

Data on Denmark
2004

STATISTICS
DENMARK



● **Data on Denmark 2004**

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● Population



Denmark is a monarchy with 5.4 million inhabitants. More than a million of the population is under 17 years. Similarly, more than a million of the population is over 60. The size of the active population (those in work plus the unemployed) is thus about 3 million people. Most of them live in towns and urbanized districts. Copenhagen is the capital and the biggest city in Denmark. Other big cities are Århus, Odense and Aalborg.

There are almost 2.9 million families, of which over 667,000 have children. Almost 1.5 million adults live on their own, about 132,000 of them have children.

Over the period 1 January 2003 to 1 January 2004 the population increased by about 15,000 people. Immigration (net) to Denmark accounted for 7,000 of this increase. Immigrants and their descendants accounted for 8.2 per cent of the total population.

Danes make up about 1.4 per cent of the total population in the EU.



Population

Population by county on 1 January

	1990	1995	2000	2004
Total	5 135 409	5 215 718	5 330 020	5 397 640
Copenhagen	466 723	471 300	495 699	501 664
Frederiksberg	85 611	88 002	90 327	91 721
Copenhagen County	600 889	605 868	613 444	618 407
Frederiksborg County	341 067	350 236	365 306	373 688
Roskilde County	216 964	224 052	231 559	237 089
West Zealand County	283 641	288 221	295 086	302 479
Storstrøm County	256 912	256 562	259 106	261 884
Bornholm County ¹	45 900	44 936	44 337	43 673
Christiansø ²	116	113	99	101
Funen County	459 354	467 695	471 974	475 082
South Jutland County	250 612	251 992	253 482	252 936
Ribe County	218 582	221 750	224 345	224 595
Vejle County	330 398	336 663	347 542	355 691
Ringkøbing County	267 295	270 128	272 857	274 830
Århus County	597 143	619 232	637 122	653 472
Viborg County	229 775	230 778	233 681	234 659
North Jutland County	484 543	488 303	494 153	495 669

¹ Before 1 Jan. 2003, the County of Bornholm, including Christiansø.

² Outside the municipalities.

Urban areas with over 40 000 inhabitants on 1 January

	1990	1996	2000	2003
Copenhagen, incl. suburbs	1 337 114	1 362 264	1 075 851 ¹	1 085 813
Of which Cph. municipality	466 723	476 751	495 699	501 285
Århus	200 188	213 826	217 260	222 559
Odense	138 986	144 518	145 062	145 374
Aalborg	113 599	118 500	119 617	121 100
Esbjerg	71 962	73 331	73 341	72 613
Randers	55 220	55 916	55 761	55 897
Kolding	44 688	52 207	53 447	54 526
Vejle	45 545	47 374	47 930	49 782
Horsens	47 181	47 755	48 730	49 457
Roskilde	39 924	42 154	43 100	43 753
Greve Strand	...	...	41 376	41 509
Næstved	38 429	38 761	39 408	40 147

¹ Copenhagen incl. suburbs divided.



Population

Population trends

	Total	Of whom:	
	population	Immigrants	Descendants
1769	797 584	...	...
1801	929 001	...	...
1850	1 414 648	...	...
1901	2 449 540	...	...
1950	4 281 275	...	...
1960	4 585 256	...	...
1970	4 937 579	...	...
1980	5 122 065	134 705	18 253
1985	5 111 108	140 566	23 360
1990	5 135 409	181 109	33 462
1995	5 215 718	224 995	53 464
2000	5 330 020	296 924	81 238
2004	5 397 640	337 802	104 234
Projections			
2010	5 421 287	360 480	131 599
2020	5 430 500	408 440	166 909
2030	5 427 593	449 314	193 034
2040	5 357 604	476 237	215 055
2050	5 261 187	493 586	235 669

Population by sex and age on 1 January 2004

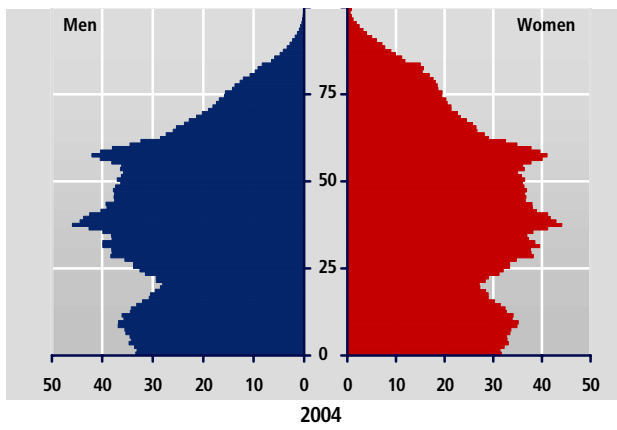
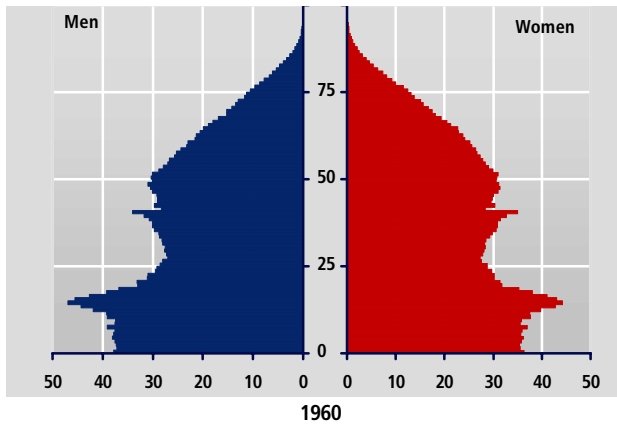
	Men	Women	Total
Total	2 670 135	2 727 505	5 397 640
0 - 6 years	238 870	227 575	466 445
7 -16 years	345 655	327 431	673 086
17-24 years	239 268	232 334	471 602
25-39 years	590 126	575 306	1 165 432
40-64 years	914 364	902 133	1 816 497
65 years +	341 852	462 726	804 578



