pedersen	35
5	Niels	17	Anna	15	Andersen	32
6	Michael	17	Karen	13	Christensen	24
7	Jørgen	17	Helle	13	Larsen	24
8	Søren	17	Susanne	12	Sørensen	23
9	Henrik	17	Inge	12	Rasmussen	19
10	Thomas	16	Lene	12	Jørgensen	18



## Elections

### The election to the Folketing on 20 November 2001. Votes cast

	Votes	Seats	Seats at the last election	Supplementary seats
<b>Total</b>	<b>3 368 281</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>40</b>
A. Social Democratic Party	1 003 323	52	50	2
B. Social-Liberal Party	179 023	9	3	6
C. Conservative People's Party	312 770	16	10	6
F. Socialist People's Party	219 842	12	5	7
O. Danish People's Party	413 987	22	18	4
Q. Christian People's Party	78 793	4	0	4
V. Liberal Democratic Party	1 077 858	56	49	7
Ø. Unit List	82 685	4	0	4

Note: To this is added two candidates elected in Greenland as well as in the Faroe Islands.

### The election to the Folketing on 20 November 2001. Candidates

	Candidates		Of whom elected	
	Total	Women	Total	Women
<b>Total</b>	<b>984</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>67</b>
A. Social Democratic Party	105	38	52	18
B. Social-Liberal Party	98	34	9	4
C. Conservative People's Party	102	27	16	8
D. Centre-Democratic Party	90	28	-	-
F. Socialist People's Party	103	33	12	4
O. Danish People's Party	101	22	22	9
Q. Christian People's Party	84	21	4	2
V. Liberal Democratic Party	96	28	56	20
Z. Progress Party	99	24	-	-
Ø. Unit List	101	34	4	2
Non-party candidates	5	0	-	-

Note: To this is added two candidates elected in Greenland as well as in the Faroe Islands.



## • Elections

### Referendums on the EU

Danish accession to:	Copen- hagen	The Islands	Jutland	All Denmark
<b>EC on 2 Oct. 1972</b>				
Turnout	88.9	91.0	90.3	90.1
Pct. of valid votes:				
For	47.5	63.9	68.6	63.3
Against	52.5	36.1	31.4	36.7
<b>EC Package on 27 Feb. 1986</b>				
Turnout	72.7	76.3	75.2	75.4
Pct. of valid votes:				
For	36.3	54.9	62.5	56.2
Against	63.7	45.1	37.5	43.8
<b>Treaty on the EC Union on 2 June 1992:</b>				
Turnout	81.6	84.6	82.0	83.1
Pct. of valid votes:				
For	38.3	49.6	51.6	49.3
Against	61.7	50.4	48.4	50.7
<b>Edinburgh Decision and the Maastricht Treaty on 18 May 1993:</b>				
Turnout	84.5	87.5	86.5	86.5
Pct. of valid votes:				
For	44.7	56.5	59.9	56.7
Against	55.3	43.5	40.1	43.3
<b>Amsterdam Treaty on 28 May 1998:</b>				
Turnout	74.4	77.8	75.2	76.2
Pct. of valid votes:				
For	49.2	54.6	57.0	55.1
Against	50.8	45.4	43.0	44.9
<b>Single Currency on 28 September 2000:</b>				
Turnout	84.3	88.4	87.6	87.6
Pct. of valid votes:				
For	45.7	46.4	47.4	46.8
Against	54.3	53.6	52.6	53.2

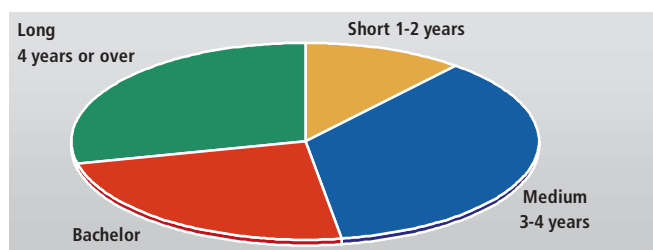


## Education

### Education

	Number of students on 1 October			
	1991	1995	2000	2001
<b>Students, total</b>	<b>988 287</b>	<b>995 741</b>	<b>1 095 745</b>	<b>1 104 963</b>
Basic school pre-school-7th class	442 121	452 451	523 839	538 238
Basic school 8th class-10th class	172 854	154 702	147 354	147 384
Preparatory education	19 936	12 485	2 167	1 069
Individual youth education	..	863	5 124	5 352
General upper-secondary education	74 300	74 266	64 597	64 730
Vocational upper-secondary educa.	33 735	32 636	33 169	35 237
Vocational education and training	102 280	108 256	126 434	125 327
Short-cycle higher education	12 196	13 816	20 169	20 974
Medium-cycle higher education	42 442	55 565	68 186	69 647
Bachelor	20 142	30 959	44 210	45 766
Long-cycle higher education	65 794	56 322	55 738	54 492
Research training	2 487	3 420	4 758	4 747

### Students enrolled at institutions of higher education on 1 October 2001



## Education and culture

### Highest level of education completed

	1991	1995	2000	2002
	1,000s			
<b>Total</b>	<b>3 710</b>	<b>3 741</b>	<b>3 777</b>	<b>3 792</b>
Basic school 8.-10 class	1 654	1 518	1 346	1 298
General upper-secondary education	199	219	243	239
Vocational upper-secondary education	53	71	83	84
Vocational education and training	1 166	1 215	1 276	1 291
Short-cycle higher education	112	128	147	146
Medium-cycle higher education	307	336	380	409
Bachelor	13	24	36	42
Long-cycle higher education	118	138	169	183
Not stated	88	92	98	101

### National church on 1 January

	2000	2001	2002
National Church members, total	4 536 422	4 532 635	4 526 693
0-14 years	770 436	777 734	783 242
15 years +			
Persons liable to church tax	3 752 872	3 741 702	3 729 729
Congregation members	13 114	13 199	13 722
Recognized religious denominations	89 557	90 169	95 209
Other	704 041	726 408	746 452
<b>Total population</b>	<b>5 330 020</b>	<b>5 349 212</b>	<b>5 368 354</b>

Note: Islam is included in "Other". Figures on the number of Muslims are not available.





### Newspapers

	1990	1995	2000	2002
	—circu. in 1,000s—			
Jyllands-Posten	140	161	180	180
Berlingske Tidende	130	133	156	149
Politiken	152	150	143	142
B.T.	212	155	123	121
Ekstra Bladet	238	168	134	119
JydskeVestkysten	54	96	91	86
Nordjyske Stiftstidende	75	73	82	83
Fyens Stiftstidende	70	66	66	62
Børsen	43	41	53	60
Århus Stiftstidende	69	62	71	59
Dagbladet/Frederiksborg Amts Avis	29	61	56	55
Næstved Tidende/Sjællands Tidende	40	34	35	32
Vejle Amts Folkeblad/Fredericia Dagblad	35	30	29	27
Lolland-Falster Folketidende	24	28	25	24
Information	26	23	22	21

### Magazines

	1990	1995	2000	2002
	—circu. in 1,000s—			
Familie Journalen	314	288	243	239
Se og Hør	307	303	231	208
Hjemmet	277	257	207	203
Billed-Bladet	223	208	183	189
Ude og Hjemme	232	223	180	172
Her og nu	•	•	159	150
Kig ind	•	•	100	109
Ugebladet Søndag	113	119	111	104
Femina	97	96	86	91
Alt for Damerne	83	93	96	90
Bo Bedre	101	88	85	78
Illustreret Videnskab	108	79	79	67
Anders And og Co.	131	99	82	66
Mad & Bolig	•	58	70	58
I Form	•	81	61	56

## Culture

### Average daily viewing by TV channel in 2002

	4-11 years	12-20 years	21-34 years	35-54 years	55 years +	Total
	hours: minutes					
<b>All channels</b>	<b>1:24</b>	<b>1:51</b>	<b>2:47</b>	<b>2:33</b>	<b>3:17</b>	<b>2:35</b>
DR1	0:32	0:24	0:36	0:45	1:03	0:44
TV 2	0:18	0:32	0:56	0:57	1:18	0:55
TV3	0:06	0:13	0:19	0:11	0:07	0:11
TV-Danmark 1&2	0:04	0:13	0:15	0:10	0:12	0:11
DR2	0:01	0:02	0:05	0:06	0:10	0:06
TV 2 ZULU	0:01	0:05	0:09	0:05	0:04	0:05
TV3+	0:02	0:08	0:09	0:05	0:04	0:06
Other TV channels	0:21	0:14	0:18	0:15	0:22	0:18