Population

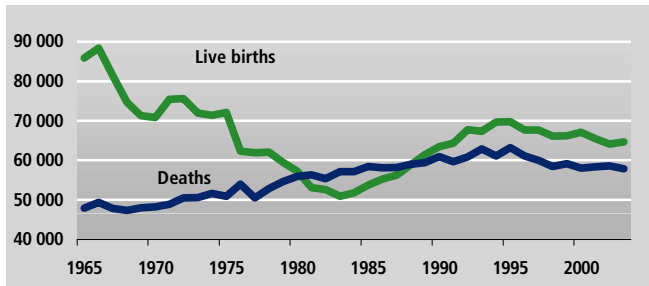
Population by age 1960 and 2004

Thousands



Population

Births and deaths



Population trends

	Live births	Deaths	Net immigration	Increase in population
1980	57 293	55 939	398	1 752
1985	53 749	58 378	9 499	4 870
1990	63 433	60 926	8 332	10 839
1995	69 771	63 127	28 557	35 201
2000	67 084	57 986	9 498	18 596
2003	64 682	57 574	6 288	13 396

Live births by age of mother

	1980	1990	2000	2003
Total	57 293	63 433	67 081	64 682
Under 18 years	617	316	193	145
18-24 years	20 997	15 440	9 531	7 676
25-29 years	21 498	26 218	24 394	22 540
30-34 years	10 830	15 728	22 997	23 039
35-39 years	2 967	4 955	8 706	9 766
40-44 years	367	747	1 230	1 460
Over 45 years	17	29	30	56



Population

Families by type on 1 January

	1990	1995	2000	2004
Families, total	2 782 461	2 858 267	2 885 417	2 897 880
Families without children	2 105 707	2 202 949	2 221 932	2 214 251
Single persons	1 380 097	1 441 337	1 436 974	1 431 727
Men	682 483	717 225	716 473	719 068
Women	697 614	724 112	720 501	712 659
Married couples	575 003	598 728	611 168	606 227
Other couples	150 607	162 884	173 790	176 297
Families with children	661 151	641 170	648 157	667 061
Single persons	117 402	119 535	118 560	131 786
Men	16 218	15 035	15 244	18 052
Women	101 184	104 500	103 316	113 734
Married couples	449 144	410 883	412 704	417 838
Other couples	94 605	110 752	116 893	117 437
Children not living at home	15 603	14 148	15 328	16 568

Marriages and divorces

	1990	1995	2000	2002
Marriages	31 513	34 736	38 388	37 210
Marriages per 1,000 inhabitants	6.1	6.6	7.2	6.9
Divorces	13 731	12 976	14 381	15 304
Divorces per 1,000 inhabitants	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.8



Population

Residence permits

	1990	1995	2000	2002
Residence permits, total	20 154	37 879	31 573	33 363
In asylum cases	3 044	20 347	5 156	4 069
Refugee status	2 853	19 931	4 388	3 489
Other status	191	416	768	580
For family unification	7 872	6 327	10 021	8 151
Spouses or cohabitants	5 481	4 580	6 399	4 880
Minor children	2 001	1 631	3 384	3 052
Parents over 60 years	390	116	238	219
EC/EEA residence permits	1 846	3 780	5 925	6 041
Employment reasons	2 790	2 232	3 620	4 814
Other reasons	4 602	5 193	6 851	10 288

Foreign nationals resident in Denmark on 1 January

	1990	1995	2000	2004
Resident foreign nationals, total	150 644	196 705	259 357	271 211
Europe, total	95 012	116 013	158 902	159 644
Of whom EU countries ¹	26 795	44 610	53 822	56 363
Bosnia Hercegovina	...	75	20 315	17 173
Turkey	27 929	34 967	36 569	30 273
Africa	6 146	13 481	25 384	24 941
North America, total	5 034	5 872	6 538	6 798
Of whom: United States	4 126	4 815	5 302	5 478
South and Central America	2 209	2 854	3 640	4 188
Asia	35 205	47 045	56 062	69 995
Oceania	618	960	1 180	1 353
Stateless/not known	6 420	10 480	7 651	4 292

¹ On 1 January 1995 Finland, Sweden and Austria included in EU countries.



Population

Immigrants and their descendants by country of origin

		1990		2004	
		Immigrants/ descendants	Foreign nationals	Immigrants/ descendants	Foreign nationals
1	Turkey	29 431	27 929	54 257	30 273
2	Iraq	2 423	2 319	25 671	19 423
3	Germany	23 123	8 092	25 250	13 285
4	Lebanon	7 938	2 606	21 790	2 050
5	Bosnia-Herzegovina	-	-	20 973	17 173
6	Pakistan	12 006	6 285	19 250	7 022
7	Yugoslavia (former)	10 504	9 535	17 748	10 731
8	Somalia	531	393	17 363	13 099
9	Norway	13 116	10 175	15 488	13 770
10	Sweden	13 708	8 047	14 222	10 752
11	Iran	8 591	8 362	14 213	4 911
12	Poland	9 662	4 319	13 025	5 854
13	Viet Nam	5 797	3 509	12 455	4 241
14	United Kingdom	8 547	9 972	11 925	12 830
15	Sri Lanka	5 014	4 839	10 324	3 671
16	Afghanistan	342	276	10 233	9 056
17	Morocco	4 267	2 703	8 799	3 087
18	Iceland	3 413	3 045	7 293	7 139
19	China	1 403	610	6 677	5 156
20	Thailand	1 567	1 157	6 668	5 436
21	United States	5 357	4 126	6 403	5 477
22	Netherlands	2 421	1 931	5 464	5 079
23	Philippines	2 023	1 169	4 721	2 457
24	Finland	3 703	1 797	3 779	2 074
25	France	2 367	1 951	3 778	3 401
26	India	2 194	912	3 761	1 652
27	Russia	-	-	3 280	2 816
28	Italy	2 275	1 938	3 255	3 006
29	Syria	625	211	2 953	611
30	Macedonia	-	-	2 646	1 898



Population

The ten most popular names for children

	Born 1987				Born 2003 ¹			
	Name boys	Per 1,000	Name girls	Per 1,000	Name boys	Per 1,000	Name girls	Per 1,000
1	Kasper	43	Camilla	36	Mikkel	28	Emma	30
2	Christian	40	Christina	34	Frederik	27	Julie	28
3	Martin	36	Louise	32	Mathias	27	Mathilde	27
4	Morten	33	Mette	31	Mads	26	Sofie	27
5	Thomas	32	Maria	26	Rasmus	25	Laura	25
6	Michael	31	Anne	26	Emil	24	Caroline	23
7	Rasmus	29	Katrine	24	Oliver	24	Cecilie	22
8	Anders	27	Pernille	20	Christian	24	Ida	22
9	Jesper	26	Sara	19	Magnus	24	Sarah	21
10	Jacob	26	Line	17	Lucas	23	Freja	20

¹ Statistics for the first half of 2003.