### Access of households to TV channels

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2002
	per cent				
DR 1	99	99	99	99	99
TV 2	99	99	100	100	99
DR 2	61	65	72	77	81
TvDanmark 2	•	•	•	73	75
TV3	62	65	71	70	70
TV 2 Zulu	•	•	•	•	70
TV3+	51	57	61	62	66
Eurosport (Great Britain)	46	50	58	52	54
Discovery Channel	44	47	55	50	54
TvDanmark 1	•	•	•	47	54
Sverige 1	51	54	56	53	52
Sverige 2	51	53	55	50	50
ARD (Germany)	48	50	51	38	48
CNN (Great Britain)	36	41	50	43	47
TV4 (Sweden)	39	41	51	42	46
MTV	35	36	45	38	44
ZDF (Germany)	40	43	46	36	40
RTL+ (Germany)	45	48	52	39	32
NRK/Norway 1	33	35	42	37	29



## Labour market



*Denmark is a service society. We do services for others – and we do them for money.*

*In 2001 the services sector employed about 72 per cent of the labour force, of which 35 per cent were employed in public and persons services: nursing, education and day care provision for children. Other services are particularly financial services, communications, transport, hotels and restaurants, and all kinds of business services.*

*As 78 per cent of all people who form part of the active population are employed, the requirements of available public services are great. Both children, young people and the elderly receive education, and day care facilities or activities are provided via public institutions. In 2000 day care facilities were provided for over 500,000 children.*

*5.2 per cent of the Danish labour force was unemployed in 2001; which is one of the lowest unemployment rates in the EU.*

## Labour market

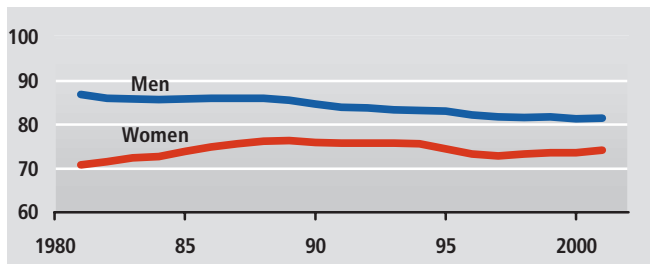
### Labour market on 1 January

	1990	1995	2000	2001
Total population	5 135 409	5 215 718	5 330 020	5 349 212
Labour force population	2 907 745	2 895 950	2 876 997	2 891 388
Men	1 563 530	1 558 839	1 540 085	1 541 970
Women	1 344 215	1 337 111	1 336 912	1 349 418
Activity rate <sup>1</sup>	80,3	78,9	77,5	77,8
Men	84,6	83,1	81,4	81,4
Women	75,9	74,5	73,6	74,1
Employed	2 673 832	2 617 096	2 759 308	2 772 868
Men	1 454 476	1 424 663	1 482 486	1 276 822
Women	1 219 356	1 192 433	1 276 822	1 485 310
Of whom part-time employed	488 387	396 006	384 911	382 871
Men	148 163	147 191	165 169	165 061
Women	340 224	248 815	219 742	217 810

<sup>1</sup> The activity rate indicates the number of persons in the labour force aged 16-66 as a percentage of the total population aged 16-66.

### Activity rate for 16-66 year-olds

Per cent



## Labour market

### Unemployment

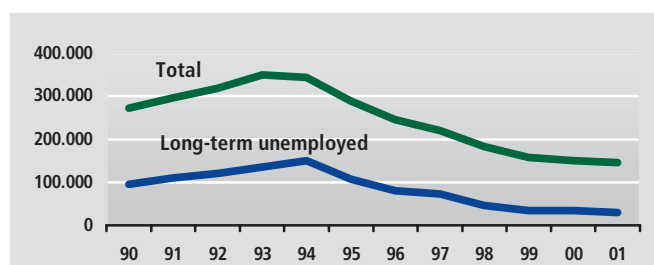
	1996	2000	2001
<b>Unemployed, total</b>	<b>245 619</b>	<b>150 490</b>	<b>145 076</b>
Men, total	115 782	68 495	66 462
16-24 years	14 815	6 172	5 945
25-59 years	93 195	58 300	55 976
60 + years	7 772	4 023	4 541
Women, total	129 839	81 992	78 615
16-24 years	15 563	6 481	5 884
25-59 years	106 822	72 241	69 039
60 + years	7 454	3 270	3 692
<b>Unemployment rates, total</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.2</b>
Men, total	7.8	4.6	4.5
16-24 years	6.2	3.0	3.0
25-59 years	7.9	4.8	4.6
60 + years	12.7	6.0	6.4
Women, total	10.1	6.2	5.9
16-24 years	7.4	3.5	3.2
25-59 years	10.2	6.6	6.3
60 + years	20.3	8.8	9.3

Note: The table relates to the average number of registered unemployed over the year.

<sup>1</sup> Unemployed persons as a percentage of persons in the labour force aged 16-66.

### Unemployment and long-term unemployed

Average number of unemployed



## Labour market

### Labour force

	1997	2000	2001
<b>Labour force, total</b>	<b>2 863 330</b>	<b>2 876 997</b>	<b>2 891 388</b>
	—per cent—		
Men	53.7	53.5	53.6
Women	45.9	46.5	46.9
<b>Persons in employment</b>	<b>2 669 658</b>	<b>2 759 308</b>	<b>2 772 868</b>
	—per cent—		
Men	54.4	53.7	53.6
Women	45.6	46.3	46.4
<b>By industry</b>	—per cent—		
Agriculture, fishing and quarrying	4.5	3.9	3.8
Manufacturing	17.8	16.8	16.7
Electricity, gas and water supply	0.7	0.6	0.5
Construction	5.9	6.1	6.3
Wholesale and retail trade; hotels and restaurants	17.9	18.2	18.0
Transport, post and telecommunications	6.7	6.6	6.6
Financial intermediation, etc. business activities	11.1	12.5	13.0
Public and persons service activities	34.9	34.9	34.6
Activity not stated	0.5	0.4	0.4
<b>Unemployed<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>193 672</b>	<b>117 689</b>	<b>118 520</b>
Persons outside the labour force, total	2 411 791	2 453 023	2 457 824
Temporarily outside the labour force	77 896	93 558	86 058
Retired from the labour force	170 083	179 958	179 589
Pensioners	885 894	872 408	865 730
Others outside the labour force	1 277 918	1 307 099	1 326 447

<sup>1</sup> Unemployment is compiled as the number of persons who during the last week of November of the previous year were fully unemployed.



## Social conditions



### Institutions

	1990	1995	2000	2002
	no. of children			
<b>In day care, total</b>	<b>308 039</b>	<b>417 712</b>	<b>548 422</b>	<b>562 800</b>
Subsidized day care	65 879	68 437	81 327	76 231
Day nursery	24 331	21 460	19 579	19 123
Kindergarten	89 774	105 234	126 906	128 303
Youth recreation centre	36 009	32 096	37 356	34 870
Outside school-hours care	35 419	101 453	161 708	181 248
Age-integrated institutions	56 627	89 032	121 546	123 025
<b>Number per 100 population in respective age groups</b>				
<b>0-13 years, total</b>	<b>38.1</b>	<b>49.5</b>	<b>59.2</b>	<b>59.3</b>
0-2 years	47.2	46.0	56.1	57.6
3-5 yearsr	75.9	83.4	92.3	93.6
6-9 yearsr	41.5	63.4	79.0	79.7
10-13 years	4.1	7.9	10.8	11.5

### Charges paid by parents

	1990	1995	2000	2002
	DKK			
<b>Monthly charge per child enrolled for full-time day care</b>				
Municipal day care	1 352	1 482	1 820	2 100
Day nursery	1 370	1 885	2 336	2 640
Kindergarten	1 002	1 081	1 311	1 509
Age-integrated institutions	991	1 082	1 318	1 506
Youth recreation centre	657	779	881	958
Outside school-hours care	650	774	1 020	1 114