The ten most popular names in Denmark on 1 January 2004

	Forename boys		Forename girls		Surname	
	Per 1,000	Per 1,000	Per 1,000	Per 1,000	Per 1,000	Per 1,000
1	Jens	21	Kirsten	18	Jensen	56
2	Peter	20	Anne	18	Nielsen	55
3	Lars	18	Hanne	16	Hansen	46
4	Michael	17	Mette	15	Pedersen	35
5	Hans	17	Anna	14	Andersen	32
6	Niels	17	Helle	13	Christensen	25
7	Jørgen	17	Karen	13	Larsen	24
8	Søren	17	Susanne	12	Sørensen	23
9	Henrik	17	Lene	12	Rasmussen	19
10	Thomas	16	Inge	12	Jørgensen	18



Elections

The election to the Folketing on 20 November 2001. Votes cast

	Votes	Seats	Seats at the last election	Supplementary seats
Total	3 449 668	175	135	40
A. Social Democratic Party	1 003 323	52	50	2
B. Social-Liberal Party	179 023	9	3	6
C. Conservative People's Party	312 770	16	10	6
D. Centre-Democratic Party	61 031	0	0	0
F. Socialist People's Party	219 842	12	5	7
O. Danish People's Party	413 987	22	18	4
Q. Christian People's Party	78 793	4	0	4
V. Liberal Democratic Party	1 077 858	56	49	7
Z. Progress Party	19 340	0	0	0
Ø. Unit List	82 685	4	0	4
Non-party candidates	1 016	0	0	0

Note: To this is added two candidates elected in Greenland as well as in the Faroe Islands.

The election to the Folketing on 20 November 2001. Candidates

	Candidates		Of whom elected	
	Total	Women	Total	Women
Total	984	289	175	67
A. Social Democratic Party	105	38	52	18
B. Social-Liberal Party	98	34	9	4
C. Conservative People's Party	102	27	16	8
D. Centre-Democratic Party	90	28	-	-
F. Socialist People's Party	103	33	12	4
O. Danish People's Party	101	22	22	9
Q. Christian People's Party	84	21	4	2
V. Liberal Democratic Party	96	28	56	20
Z. Progress Party	99	24	-	-
Ø. Unit List	101	34	4	2
Non-party candidates	5	0	-	-

Note: To this is added two candidates elected in Greenland as well as in the Faroe Islands.

• Elections

Referendums on the EU

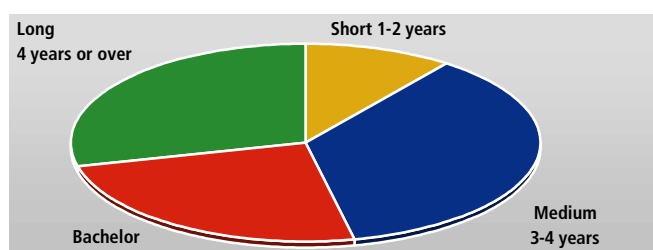
Danish accession to:	Copen- hagen	The Islands	Jutland	All Denmark
EC on 2 Oct. 1972				
Turnout	88.9	91.0	90.3	90.1
Pct. of valid votes:				
For	47.5	63.9	68.6	63.3
Against	52.5	36.1	31.4	36.7
EC Package on 27 Feb. 1986				
Turnout	72.7	76.3	75.2	75.4
Pct. of valid votes:				
For	36.3	54.9	62.5	56.2
Against	63.7	45.1	37.5	43.8
Treaty on the EC Union on 2 June 1992:				
Turnout	81.6	84.6	82.0	83.1
Pct. of valid votes:				
For	38.3	49.6	51.6	49.3
Against	61.7	50.4	48.4	50.7
Edinburgh Decision and the Maastricht Treaty on 18 May 1993:				
Turnout	84.5	87.5	86.5	86.5
Pct. of valid votes:				
For	44.7	56.5	59.9	56.7
Against	55.3	43.5	40.1	43.3
Amsterdam Treaty on 28 May 1998:				
Turnout	74.4	77.8	75.2	76.2
Pct. of valid votes:				
For	49.2	54.6	57.0	55.1
Against	50.8	45.4	43.0	44.9
Single Currency on 28 September 2000:				
Turnout	84.3	88.4	87.6	87.6
Pct. of valid votes:				
For	45.7	46.4	47.4	46.8
Against	54.3	53.6	52.6	53.2



Education

	Number of students on 1 October			
	1991	1995	2000	2002
Students, total	988 341	997 492	1 096 907	1 118 020
Basic school pre-school-7th class	442 121	452 451	523 839	547 715
Basic school 8th class-10th class	172 774	154 441	146 827	151 987
Preparatory education	19 940	13 308	7 165	5 184
Individual youth education	74 298	74 260	64 591	65 123
General upper-secondary education	33 658	32 630	32 910	33 768
Vocational upper-secondary educa.	101 528	108 223	127 363	116 326
Vocational education and training	11 569	13 222	19 988	19 674
Short-cycle higher education	43 106	55 872	67 783	70 911
Medium-cycle higher education	20 471	31 925	46 002	46 917
Bachelor	65 986	56 929	55 724	56 176
Long-cycle higher education	2 890	4 231	4 715	4 239

Students enrolled at institutions of higher education on 1 October 2002



Education and culture

Highest level of education completed

	1991	1995	2000	2003
	1,000s			
Total	2 546	2 630	2 772	2 841
Basic school 8.-10 class	1 071	994	899	842
General upper-secondary education	53	66	86	91
Vocational upper-secondary education	13	21	28	33
Vocational education and training	880	951	1 056	1 098
Short-cycle higher education	83	95	115	127
Medium-cycle higher education	279	310	355	383
Bachelor	4	8	16	21
Long-cycle higher education	107	123	153	175
Not stated	56	62	64	69

National church on 1 January

	2000	2001	2002
National Church members, total	4 536 422	4 532 635	4 526 693
0-14 years	770 436	777 734	783 242
15 years +			
Persons liable to church tax	3 752 872	3 741 702	3 729 729
Congregation members	13 114	13 199	13 722
Recognized religious denominations	89 557	90 169	95 209
Other	704 041	726 408	746 452
Total population	5 330 020	5 349 212	5 368 354

Note: Islam is included in "Other". Figures on the number of Muslims are not available.