## Social conditions

### Pensioners

	1990	1995	2000	2002
<b>Men</b>				
Old-age pension	284 125	288 332	291 351	292 947
Maximum early retirement pens.	29 020	32 813	32 410	33 217
Increased basic early retire. pens.	14 398	24 655	30 403	27 570
Basic early retirement pension	4 686	3 589	2 147	1 440
Disability or temporary benefits	3 856	3 710	3 770	3 967
Medium early retirement pension	47 093	49 350	49 016	50 849
<b>Women</b>				
Old-age pension	417 284	422 737	418 811	416 019
Maximum early retirement pens.	23 985	27 257	27 513	28 428
Increased basic early retire. pens.	53 161	63 388	62 681	53 644
Basic early retirement pension	22 507	12 805	6 359	4 111
Disability or temporary benefits	2 372	2 531	2 806	3 136
Medium early retirement pension	54 496	56 609	55 854	60 317
	----- DKK mio. -----			
Social security pensions, total	50 535	75 077	81 955	85 118

### Housing allowance

	1990	1995	2000	2002
<b>Recipients, total</b>				
Tenants	277 856	332 002	330 738	325 889
Owners	255 716	295 319	298 266	294 906
Occupants in jointly owned blocks of flats	6 491	12 232	3 244	2 821
Shared housing	15 649	24 451	27 964	27 009
	-	-	1 264	1 153
	----- DKK -----			
<b>Average rent allowance per households</b>	<b>1 249</b>	<b>1 510</b>	<b>1 710</b>	<b>1 837</b>
Tenants	1 284	1 602	1 794	1 927
Owners	1 096	621	1 225	1 285
Occupants in jointly owned blocks of flats	737	854	890	930
Shared housing	-	-	1 313	1 413

Note: The figures relate to housing allowance in December.





## Social conditions and health

### Social assistance benefits

	1994	1995	2000	2001
	no. of persons			
<b>Persons receiving social assistance</b>	<b>387 545</b>	<b>361 125</b>	<b>314 798</b>	<b>314 110</b>
Maintenance benefits, etc.	221 192	195 625	173 350	166 245
Educational grants, etc.	70 441	66 103	74 644	70 899
Other special benefits	197 668	172 646	125 132	127 665
Pers. in training schemes receiving benefits	90 493	99 450	101 772	100 533
	DKK mio.			
<b>Social assistance benefits paid, total</b>	<b>16 902</b>	<b>16 242</b>	<b>19 794</b>	<b>20 364</b>
Maintenance benefits, etc.	10 387	9 174	8 190	8 277
Educational grants, etc.	3 139	2 963	4 937	4 874
Other special benefits	1 474	1 413	2 200	2 446
Pers. in training schemes receiving benefits	1 912	2 692	4 466	4 767

### Hospitals

	1985	1990	1995	2000
<b>Somatic hospitals</b>				
Hospitals	102	90	82	64
Number of beds	28 332	25 474	23 603	20 777
Inhabitants per bed	181	202	221	257
Patient days (1,000)	8 398	7 531	7 071	6 555
Hospitalizations (1,000)	996	1 073	1 089	1 136
Out-patients <sup>1</sup> (1,000)	3 534	3 793	1 016	1 351
Hospital staff <sup>2</sup>	74 804	74 829	77 725	...
<b>Psychiatric hospitals, etc.</b>				
Hospitals	17	16	13	12
Number of beds	7 644	3 630	2 164	2 150
Inhabitants per bed	669	1 415	2 410	2 488
Patient days (1,000)	2 476	1 158	707	743
Hospitalizations (1,000)	22	18	13	18
Out-patients <sup>1</sup> (1,000)	85	121	11	22
Hospital staff <sup>2</sup>	9 559	7 546	5 365	...

<sup>1</sup> As from 1994: number of out-patients. As from 1995: completed medical treatment of out-patients.

<sup>2</sup> At full-time equivalence.



## Health

### Health personnel outside hospitals

	1990	1995	2000	2001
General practitioners <sup>1</sup>	3 183	3 354	3 410	3 459
General practitioners per 1,000 inhabitants	0.62	0.64	0.64	0.64
Practising medical specialists <sup>2</sup>	793	769	803	802
Dentists with own practice	2 648	2 663	2 594	2 613
Midwives	...	1 032	1 320	1 323
Public health nurses <sup>3</sup>	1 053	1 197	1 390	1 431

<sup>1</sup> General practitioners having entered into a collective agreement.

<sup>2</sup> Specialist physicians having entered into a collective agreement. Only full-time employed. Excluding hospital physicians with own practice.

<sup>3</sup> Converted to full-time employed.

### Waiting times. Selected operations

	1993	1995	2000	2001*
	number of days			
Hysterectomy	62	80	81	86
Tonsillectomy	107	116	82	89
Hip replacements	179	190	150	168
Operations to improve hearing	217	232	245	255
Knee arthroscopy (keyhole surgery)	126	144	107	114
Knee operations	228	205	166	178
Removal of kidneystones by laser surgery	46	37	58	45
Reconstruction of ligaments in the knee	179	244	184	181
Operations on meniscus of the knee	118	149	111	114
Operations for slipped discs	47	68	92	91
Gallstone surgery	89	100	90	90
Operations for cataracts	151	162	196	168
Operations for hernia	117	135	111	120
Operations for uterine prolapse	142	174	146	146
Operations for kidneystones	49	47	53	64
Operations for varicose veins	191	205	211	223
Prostate-operations	78	93	89	92
Sterilisations, women	196	223	106	117
Sterilisations, men	139	144	99	114



**Criminal offences**

	1990	1995	2000	2002
<b>Reported criminal offences, total</b>	<b>527 421</b>	<b>538 963</b>	<b>504 231</b>	<b>491 511</b>
Sexual offences	2 521	2 779	2 800	2 919
Rape	486	440	497	500
Offences against decency	1 481	1 886	1 592	1 680
Crimes of violence	10 651	13 357	15 157	16 825
Assault, etc. against public servants	701	1 461	1 889	2 279
Homicide and attempted ho.	234	205	213	211
Violence against the person	7 698	8 622	9 796	10 332
Property offences	507 763	515 954	479 190	463 479
Forgery	14 315	10 683	7 328	5 740
Burglary	122 371	106 533	99 568	103 215
Theft	168 115	175 521	193 893	187 272
Fraud	11 156	9 804	8 040	7 646
Robbery	2 127	2 039	3 152	3 238
Vandalism	37 138	38 771	39 857	36 904
<b>Other offences</b>	<b>6 486</b>	<b>6 873</b>	<b>7 084</b>	<b>8 288</b>
Drug trafficking	784	492	713	767
Drug smuggling	341	291	229	261
<b>Clear-up rates</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>18</b>
Sexual offences	53	55	58	61
Crimes of violence	71	76	78	80
Property offences	19	18	16	14
Other offences	81	83	81	79

## Income, consumption and prices

### Family income, form of tenure and use of private cars 2001

	No. of families	Form of tenure		Use of cars	
		Owner	Tenant	1 car	2 cars or +
	1,000s	per cent			
<b>Total</b>	<b>2 850.6</b>	<b>50.7</b>	<b>49.3</b>	<b>44.4</b>	<b>7.0</b>
Family income					
Under DKK 25,000	54.6	44.3	55.7	9.4	1.5
DKK 25,000 - 49,999	58.8	46.2	53.8	5.3	0.4
DKK 50,000 - 74,999	69.4	33.3	66.7	7.5	0.5
DKK 75,000 - 99,999	94.9	31.3	68.7	12.1	0.7
DKK 100,000 - 124,999	201.6	32.0	68.0	15.4	0.6
DKK 125,000 - 149,999	263.2	21.2	78.8	18.5	0.8
DKK 150,000 - 174,999	185.1	31.4	68.6	29.1	1.3
DKK 175,000 - 199,999	180.9	34.2	65.8	36.2	1.7
DKK 200,000 - 224,999	162.3	38.8	61.2	41.8	2.3
DKK 225,000 - 249,999	148.5	42.3	57.7	47.2	2.9
DKK 250,000 - 274,999	135.7	44.1	55.9	51.5	3.5
DKK 275,000 - 299,999	117.0	47.8	52.2	55.8	4.5
DKK 300,000 - 324,999	99.6	52.0	48.0	59.7	5.8
DKK 325,000 - 349,999	87.8	57.3	42.7	62.5	7.4
DKK 350,000 - 399,999	163.7	64.6	35.4	66.4	9.8
DKK 400,000 - 449,999	166.4	72.0	28.0	69.8	12.7
DKK 450,000 - 499,999	155.3	75.5	24.5	70.6	14.8
DKK 500,000 - 749,999	376.5	80.3	19.7	66.8	18.5
DKK 750,000 - 999,999	82.0	85.4	14.6	55.1	22.5
DKK 1 mio. +	47.2	89.2	10.8	46.9	24.5



## Income, consumption and prices

### Household consumption expenditure 2000

	Total	Single persons		Couples	
		no children	w. childr.	no children	w. childr.
DKK 1,000 per household					
<b>Total income</b>	<b>417.5</b>	<b>216.5</b>	<b>303.5</b>	<b>480.6</b>	<b>624.5</b>
Income taxes, etc.	130.0	67.7	80.5	148.1	197.6
Private interest payments	28.0	10.5	17.9	31.1	52.7
<b>Disposable income</b>	<b>260.6</b>	<b>138.9</b>	<b>205.2</b>	<b>303.6</b>	<b>374.2</b>
Net saving	27.7	-3.4	3.6	46.1	46.6
<b>Total expenditure</b>	<b>227.3</b>	<b>139.4</b>	<b>196.6</b>	<b>250.2</b>	<b>320.4</b>
Food	25.6	14.0	25.3	26.5	40.1
Beverages and tobacco	12.1	7.9	10.4	14.3	13.4
Clothing and footwear, etc.	12.4	6.1	14.3	12.4	20.3
Rent (housing)	50.6	36.2	48.6	57.8	62.4
Electricity and fuels	15.4	11.0	15.8	17.2	18.9
Furniture, etc. and household services	14.2	7.0	10.2	17.3	21.9
Medical prods. and services	5.1	3.7	3.2	6.5	5.5
Purchase of vehicles	10.1	5.2	3.7	10.8	15.8
Other transport and communications	26.6	14.8	19.5	29.7	38.1
Entertainment, holidays, etc.	25.2	16.4	20.6	28.1	33.6
Other goods and services	30.0	17.2	25.0	29.6	50.4

### Consumption of spirits subject to duty

	1990	1995	2000	2002
<b>Total consumption</b>	litres in 1,000s			
Beer	635 511	627 799	532 154	508 389
Wine	109 574	144 308	165 033	162 726
Spirits	16 708	14 046	14 642	20 083
<b>Avg. consumption of alcohol</b>	litres per 100 per cent			
Per inhabitant	9.7	10.0	9.5	9.4
Per inhabitant over 14 years	11.6	12.1	11.5	11.4

## Income, consumption and prices

### Households possessing consumer durables

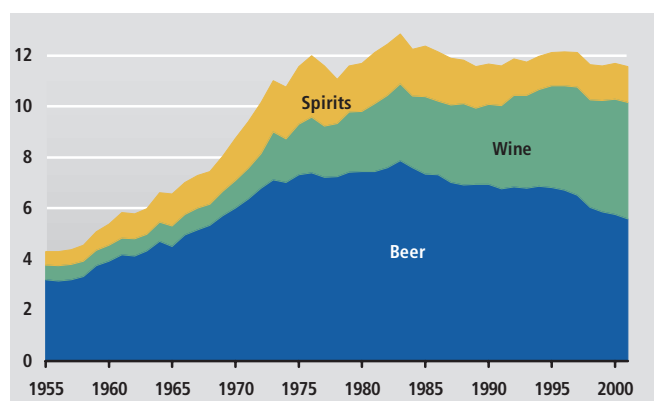
	1990	1995	2000	2002
Households (1,000s)	2 174	2 227	2 269	2 318
	per cent			
Owner-occupied dwelling	59	60	63	58
Summer dwelling	11	9	11	9
Tumble dryer	24	33	40	43
Washing machine	69	73	76	75
Dishwasher	29	40	49	55
Microwave oven	17	37	52	58
Video recorder	41	73	78	82
Video camera	...	15	20	21
CD player	...	66	84	92
DVD player	...	...	7	21
Mobile phone	...	20	68	84
Answering machine	...	26	42	46
Fax	...	9	15	13
PC	15	37	65	72
CD-Rom	...	12	53	62
DVD-drive	...	...	13	25
Internet	...	...	46	59
Of which access via				
Ordinary modem	...	...	36	32
ISDN	...	...	8	10
Permanent link (ADSL)	...	...	3	6
Other (including cable)	...	...	...	11



## Income, consumption and prices

### Consumption of spirits subject to duty

Litre per 100 per cent per inhabitant aged over 14



### Price index for domestic supply

	1990	1995	2000	2002
	2000=100			
<b>Price index for domestic supply, total</b>	<b>88.7</b>	<b>91.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>102.1</b>
<b>Analysed by use:</b>				
Producer goods	86.6	90.1	100.0	101.0
Consumer goods	92.2	94.4	100.0	104.0
<b>Analysed by origin:</b>				
Danish producer goods	84.4	89.9	100.0	102.4
Danish consumer goods	91.5	93.7	100.0	104.8
Imported producer goods	89.3	90.3	100.0	99.0
Imported consumer goods	93.1	96.3	100.0	101.8
<b>Raw material price index, total</b>	<b>87.8</b>	<b>81.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>93.8</b>

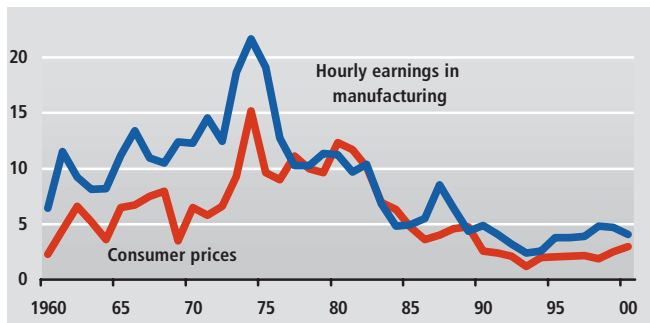
## Income, consumption and prices

### Consumer price index

	2000	2001	2002
	2000=100		
Consumer price index, total	100.0	102.4	104.8
Food	100.0	103.4	105.7
Alcoholic beverages	100.0	100.2	99.0
Tobacco	100.0	104.8	107.4
Clothing and footwear	100.0	98.5	100.8
Rent (housing)	100.0	102.9	105.9
Fuel, electricity, gas and heating	100.0	102.5	105.7
Furniture, household services	100.0	101.9	103.8
Health care expenditure	100.0	102.2	103.1
Transport	100.0	101.2	103.9
Telephone and postage	100.0	96.3	96.5
Recreation and entertainment	100.0	101.7	103.3
Education	100.0	103.8	110.4
Restaurants and hotels	100.0	103.0	105.2
Other goods and services	100.0	104.6	109.7

### Earnings and prices

Annual per cent change





## Agriculture



*Denmark is no longer an agricultural country, although agricultural land still accounts for a large share of Denmark's total area.*

*The number of agricultural holdings are steadily falling every year, and the number of farms reached 50,500 in 2002. The decline in total arable land is not however as sharp as that of agricultural holdings. The size of farms is thus increasing.*

*Although employment in agriculture accounts for under 4 per cent of the total number of persons employed in Denmark, the share of Denmark's total export trade accounted for by agriculture was about 20 per cent*

*Denmark is the largest exporter of pork and about 31 per cent of total earnings in agriculture are accounted for by pork production.*

## ● Agriculture

### Agricultural holdings and farmland

	1990	1995	2000	2002
<b>Agricultural holdings, total</b>	<b>79 338</b>	<b>68 771</b>	<b>54 541</b>	<b>50 531</b>
0.0-19.9 hectares	32 969	28 373	21 391	19 402
20.0-49.9 hectares	30 355	23 267	15 548	13 625
50.0-99.9 hectares	12 287	12 135	10 891	9 880
100.0 hectares +	3 726	4 995	6 711	7 623
Authorized organic farms	523	1 050	3 478	...
Arable land, total (1,000s hec.)	2 788	2 726	2 647	2 666

### Cereal crops

	1990	1995	2000	2002
	1,000s tons			
<b>Total production</b>	<b>9 607</b>	<b>9 150</b>	<b>9 413</b>	<b>8 807</b>
Wheat	3 953	4 599	4 693	4 056
Rye	545	495	263	230
Triticale	...	...	244	122
Barley	4 987	3 898	3 980	4 121
Oats	121	158	233	276

### Livestock

	1990	1995	2000	2002
	thousands			
Horses <sup>1</sup>	38	18	40	38
Cattle	2 239	2 090	1 868	1 796
Pigs	9 497	11 084	11 922	12 732
Sheep	159	145	145	131
Chickens	15 498	18 673	20 982	19 734

<sup>1</sup> Up to and including 1996 only breeding stallions are included.