Newspapers

	1990	1995	2000	2002
	—circu. in 1,000s—			
Jyllands-Posten	140	161	180	180
Berlingske Tidende	130	133	156	149
Politiken	152	150	143	142
B.T.	212	155	123	121
Ekstra Bladet	238	168	134	119
JydskeVestkysten	54	96	91	86
Nordjyske Stiftstidende	75	73	82	83
Fyens Stiftstidende	70	66	66	62
Børsen	43	41	53	60
Århus Stiftstidende	69	62	71	59
Dagbladet/Frederiksborg Amts Avis	29	61	56	55
Næstved Tidende/Sjællands Tidende	40	34	35	32
Vejle Amts Folkeblad/Fredericia Dagblad	35	30	29	27
Lolland-Falster Folketidende	24	28	25	24
Information	26	23	22	21

Magazines

	1990	1995	2000	2002
	—circu. in 1,000s—			
Familie Journalen	314	288	243	239
Se og Hør	307	303	231	208
Hjemmet	277	257	207	203
Billed-Bladet	223	208	183	189
Ude og Hjemme	232	223	180	172
Her og nu	•	•	159	150
Kig ind	•	•	100	109
Ugebladet Søndag	113	119	111	104
Femina	97	96	86	91
Alt for Damerne	83	93	96	90
Bo Bedre	101	88	85	78
Illustreret Videnskab	108	79	79	67
Anders And og Co.	131	99	82	66
Mad & Bolig	•	58	70	58
I Form	•	81	61	56

Culture

Average daily viewing by TV channel in 2002

	4-11 years	12-20 years	21-34 years	35-54 years	55 years +	Total
	hours: minutes					
All channels	1:24	1:51	2:47	2:33	3:17	2:35
DR1	0:32	0:24	0:36	0:45	1:03	0:44
TV 2	0:18	0:32	0:56	0:57	1:18	0:55
TV3	0:06	0:13	0:19	0:11	0:07	0:11
TV-Danmark 1&2	0:04	0:13	0:15	0:10	0:12	0:11
DR2	0:01	0:02	0:05	0:06	0:10	0:06
TV 2 ZULU	0:01	0:05	0:09	0:05	0:04	0:05
TV3+	0:02	0:08	0:09	0:05	0:04	0:06
Other TV channels	0:21	0:14	0:18	0:15	0:22	0:18

¹ As seconds are round off to minutes, each channel does not necessarily add up to "All channels".

Access of households to TV channels

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2002
	per cent				
DR 1	99	99	99	99	99
TV 2	99	99	100	100	99
DR 2	61	65	72	77	81
TvDanmark 2	•	•	•	73	75
TV3	62	65	71	70	70
TV 2 Zulu	•	•	•	•	70
TV3+	51	57	61	62	66
Eurosport (Great Britain)	46	50	58	52	54
Discovery Channel	44	47	55	50	54
TvDanmark 1	•	•	•	47	54
Sverige 1	51	54	56	53	52
Sverige 2	51	53	55	50	50
ARD (Germany)	48	50	51	38	48
CNN (Great Britain)	36	41	50	43	47
TV4 (Sweden)	39	41	51	42	46
MTV	35	36	45	38	44
ZDF (Germany)	40	43	46	36	40
RTL+ (Germany)	45	48	52	39	32
NRK/Norway 1	33	35	42	37	29



Labour market



Denmark is a service society. We do services for others – and we do them for money.

In 2002, 35 per cent were employed in public and personal services: nursing, education and day care provision for children. 73 per cent were employed in the service sector, which in addition to public and personal services also comprise financial services, communications, transport, hotels and restaurants, and all kinds of business services.

As 78 per cent of all people who form part of the active population are in the labour force, the requirements of available public services are great. Both children, young people and the elderly receive education, and day care facilities or activities are provided via public institutions. In 2002 day care facilities were provided for over 500,000 children.

5.2 per cent of the Danish labour force was unemployed in 2002; which is among the lowest unemployment rates in the EU.

Labour market

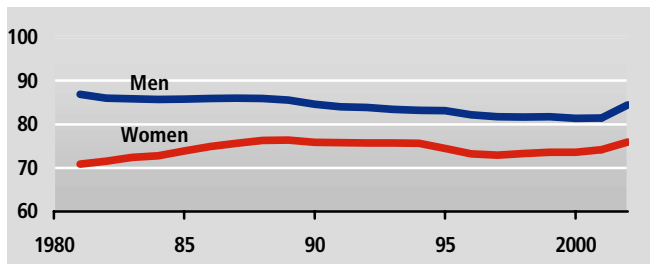
Labour market on 1 January

	1990	1995	2000	2002
Total population	5 135 409	5 215 718	5 330 020	5 368 354
Labour force population	2 907 745	2 895 950	2 876 997	2 892 807
Men	1 563 530	1 558 839	1 540 085	1 537 508
Women	1 344 215	1 337 111	1 336 912	1 355 299
Activity rate ¹	80.3	78.9	77.5	77.8
Men	84.6	83.1	81.4	81.2
Women	75.9	74.5	73.6	74.3
Employed	2 673 832	2 617 096	2 759 308	2 782 306
Men	1 454 476	1 424 663	1 482 486	1 483 624
Women	1 219 356	1 192 433	1 276 822	1 298 682
Of whom part-time employed	488 387	396 006	384 911	382 380
Men	148 163	147 191	165 169	166 312
Women	340 224	248 815	219 742	216 068

¹ The activity rate indicates the number of persons in the labour force aged 16-66 as a percentage of the total population aged 16-66.