## Agriculture

### Fur farming

	1990	1995	2000	2002
<b>Number of fur farms</b>	—units—			
Minks	4 407	2 665	2 392	2 035
Foxes	513	192	112	75
Chinchillas	...	...	54	130
<b>Number of breeding females</b>				
Minks	2 231 472	1 834 169	2 186 000	2 385 000
Of which scanglow/brown	986 084	1 174 251	1 218 000	941 000
Foxes	30 808	15 394	11 000	8 300
Of which blue foxes	9 343	10 210	5 900	5 700
Chinchillas	...	...	15 300	15 400
<b>Production of pelts</b>	—thousands—			
Minks	10 000	9 500	11 000	12 200
Foxes	100	50	46	40
Other furred animals	28	37	20	30
<b>Average price</b>	—DKK per pelt—			
Minks	125	205	200	205
Foxes	183	583	584	483
Other furred animals	214	260	257	148
<b>Value of pelts</b>	—DKK mio.—			
<b>Value of sales, total</b>	<b>1 276</b>	<b>1 991</b>	<b>2 238</b>	<b>2 530</b>
Minks	1 250	1 952	2 206	2 507
Foxes	18	29	27	19
Other furred animals	6	10	6	4
Value of changes in livestock	-25	0	32	...



## Manufacturing industries

### Manufacturers' sales of own commodities and services

	1995	2000	2002
	DKK mio.		
<b>Manufacturing industries, mining and quarr.</b>	<b>397 219</b>	<b>484 609</b>	<b>517 552</b>
Mining and quarrying	1 721	2 417	2 437
Manufacturing industries	395 498	482 192	515 115
Mfr. of food, beverages and tobacco	110 475	114 786	131 628
Textile, wearing apparel and leather	14 760	14 496	12 687
Manufac. of wood and wood products	10 185	12 248	11 949
Mfr. of paper prods, printing, publish.	33 334	37 825	36 849
Mfr. of refined petroleum products	8 239	18 592	14 550
Chemicals and man-made fibres	34 025	50 223	60 543
Mfr. of rubber and plastic products	15 578	19 231	20 626
Other non-metallic mineral products	14 825	18 923	16 529
Mfr. and processing of basic metals	32 018	39 494	40 450
Mfr. of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	51 787	60 511	62 500
Mfr. of electrical and optical equipment	33 708	54 240	61 914
Mfr. of transport equipment	14 861	15 424	17 235
Mfr. of furniture; manufacturing n.e.c.	21 705	26 200	27 655

### Production index for the manufacturing industries

	1990	1995	2001	2002
	2000 = 100			
<b>Manufacturing industries, total</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>103</b>
Mining and quarrying	111	107	98	104
Mfr. of food, beverages and tobacco	93	97	100	107
Textile, wearing apparel and leather	99	96	90	85
Mfr. of paper prods., printing, publish.	76	87	98	94
Chemicals and man-made fibres	50	65	110	114
Mfr. of rubber and plastic products	77	85	102	100
Mfr. of other non-metallic mineral products	82	88	99	89
Fabricated metal products	74	86	104	104
Mfr. of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	74	87	99	101
Mfr. of electrical and optical equipment	86	95	103	103
Chemicals and man-made fibres	52	65	108	108
Mfr. of furniture; manufacturing n.e.c	79	89	101	105
Electricity, gas and water supply	..	..	104	102

<sup>1</sup> Excluding oil and gas generation (1985-1999). <sup>2</sup> Excluding dairies (1985-1994).



## Construction and housing

### Dwellings on 1 January

	1990	1995	2000	2002
<b>Dwellings, total</b>	<b>2 353 243</b>	<b>2 426 503</b>	<b>2 488 972</b>	<b>2 522 725</b>
Dwellings in farmhouses	155 913	149 931	132 962	128 922
Detached one-family houses	958 783	974 906	1 019 297	1 033 867
Other one-family houses	265 838	299 263	314 487	326 452
Two- or multi-family houses	922 231	947 865	966 808	977 933
Student hostels	29 129	31 876	33 668	34 385
Other dwellings	21 349	22 662	21 750	21 166
<b>Households, total</b>	<b>2 228 877</b>	<b>2 315 243</b>	<b>2 382 660</b>	<b>2 409 235</b>
Owner-occupied dwellings	1 211 690	1 211 603	1 272 234	1 278 609
Rented dwellings	980 868	1 050 643	1 101 968	1 122 743
Form of tenure not stated	36 319	52 997	8 458	7 883

Note: Dwellings exclude institutional households and summer cottages.

### Residential construction

	1990	1995	2000	2001
<b>Dwellings completed, total</b>	<b>27 237</b>	<b>13 503</b>	<b>15 967</b>	<b>16 533</b>
Dwellings in farmhouses	245	251	248	252
Detached one-family houses	3 147	3 106	5 334	5 131
Other one-family houses	12 431	2 444	3 677	4 276
Two- or multi-family houses	9 417	6 266	4 425	4 786
Student hostels	833	306	365	537
Other dwellings	144	286	120	133
Non-residential buildings	460	383	481	376
Summer cottages	...	209	374	379
Institutional households	560	252	943	663
Builders:				
Private builders	12 617	7 988	10 999	12 045
Public housing associations	10 657	3 139	3 020	2 165
Private housing societies	2 407	757	837	1 253
Central and local authorities	1 556	1 619	1 111	1 070

## Services sector

### Tourism

	1990	1995	2000	2002
	—thousands—			
Guest nights spent at hotels, etc.	10 635	12 176	13 283	13 404
of which by foreigners	5 430	5 884	6 079	5 930
Guest nights spent at camping sites	11 049	12 392	10 798	11 208
of which by foreigners	3 439	4 449	3 485	3 252
Guest nights spent at youth hostels	985	1 057	1 094	1 073
of which by foreigners	468	457	445	400
Guest nights spent at marinas with overnight accommodations	...	1 744	1 507	1 518
of which by foreigners	...	957	782	759
Guest nights spent in rented summer cottages	8 983	16 847	15 511	15 172
of which by foreigners	7 867	15 419	13 563	12 942

### Holiday trips abroad

	1995	2000	2001
	—thousands—		
<b>Holiday trips, total</b>	<b>2 751</b>	<b>3 048</b>	<b>3 102</b>
	—per cent—		
France	12	13	12
Greece	9	9	8
Italy	8	8	10
Norway	...	7	6
Poland	...	1	1
Portugal	...	2	1
Spain	12	13	12
United Kingdom	5	4	3
Sweden	8	7	8
Czech Republic	...	3	2
Turkey	3	3	4
Germany	6	6	6
Austria	4	4	4



## Transport



*On average every Dane covers a distance of about 14,340 km every year- 76 per cent of passenger transport is by car, 12 per cent by bus, 7 per cent by train and 3 per cent by bicycle/moped.*

*In 2002 over half of all Danish families had a car. 10 per cent of the families had 2 cars or more at their disposal. The best-selling make of car was Peugeot.*

*In 2001 the number of personal injuries in traffic was 8,896, of which 431 were killed. 55 per cent of the people killed in traffic accidents were motorists, while 9 per cent were pedestrians and 18 per cent were bicycle riders.*

## Transport

### Transport infrastructure

	1992	2000	2001	2002
	km.			
<b>Road network length, total</b>	<b>71 042</b>	<b>71 621</b>	<b>71 663</b>	<b>71 888</b>
Main roads	4 561	1 671	1 671	1 672
Of which motorways	663	922	953	971
County roads	7 091	9 955	9 974	9 976
Municipal roads	59 390	59 995	60 018	60 240
<b>Rail network length, total</b>	<b>2 845</b>	<b>2 756</b>	<b>2 768</b>	<b>2 768</b>
Of which private railways	539	495	495	495
	no.			
Stations, goods terminals	284	293	291	291
Sea ports	135	130	129	124
Airports	28	24	23	23

### Investments in the infrastructure

	1991	1999	2000	2001
	DKK mio. current prices			
<b>Road network</b>	<b>4 983</b>	<b>7 444</b>	<b>7 755</b>	<b>8 509</b>
New constructions	1 358	3 119	3 388	3 704
Operation and maintenance	3 625	4 325	4 367	4 805
<b>Rail network</b>	<b>952</b>	<b>978</b>	<b>1 385</b>	<b>1 455</b>
Repairs	...	103	360	532
New investments	...	768	956	878
Other investments	...	107	69	45
<b>Private railways</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>Sea ports</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>...</b>
Buildings	...	167	147	...
Constructions	...	319	277	...
<b>Airports</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>1 003</b>	<b>879</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>Great Belt Link</b>	<b>2 356</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>23</b>
<b>Øresund Link</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1 796</b>	<b>566</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Copenhagen Metro</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1 256</b>	<b>1 377</b>	<b>1 141</b>





## Passenger transport performance

	1990	1995	2000	2001
	—passenger-km in mio.—			
<b>Total</b>	<b>66 981</b>	<b>73 188</b>	<b>77 261</b>	<b>76 710</b>
Motor cars	49 906	51 831	59 124	58 589
Motorcycles, incl. moped-45	369	424	711	740
Buses in scheduled services	2 997	3 404	2 880	2 866
Coaches and other buses	4 596	7 206	6 275	6 165
Bicycles/mopeds	3 217	2 824	2 355	2 229
Metropolitan S-trains	1 244	1 213	1 182	1 168
Other trains	3 608	3 471	4 147	4 380
Ferries	568	556	246	235
Aeroplanes	476	497	363	338

<sup>1</sup> Transport unit, one person transported one kilometre.

## Motor vehicles

	1990	1995	2000	2002
	—thousands—			
<b>Motor vehicles, total</b>	<b>1 892</b>	<b>2 026</b>	<b>2 359</b>	<b>2 456</b>
Private cars	1 590	1 679	1 843	1 888
Buses	8	14	14	14
Vans and lorries	294	333	373	402
Motorcycles	44	52	69	83
Moped-45	•	6	58	69
Private cars per 1,000 inhabitants	309.0	319.7	345.8	350.8

## Ships on 1 January

	1990	1995	2000	2003
<b>Ships, total</b>	<b>2 642</b>	<b>1 841</b>	<b>1 759</b>	<b>1 838</b>
Dry cargo ships	729	594	550	504
Tankers	73	104	88	95
Passenger ships and ferries	184	163	135	114
Fishing vessels over 20 GT	1 368	688	694	781
Other ships	288	292	292	344

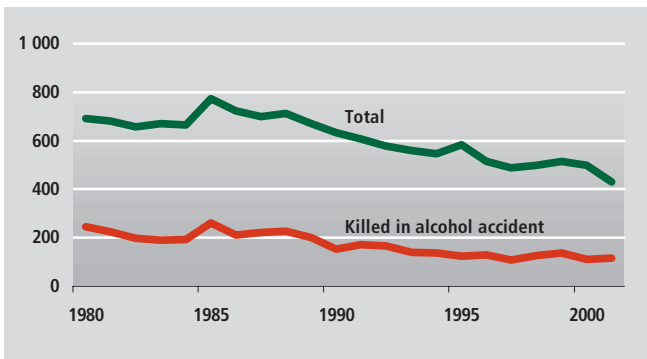
## Transport

### Road traffic accidents

	1990	1995	2000	2001
<b>Road accidents, total</b>	<b>9 155</b>	<b>8 373</b>	<b>7 346</b>	<b>6 861</b>
Of which alcohol accidents	1 613	1 282	1 272	1 140
<b>Casualties, total</b>	<b>11 287</b>	<b>10 573</b>	<b>9 590</b>	<b>8 896</b>
Killed	634	582	498	431
Seriously injured	6 396	5 624	4 259	3 946
Slightly injured	4 257	4 367	4 833	4 519
<b>Casualties in alcohol accidents</b>	<b>2 057</b>	<b>1 672</b>	<b>1 696</b>	<b>1 441</b>
Killed	154	123	110	115
Seriously injured	1 176	893	738	636
Slightly injured	727	656	848	690

### Fatal traffic accidents

No.



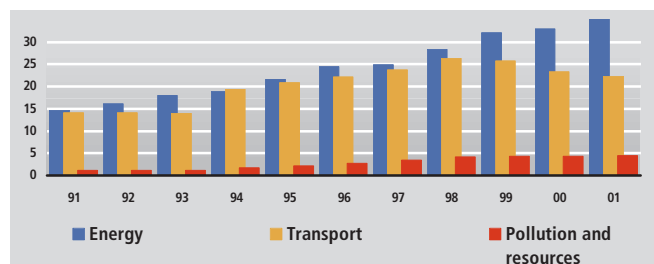
## Environment

### Expenditure and revenue of general government

	1991	1995	2000*	2001*
	DKK mio.			
<b>Current and capital expenditure</b>	<b>13 244</b>	<b>17 841</b>	<b>24 128</b>	<b>24 974</b>
Air and climate	270	1 821	2 343	2 014
Waste water	4 294	5 085	5 672	5 844
Waste	4 488	5 015	7 645	7 875
Soil and groundwater	183	458	530	568
Noise and vibrations	0	45	21	39
Biodiversity and landscape	1 540	2 124	2 536	2 691
Radiation	8	9	14	14
Research and development	951	1 272	1 583	1 490
Environmental assistance	315	597	1 842	2 438
Other (incl. administration)	1 194	1 414	1 943	2 000
<b>Current and capital revenue</b>	<b>9 817</b>	<b>10 830</b>	<b>15 738</b>	<b>15 208</b>
Air and climate	11	17	21	26
Waste water	4 660	4 536	5 917	5 908
Waste	4 576	5 170	8 263	7 855
Soil and groundwater	39	144	168	125
Noise and vibrations	0	0	0	1
Biodiversity and landscape	166	244	323	362
Radiation	1	2	3	2
Research and development	187	414	620	562
Environmental assistance	9	8	4	2
Other (incl. administration)	167	295	420	365

### Environmental taxes

DKK bn.



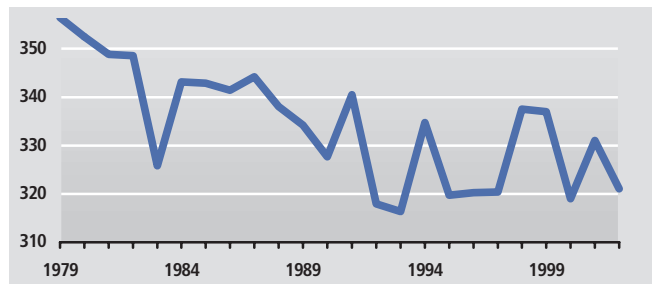
## Environment

### Developments in environmental key indicators

	1991	1995	2000	2001
	— 1990=100 —			
<b>Air</b>				
Greenhouse gases	115	111	97	99
Ozone depleting substances	77	3	2	...
Pollutants	113	88	59	58
Emissions of CO <sub>2</sub> from power plants	136	124	97	102
Energy consumption in relation to GDP	101	94	82	81
Renewable energy	108	128	168	179
<b>Soil and groundwater</b>				
Ecological use	128	201	665	675
Sales of pesticides	82	85	50	55
Nitrogen of artificial fertilizers	96	76	61	56
Consumption of drinking water	99	101	78	76
Nitrate in drinking water	110	120	90	60
<b>Water</b>				
Closed beach areas	78	41	35	31
Nitrogen via the sea	82	83	74	65
Phosphorus via the sea	72	50	38	35

### The Dobson ozone layer over Denmark

Dobson units



## Production of primary energy

	1990	1995	2000	2001
	Peta joules			
<b>Total</b>	<b>421.4</b>	<b>656.6</b>	<b>1 155.5</b>	<b>1 131.8</b>
Crude oil	255.4	395.5	765.1	726.5
Natural gas	120.2	203.0	316.5	327.4
Waste	15.2	23.4	30.8	32.7
Wood and waste timber	15.2	16.9	14.0	14.4
Straw	12.5	12.2	12.2	13.7
Wind	2.2	4.2	15.3	15.5
Other renewable energy	0.7	1.4	1.6	1.6