Activity rate for 16-66 year-olds

Per cent



Unemployment

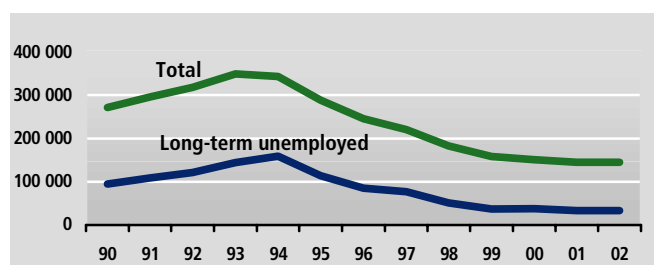
	1996	2000	2002
Unemployed, total	245 619	150 490	144 733
Men, total	115 782	68 495	68 794
16-24 years	14 815	6 172	6 207
25-59 years	93 195	58 300	57 999
60+ years	7 772	4 023	4 588
Women, total	129 839	81 992	75 938
16-24 years	15 563	6 481	5 646
25-59 years	106 822	72 241	66 663
60+ years	7 454	3 270	3 629
Unemployment rates, total¹	8.9	5.4	5.2
Men, total	7.8	4.6	4.7
16-24 years	6.2	2.9	3.1
25-59 years	7.9	4.9	4.8
60+ years	12.7	6.4	6.5
Women, total	10.1	6.3	5.7
16-24 years	7.4	3.4	3.1
25-59 years	10.2	6.7	6.0
60+ years	20.3	9.5	9.1

Note: The table relates to the average number of registered unemployed over the year.

¹ Unemployed persons as a percentage of persons in the labour force aged 16-66.

Unemployment and long-term unemployed

Average number of unemployed



Labour market

Labour force

	1997	2000	2002
Labour force, total	2 863 330	2 876 997	2 892 807
	—per cent—		
Men	53.7	53.5	53.4
Women	45.9	46.5	47.1
Persons in employment	2 669 658	2 759 308	2 782 306
	—per cent—		
Men	54.4	53.7	53.3
Women	45.6	46.3	46.7
By industry	—per cent—		
Agriculture, fishing and quarrying	4.5	3.9	3.7
Manufacturing	17.8	16.8	16.3
Electricity, gas and water supply	0.7	0.6	0.5
Construction	5.9	6.1	6.2
Wholesale and retail trade; hotels and restaurants	17.9	18.2	17.8
Transport, post and telecommunications	6.7	6.6	6.4
Finance and business activities	11.1	12.5	13.5
Public and personal services	34.9	34.9	35.0
Activity not stated	0.5	0.4	0.5
Unemployed¹	193 672	117 689	110 501
Persons outside the labour force, total	2 411 791	2 453 023	2 475 547
Temporarily outside the labour force	77 896	93 558	88 654
Retired from the labour force	170 083	179 958	178 529
Pensioners	885 894	872 408	871 826
Others outside the labour force	1 277 918	1 307 099	1 336 538

¹ Unemployment is compiled as the number of persons who during the last week of November of the previous year were fully unemployed.



Social conditions

Institutions

	1990	1995	2000	2003
	no. of children			
In day care, total	308 039	417 712	548 422	565 329
Subsidized day care	65 879	68 437	81 327	70 835
Day nursery	24 331	21 460	19 579	18 995
Kindergarten	89 774	105 234	126 906	127 761
Age-integrated institutions	56 627	89 032	121 546	125 759
Youth recreation centre	36 009	32 096	37 356	34 932
Outside school-hours care	35 419	101 453	161 708	187 047
Number per 100 population in respective age groups				
0-13 years, total	38.1	49.5	59.2	59.3
0- 2 years	47.2	46.0	56.1	56.1
3- 5 years	75.9	83.4	92.3	94.0
6- 9 years	41.5	63.4	79.0	80.9
10-13 years	4.1	7.9	10.8	12.6

Charges paid by parents

	1990	1995	2000	2003
	DKK			
Monthly charge per child enrolled for full-time day care				
Municipal day care	1 352	1 482	1 820	2 212
Day nursery	1 370	1 885	2 336	2 742
Kindergarten	1 002	1 081	1 311	1 571
Age-integrated institutions	991	1 082	1 318	1 569
Youth recreation centre	657	779	881	956
Outside school-hours care	650	774	1 020	1 171



Social conditions

Pensioners

	1990	1995	2000	2003
Men				
Old-age pension	284 125	288 332	291 351	297 063
Maximum early retirement pens.	29 020	32 813	32 410	34 328
Increased basic early retire. pens.	14 398	24 655	30 403	25 437
Basic early retirement pension	4 686	3 589	2 147	1 368
Disability or temporary benefits	3 856	3 710	3 770	4 064
Medium early retirement pension	47 093	49 350	49 016	53 572
Women				
Old-age pension	417 284	422 737	418 811	415 885
Maximum early retirement pens.	23 985	27 257	27 513	29 631
Increased basic early retire. pens.	53 161	63 388	62 681	47 454
Basic early retirement pension	22 507	12 805	6 359	3 506
Disability or temporary benefits	2 372	2 531	2 806	3 298
Medium early retirement pension	54 496	56 609	55 854	65 159
----- DKK mio. -----				
Social security pensions, total	42 320	64 638	70 186	76 881

Housing allowance

	1990	1995	2000	2003
Recipients, total				
Tenants	277 856	332 002	330 738	325 094
Owners	255 716	294 466	298 266	294 828
Occupants in jointly owned blocks of flats	6 491	12 232	3 244	2 493
Shared housing	15 649	24 451	27 964	26 729
	-	853	1 264	1 044
----- DKK -----				
Average rent allowance per households				
Tenants	1 249	1 510	1 710	1 918
Owners	1 284	1 605	1 794	2 011
Occupants in jointly owned blocks of flats	1 096	621	1 225	1 325
Shared housing	737	854	890	965
	-	580	1 313	1 457

Note: The figures relate to housing allowance in December.



Social conditions and health

Social assistance benefits

	1994	1995	2000	2002
	no. of persons			
Persons receiving social assistance	387 545	361 125	314 798	314 736
Maintenance benefits, etc.	221 192	195 625	173 350	167 607
Educational grants, etc.	70 441	66 103	74 644	69 386
Other special benefits	197 668	172 646	125 132	124 127
Pers. in training schemes receiving benefits	90 493	99 450	101 772	103 451
	DKK mio.			
Social assistance benefits paid, total	16 902	16 242	19 794	20 398
Maintenance benefits, etc.	10 387	9 174	8 190	8 615
Educational grants, etc.	3 139	2 963	4 937	4 865
Other special benefits	1 474	1 413	2 200	2 026
Pers. in training schemes receiving benefits	1 912	2 692	4 466	4 892

Hospitals

	1990	1995	2000	2001
Somatic hospitals				
Hospitals	90	82	64	60
Number of beds	25 474	23 603	20 777	20 723
Inhabitants per bed	202	221	257	259
Patient days (1,000)	7 531	7 071	6 555	6 485
Hospitalizations (1,000)	1 073	1 089	1 136	1 120
Out-patients ¹ (1,000)	3 793	1 016	1 351	1 425
Hospital staff ²	74 829	77 725	81 239	82 069
Psychiatric hospitals, etc.				
Hospitals	16	13	12	9
Number of beds	3 630	2 164	2 150	1 881
Inhabitants per bed	1 415	2 410	2 488	2 854
Patient days (1,000)	1 158	707	743	635
Hospitalizations (1,000)	18	13	18	17
Out-patients ¹ (1,000)	121	11	22	22
Hospital staff ²	7 546	5 365	6 652	6 445

¹ As from 1994: number of out-patients. As from 1995: completed medical treatment of out-patients.

² At full-time equivalence.



Health

Health personnel outside hospitals

	1990	1995	2000	2002
General practitioners ¹	3 183	3 354	3 410	3 485
General practitioners per 1,000 inhabitants	0,62	0,64	0,64	0,65
Practising medical specialists ²	793	769	803	806
Dentists with own practice	2 648	2 663	2 594	2 584
Midwives	...	1 032	1 320	1 342
Public health nurses ³	1 053	1 197	1 390	1 423

¹ General practitioners having entered into a collective agreement.

² Specialist physicians having entered into a collective agreement. Only full-time employed. Excluding hospital physicians with own practice.

³ Converted to full-time employed.

Waiting times. Selected operations

	1993	1995	2000	2002
	number of days			
Hysterectomy	62	80	81	83
Tonsillectomy	107	116	82	102
Hip replacements	179	190	150	148
Operations to improve hearing	217	232	245	240
Knee arthroscopy (keyhole surgery)	126	144	107	107
Knee operations	228	205	166	159
Removal of kidneystones by laser surgery	46	37	58	31
Reconstruction of ligaments in the knee	179	244	184	152
Operations on meniscus of the knee	118	149	111	100
Operations for slipped discs	47	68	92	74
Gallstone surgery	89	100	90	82
Operations for cataracts	151	162	196	129
Operations for hernia	117	135	111	113
Operations for uterine prolapse	142	174	146	136
Operations for kidneystones	49	47	53	65
Operations for varicose veins	191	205	211	198
Prostate-operations	78	93	89	84
Sterilisations, women	196	223	106	124
Sterilisations, men	139	144	99	177



Criminal offences

	1990	1995	2000	2003
Reported criminal offences, total	527 421	538 963	504 231	486 174
Sexual offences	2 521	2 779	2 800	2 758
Rape	486	440	497	472
Offences against decency	1 481	1 886	1 592	1 513
Crimes of violence	10 651	13 357	15 157	17 706
Assault, etc. against public servants	701	1 461	1 889	2 426
Homicide and attempted ho.	234	205	213	223
Violence against the person	7 698	8 622	9 796	10 894
Property offences	507 763	515 954	479 190	457 759
Forgery	14 315	10 683	7 328	5 551
Burglary	122 371	106 533	99 568	100 991
Theft	168 115	175 521	193 893	186 157
Fraud	11 156	9 804	8 040	6 998
Robbery	2 127	2 039	3 152	3 181
Vandalism	37 138	38 771	39 857	37 942
Other offences	6 486	6 873	7 084	7 951
Drug trafficking	784	492	713	777
Drug smuggling	341	291	229	296
Clear-up rates	21	20	19	18
Sexual offences	53	55	58	63
Crimes of violence	71	76	78	80
Property offences	19	18	16	14
Other offences	81	83	81	82

Income, consumption and prices

Family income, form of tenure and use of private cars 2002

	No. of families	Form of tenure		Use of cars	
		Owner	Tenant	1 car	2 cars or +
	1,000s	per cent			
Total	2 852.4	50.6	49.4	44.5	7.2
Family income					
Under DKK 25,000	55.4	45.1	54.9	10.0	1.6
DKK 25,000 - 49,999	55.1	48.1	51.9	5.5	0.4
DKK 50,000 - 74,999	70.1	31.9	68.1	7.4	0.5
DKK 75,000 - 99,999	86.5	29.7	70.3	11.5	0.7
DKK 100,000 - 124,999	165.8	32.0	68.0	15.4	0.7
DKK 125,000 - 149,999	270.7	22.4	77.6	17.9	0.7
DKK 150,000 - 174,999	186.4	28.7	71.3	26.9	1.2
DKK 175,000 - 199,999	179.8	33.5	66.5	35.5	1.7
DKK 200,000 - 224,999	160.5	37.3	62.7	40.8	2.2
DKK 225,000 - 249,999	147.8	41.4	58.6	46.3	2.9
DKK 250,000 - 274,999	136.4	43.4	56.6	50.8	3.5
DKK 275,000 - 299,999	121.0	46.4	53.6	54.9	4.1
DKK 300,000 - 324,999	103.4	50.1	49.9	58.3	5.3
DKK 325,000 - 349,999	89.2	54.9	45.1	61.7	6.7
DKK 350,000 - 399,999	158.9	62.3	37.7	65.4	9.1
DKK 400,000 - 449,999	158.9	70.3	29.7	69.0	12.2
DKK 500,000 - 599,999	236.3	78.7	21.3	69.4	17.1
DKK 600,000 - 699,999	132.6	82.3	17.7	65.1	19.9
DKK 700,000 - 799,999	70.9	84.0	16.0	59.4	22.0
DKK 800,000 - 899,999	39.1	85.6	14.4	55.4	22.9
DKK 900,000 - 999,999	22.6	87.1	12.9	51.9	23.3
DKK 1 million +	50.7	88.9	11.1	45.6	24.5