## Consumption of primary energy

	1990	1995	2000	2002
	Peta joules			
<b>Consumption of energy, total</b>	<b>701.4</b>	<b>818.7</b>	<b>789.1</b>	<b>810.5</b>
<b>Coal, total</b>	<b>255.8</b>	<b>274.1</b>	<b>166.2</b>	<b>176.5</b>
Hard coal	254.4	272.4	165.0	175.4
Coke and furnace coke	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.1
Brown coal	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
<b>Renewable energy, total</b>	<b>45.7</b>	<b>58.2</b>	<b>76.2</b>	<b>81.3</b>
Waste wood and biogas	30.3	40.3	48.6	52.0
Straw	12.5	12.2	12.2	13.7
Other renewable energy	2.9	5.7	15.4	15.6
<b>Oil products, total</b>	<b>315.0</b>	<b>345.0</b>	<b>334.4</b>	<b>335.2</b>
Kerosene	5.1	0.6	0.2	0.3
Jet fuel	29.0	28.6	35.9	35.8
Motor gasoline	69.4	82.9	86.2	83.1
Gas and diesel oil	166.8	166.4	148.3	154.9
Fuel	38.3	40.3	22.0	22.8
Petroleum coke	5.7	5.5	7.0	8.1
Other oil for energy purposes	0.8	20.6	34.7	30.3
<b>Gas, total</b>	<b>84.8</b>	<b>141.5</b>	<b>212.3</b>	<b>217.4</b>
Liquid gas (LPG)	4.6	4.0	3.5	3.2
Refinery gas	13.8	19.2	15.3	15.4
Natural gas	66.4	118.2	193.5	198.8



## External trade



*Denmark is a small open economy with a great dependence on foreign trade.*

*In 2002 Danish exports totalled almost DKK 407 billion, corresponding to 32 per cent of the gross domestic product. During the same year imports totalled DKK 383 billion, corresponding to 28 per cent of the gross domestic product. 65 per cent of Danish exports are to EU countries, while 72 per cent. of imports are from EU countries.*

*The most important trading partner is Germany, accounting for more than 22 per cent of Danish imports and 19 per cent of Danish exports. Other important trading partners are Sweden and United Kingdom.*

*Danish exports are concentrated on manufactured products. Imports are mainly used for further processing by Danish enterprises.*



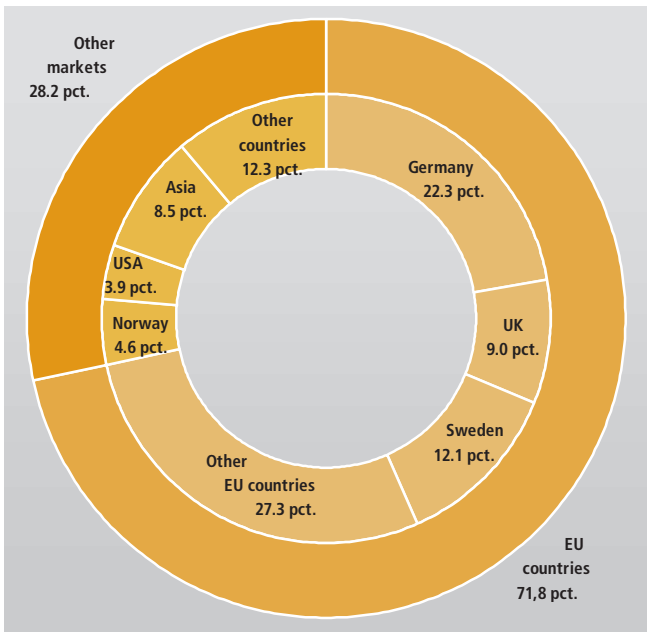
## External trade

### Imports by selected commodities

	1990	1995	2000	2002*
	DKK mio.			
<b>Total imports</b>	<b>206 295</b>	<b>255 265</b>	<b>358 947</b>	<b>383 228</b>
	per cent			
Intermediate goods for agriculture and horticulture, total	3.3	2.9	2.4	2.4
Intermediate goods for the construction industry	7.4	7.6	7.3	7.0
Intermediate goods for other non-agriculture industries, total of which:	37.3	38.0	33.8	33.6
Paper, paperboard, etc.	3.3	3.0	2.4	2.3
Textile fibres, yarns and fabrics	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.6
Chemicals materials and products	8.3	8.1	6.9	7.1
Metals and metal products	6.7	6.6	5.3	4.9
Fuels, lubricants, electric energy, total of which:	6.5	4.2	5.4	4.4
Coal, coke and briquettes	1.4	1.1	0.5	0.4
Crude oil	2.0	1.5	2.0	1.4
Light and medium oils (motor petrol, etc.)	1.1	0.5	1.2	0.9
Gas oils and fuel oils	1.4	0.7	1.4	1.0
Machinery, other capital equipment, total	11.4	11.9	14.0	14.4
Transport equipment, total	7.0	7.4	8.2	7.9
Goods for household consumption, total	25.3	26.7	27.4	28.2

## External trade

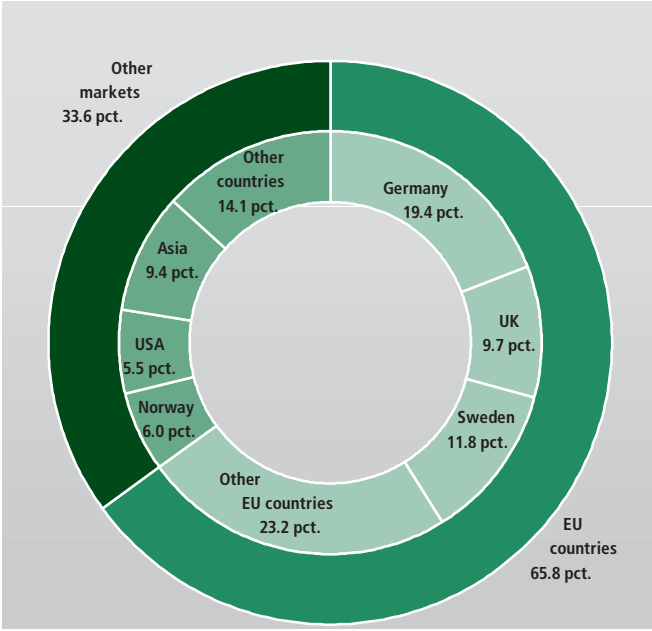
Imports 2002\* analysed by countries. Per cent





**External trade**

Exports 2002\* analysed by countries. Per cent



## External trade

### Exports by selected commodities

	1990	1995	2000	2002*
	DKK mio.			
<b>Total exports</b>	<b>228 187</b>	<b>283 447</b>	<b>407 171</b>	<b>442 403</b>
	per cent			
Livestock products, total	10.4	10.1	8.4	8.0
of which:				
Live cattle, beef and veal	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.4
Live pigs and pork	5.6	5.7	5.0	4.8
Butter	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2
Cheese	2.0	2.0	1.6	1.6
Crop products, total	4.1	2.8	1.9	1.9
Chemical articles	9.1	10.5	12.1	12.9
Canned meat and milk	2.8	2.0	1.4	1.3
Industrial products	72.5	76.6	73.9	75.5
of which:				
Textiles and clothing	4.7	4.8	5.3	5.1
Machinery and instruments	24.7	25.5	27.1	27.6
Metals and metal products	4.8	5.3	4.7	5.8
Furniture	4.2	4.6	3.8	3.6
Fish, crustaceans, molluscs	4.8	3.6	3.0	2.9

### Terms of trade

	1990	1995	2000	2002*
	1995=100			
Unit value index for exports	98	100	110	110
Unit value index for imports	90	100	113	112
Terms of trade	110	100	98	99





*Denmark's international trade is recorded on the balance of payments, which is divided into the current account and the capital account.*

*Since 1990 Denmark has experienced a surplus on the current account – except for 1998. Before that period Denmark experienced 25 years with a deficit.*

*In 2002 Denmark's net foreign debt amounted to DKK 250 billion, corresponding to 18 per cent of the gross domestic product.*