Income, consumption and prices

Household consumption expenditure 2000

	Total		Single persons		Couples	
			no children	w. childr.	no children	w. childr.
	DKK 1,000 per household					
Total income	417.5	216.5	303.5	480.6	624.5	
Income taxes, etc.	130.0	67.7	80.5	148.1	197.6	
Private interest payments	28.0	10.5	17.9	31.1	52.7	
Disposable income	260.6	138.9	205.2	303.6	374.2	
Net saving	27.7	-3.4	3.6	46.1	46.6	
Total expenditure	227.3	139.4	196.6	250.2	320.4	
Food	25.6	14.0	25.3	26.5	40.1	
Beverages and tobacco	12.1	7.9	10.4	14.3	13.4	
Clothing and footwear, etc.	12.4	6.1	14.3	12.4	20.3	
Rent (housing)	50.6	36.2	48.6	57.8	62.4	
Electricity and fuels	15.4	11.0	15.8	17.2	18.9	
Furniture, etc. and household services	14.2	7.0	10.2	17.3	21.9	
Medical prods. and services	5.1	3.7	3.2	6.5	5.5	
Purchase of vehicles	10.1	5.2	3.7	10.8	15.8	
Other transport and communications	26.6	14.8	19.5	29.7	38.1	
Entertainment, holidays, etc.	25.2	16.4	20.6	28.1	33.6	
Other goods and services	30.0	17.2	25.0	29.6	50.4	

Consumption of dutiable alcohol

	1990	1995	2000	2002
Consumption of alcohol	litres in 1,000s			
Beer	635 511	627 799	532 154	508 389
Wine	109 574	144 308	165 033	162 726
Spirits	16 708	14 046	14 642	20 083
Avg. consumption of alcohol	litres pure alcohol			
Per inhabitant	10	10	10	9
Per inhabitant over 14 years	12	12	12	11

Income, consumption and prices

Households possessing consumer durables

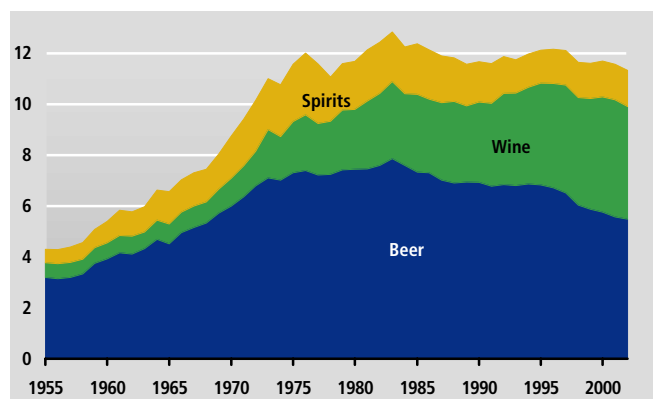
	1990	1995	2000	2003
Households (1,000s)	2 174	2 227	2 269	2 232
	per cent			
Owner-occupied dwelling	59	60	63	63
Summer dwelling	11	9	11	12
Tumble dryer	24	33	40	50
Washing machine	69	73	76	82
Dishwasher	29	40	49	57
Microwave oven	17	37	52	65
Video recorder	41	73	78	80
Video camera	...	15	20	24
CD player	...	66	84	91
DVD player	...	...	7	37
Mobile phone	...	20	68	85
Answering machine	...	26	42	48
Fax	...	9	15	15
PC	15	37	65	79
CD-Rom	...	12	53	69
DVD-drive	...	...	13	41
Internet	...	...	46	66
Of which access via				
Ordinary modem	...	...	36	39
Permanent link (ADSL)	...	...	3	17
Other (including cable)	...	...	...	11
	number of persons			
Interviewed persons 16-74 years	1 385	1 533	948	964



Income, consumption and prices

Consumption of dutiable alcohol

Litre per 100 per cent per inhabitant aged over 14



Price index for domestic supply

	1990	1995	2000	2003
	2000=100			
Price index for domestic supply, total	88.7	91.7	100.0	102.3
Analysed by use:				
Producer goods	86.6	90.1	100.0	100.8
Consumer goods	92.2	94.4	100.0	104.8
Analysed by origin:				
Danish producer goods	84.4	89.9	100.0	103.9
Danish consumer goods	91.5	93.7	100.0	105.7
Imported producer goods	89.3	90.3	100.0	97.4
Imported consumer goods	93.1	96.3	100.0	102.2
Raw material price index, total	87.8	81.4	100.0	94.0

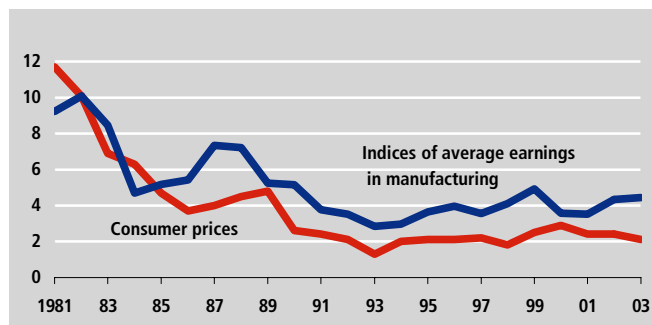
Income, consumption and prices

Consumer price index

	2001	2002	2003
	2000=100		
Consumer price index, total	102.4	104.8	107.0
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	103.9	106.1	107.7
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	102.3	103.0	101.8
Clothing and footwear	98.5	100.8	101.8
Rent (housing)	102.9	105.9	108.5
Furniture, household services	101.9	103.8	104.9
Health care expenditure	102.2	103.1	103.2
Transport	101.2	103.9	107.1
Communication	96.3	96.5	94.4
Recreation and entertainment	101.7	103.3	104.9
Education	103.8	110.4	134.1
Restaurants and hotels	103.0	105.2	107.7
Other goods and services	104.6	109.7	114.0

Earnings and prices

Annual per cent change



Agriculture



Denmark is no longer an agricultural country, although agricultural land still accounts for a large share of Denmark's total area.