*Traditionally, Denmark has a surplus on the trade balance, while the balance on investment income is in the red. The deficit on investment income is mainly due to previously great balance-of-payments deficits.*

## • National accounts

### Gross domestic product by type of expenditure

	1990	1995	2000*	2002*
	DKK bn. current prices			
Gross domestic product, GDP	825.3	1 009.8	1 280.8	1 358.3
Imports of goods and services	253.8	316.1	490.7	520.6
<b>Domestic final use, total</b>	<b>1 079.1</b>	<b>1 325.9</b>	<b>1 771.5</b>	<b>1 878.9</b>
Exports of goods and services	295.7	357.5	567.3	600.6
Private consumption expenditure	404.9	509.6	608.7	654.1
General government consumption expendit.	210.9	260.3	323.8	355.0
Gross fixed capital formation	166.0	189.3	266.4	267.4
Changes in inventories	1.6	9.3	5.4	1.8
Total employment	...	2 632	2 782	2 772
Total number of hours worked	...	3 305	3 595	3 598
	DKK bn. 1995 price			
Gross domestic product, GDP	915.9	1 009.8	1 153.5	1 188.7
Imports of goods and services	262.6	316.1	460.3	480.6
<b>Domestic final use, total</b>	<b>1 178.5</b>	<b>1 325.9</b>	<b>1 613.8</b>	<b>1 669.3</b>
Exports of goods and services	313.4	357.5	513.6	548.5
Private consumption expenditure	454.3	509.6	542.3	555.7
General government consumption expendit.	234.4	260.3	288.3	297.2
Gross fixed capital formation	173.1	189.3	264.7	269.8
Changes in inventories	3.3	9.3	4.8	- 1.9

### Generation of income

	1990	1995	2000*	2002*
	DKK bn. current prices			
<b>Gross domestic product GDP</b>	<b>825.3</b>	<b>1 009.8</b>	<b>1 280.8</b>	<b>1 358.3</b>
- Taxes less subsidies on products	115.2	138.4	182.8	195.9
<b>Gross value added</b>	<b>710.1</b>	<b>871.3</b>	<b>1 098.0</b>	<b>1 162.4</b>
- Other taxes less subsidies on products	- 2.2	- 0.8	3.1	6.8
<b>Gross domestic product at factor income</b>	<b>712.3</b>	<b>872.1</b>	<b>1 094.8</b>	<b>1 155.6</b>
- Compensation of employees (payable by resident producers)	458.4	535.4	685.8	741.6
<b>Gross operating surplus plus mixed income</b>	<b>253.9</b>	<b>336.8</b>	<b>409.1</b>	<b>414.0</b>



## National accounts

### Gross value added

	1990	1995	2000*	2002*
	DKK bn. current prices			
<b>Gross value added, total</b>	<b>710.1</b>	<b>871.3</b>	<b>1 098.0</b>	<b>1 162.4</b>
Of which: General government	166.5	201.4	243.9	264.1
Agriculture, fishing, mining and quarrying	39.3	40.2	63.7	59.7
Manufacturing	128.5	154.1	181.2	192.3
Electricity, gas, heating, etc.	15.1	21.6	21.3	25.9
Construction	37.2	41.1	59.2	57.6
Internal trade, hotels and restaurants, etc.	104.6	134.1	156.1	165.6
Transport, post and telecommunications	56.7	68.4	92.2	94.2
Financial intermediation, business activities	170.2	203.1	270.5	293.0
Public and personal service	192.3	240.1	290.6	314.8
Fin. intermediation services measured indirectly	- 33.8	- 31.4	- 36.8	- 40.9

### Domestic credits

	1996	2000	2002
	DKK bn.		
<b>Banks, total</b>	<b>404.0</b>	<b>643.0</b>	<b>747.4</b>
Non-financial corporations	86.1	186.3	231.3
Financial corporations	127.9	191.0	226.7
Insurance companies and pension funds	2.6	3.7	11.0
General government	6.8	15.1	18.9
Households	167.2	235.9	250.1
Non-profit institutions directed at households	1.1	2.4	3.2
Not stated	12.3	8.5	6.3
<b>Mortgage credit institutions, total</b>	<b>846.7</b>	<b>1 095.9</b>	<b>1 286.2</b>
Non-financial corporations	209.6	225.6	259.9
Financial corporations	...	...	...
Insurance companies and pension funds	...	...	...
General government	12.5	16.3	16.5
Households	602.4	823.5	981.4
Non-profit institutions directed at households	...	...	...
Not stated	22.2	30.5	28.4

## Balance of payments

### Balance of payments

	1990	1995	2000*	2002*
	DKK mio.			
<b>Current account, total</b>	<b>3 425</b>	<b>7 153</b>	<b>19 855</b>	<b>38 803</b>
Merchandise	30 812	37 323	54 935	65 585
Property income	-33 891	-25 815	-32 135	-21 012
Services	11 051	3 983	21 631	14 423

### Capital account (foreign debt)

	1991	1995	2000*	2002*
	DKK bn.			
<b>Net foreign assets, total</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>250</b>
Private sector	153	6	86	271
Assets	562	628	1 837	1 891
Liabilities	715	634	1 923	2 162
Public sector	224	324	220	176
Assets	17	23	96	130
Liabilities	241	347	316	306
Danmarks Nationalbank	- 45	- 64	- 117	- 196
Assets	49	66	121	200
Liabilities	4	2	3	4



## Public finance

### Average bond yield

At end of year	1990	1995	2000	2002
	—annual per cent—			
<b>All bonds</b>	<b>10,91</b>	<b>7,40</b>	<b>6,02</b>	<b>4,67</b>
Government bonds	10,71	6,15	5,06	3,64
Unit mortgage bonds	11,30	8,47	6,63	5,25
Gov. bonds, maturity of 10 years	. .	7,20	5,20	4,45
Redemption yields on mort. bonds	12,84	9,75	7,71	7,37

### Public sector expenditure

	1997	2000	2002
	—DKK bn.—		
<b>Total public sector expenditure</b>	<b>638 528</b>	<b>689 453</b>	<b>738 186</b>
	—per cent—		
General public services	7.5	8.2	8.4
Defence, etc.	3.0	3.0	3.0
Law and order	1.6	1.7	1.8
Education	13.1	14.8	15.0
Health	9.0	9.7	10.3
Social security and welfare services	43.0	42.3	42.6
Housing and community amenities	1.5	1.9	1.8
Religious, recreational and cultural services	2.7	3.1	3.0
Economic conditions	8.5	7.2	6.8
Energy supply	0.4	0.4	0.3
Agriculture, forestry and fishing, etc.	0.6	0.6	0.5
Mining and quarrying; construction	0.4	0.3	0.2
Transport and communications	4.0	3.4	3.3
Internal trade, economic services, business develop.	3.1	2.6	2.4
Unclassifiable functions	10.0	8.2	7.3



## Public finance

### Public sector revenue and expenditure

	1990	2001*	1990	2001*
	DKK bn.		per cent of GDP	
<b>Expenditure, total</b>	<b>468.9</b>	<b>718.2</b>	<b>56.8</b>	<b>54.2</b>
Consumption expenditure	210.9	342.9	25.6	25.9
Transfer payments	242.5	345.7	29.4	26.1
Capital formation	13.5	25.1	1.6	1.9
Other expenditure	2.0	4.4	0.2	0.3
Payable by:				
Central government	176.9	258.6	21.4	19.5
Social security funds	40.2	47.0	4.9	3.5
Local government authorities	251.8	412.5	30.5	31.1
Financed by:				
Central government	312.0	440.2	37.8	33.2
Social security funds	11.4	20.2	1.4	1.5
Local government authorities	145.6	457.7	17.6	34.6
<b>Revenue, total</b>	<b>459.2</b>	<b>754.8</b>	<b>55.6</b>	<b>57.0</b>
Taxes and duties	386.3	657.5	46.8	49.6
Central government	254.4	405.4	30.8	30.6
Social security funds	11.9	29.3	1.4	2.2
Counties	33.8	68.2	4.1	5.1
Municipalities	86.1	154.6	10.4	11.7
Other revenue	72.9	97.3	8.8	7.3
<b>Current and capital surplus</b>	<b>-9.7</b>	<b>36.6</b>	<b>-1.2</b>	<b>2.8</b>