The number of agricultural holdings are steadily falling every year, and the number of farms reached 50,500 in 2002. The decline in total arable land is not however as sharp as that of agricultural holdings. The size of farms is thus increasing.

Although employment in agriculture accounts for under 4 per cent of the total number of persons employed in Denmark, the share of Denmark's total export trade accounted for by agriculture was about 20 per cent

Denmark is the largest exporter of pork and about 31 per cent of total earnings in agriculture are accounted for by pork production.

● Agriculture

Agricultural holdings and farmland

	1990	1995	2000	2002
Agricultural holdings, total	79 338	68 771	54 541	50 531
0.0-19.9 hectares	32 969	28 373	21 391	19 402
20.0-49.9 hectares	30 355	23 267	15 548	13 625
50.0-99.9 hectares	12 287	12 135	10 891	9 880
100.0 hectares +	3 726	4 995	6 711	7 623
Arable land total	2 788 276	2 726 048	2 646 982	2 665 507
Authorized organic farms	523	1 050	3 478	3 594
Organic arable land, hectares	7 973	17 032	93 537	146 781

Cereal crops

	1990	1995	2000	2002
	1,000s tons			
Total production	9 607	9 150	9 413	8 807
Wheat	3 953	4 599	4 693	4 056
Rye	545	495	263	230
Triticale	...	...	244	122
Barley	4 987	3 898	3 980	4 121
Oats	121	158	233	276

Livestock

	1990	1995	2000	2002
	thousands			
Horses ¹	38	18	40	38
Cattle	2 239	2 090	1 868	1 796
Pigs	9 497	11 084	11 922	12 732
Sheep	159	145	145	131
Chickens	15 498	18 673	20 982	19 734

¹ Up to and including 1996 only breeding stallions are included.



Fur farming

	1990	1995	2000	2002
Number of fur farms	—units—			
Minks	4 407	2 665	2 392	2 035
Foxes	513	192	112	75
Chinchillas	...	...	54	130
Number of breeding females				
Minks	2 231 472	1 834 169	2 186 000	2 385 000
Of which scanglow/brown	986 084	1 174 251	1 218 000	941 000
Foxes	30 808	15 394	11 000	8 300
Of which blue foxes	9 343	10 210	5 900	5 700
Chinchillas	...	...	15 300	15 400
Production of pelts	—thousands—			
Minks	9 927	9 015	11 000	12 200
Foxes	95	71	46	40
Other furred animals	55	34	22	24
Average price	—DKK per pelt—			
Minks	143	224	200	180
Foxes	278	615	584	483
Other furred animals	242	270	257	151
Value of pelts	—DKK mio.—			
Value of sales, total	1 456	2 077	2 238	2 164
Minks	1 416	2 024	2 206	2 141
Foxes	26	44	27	19
Other furred animals	13	9	6	4
Value of changes in livestock	-23	20	32	9



Manufacturing

Manufacturers' sales of own commodities and services

	1995	2000	2003
	DKK mio.		
Manufacturing industries, mining and quarr.	397 219	484 610	516 107
Mining and quarrying	1 721	2 417	5 413
Manufacturing	395 498	482 193	510 694
Mfr. of food, beverages and tobacco	110 475	114 788	130 599
Mfr. of textiles and leather	14 760	14 496	11 051
Mfr. of wood and wood products	10 185	12 248	12 063
Mfr. of paper prods, printing, publish.	33 334	37 825	36 392
Mfr. of refined petroleum products	8 239	18 592	14 671
Mfr. of chemicals	34 025	50 223	60 281
Mfr. of rubber and plastic products	15 578	19 231	20 624
Mfr. of non-metallic mineral products	14 825	18 923	16 708
Mfr. and processing of basic metals	32 018	39 494	41 708
Mfr. of machinery and equipment	51 787	60 511	62 241
Mfr. of electronic components	33 708	54 240	59 632
Mfr. of transport equipment	14 861	15 424	17 053
Mfr. of furniture; manufacturing n.e.c.	21 705	26 200	27 671

Production index for the manufacturing industries

	1990	1995	2000	2003*
	2000 = 100			
Manufacturing industries, total	76	86	100	103
Mining and quarrying	111	107	100	102
Mfr. of food, beverages and tobacco	93	97	100	114
Mfr. of textiles and leather	99	96	100	81
Mfr. of paper prods., printing, publish.	76	87	100	89
Mfr. of chemicals	50	65	100	111
Mfr. of rubber and plastic products	77	85	100	101
Mfr. of other non-metallic mineral products	82	88	100	94
Mfr. of basic metals and fabr. metal prod.	74	86	100	103
Mfr. and processing of basic metals	74	87	100	104
Mfr. of machinery and equipment	86	95	100	99
Mfr. of electronic components	52	65	100	107
Mfr. of furniture; manufacturing n.e.c	79	89	100	100
Electricity, gas and water supply	...	...	100	120

¹ Excluding oil and gas generation (1985-1999). ² Excluding dairies (1985-1994).



Construction and housing

Dwellings on 1 January

	1990	1995	2000	2003
Dwellings, total	2 353 243	2 426 503	2 488 972	2 540 908
Dwellings in farmhouses	155 913	149 931	132 962	127 682
Detached one-family houses	958 783	974 906	1 019 297	1 039 192
Other one-family houses	265 838	299 263	314 487	333 312
Two- or multi-family houses	922 231	947 865	966 808	984 827
Student hostels	29 129	31 876	33 668	34 944
Other dwellings	21 349	22 662	21 750	20 951
Residential institutions	12 758	15 826	20 966	17 290
Summer dwellings	206 980	211 778	216 193	219 800
Households, total	2 245 599	2 340 089	2 414 513	2 448 095
Owner-occupied dwellings	1 216 544	1 219 710	1 286 083	1 292 283
Rented dwellings	992 014	1 063 711	1 119 585	1 147 643
Form of tenure not stated	37 041	56 668	8 845	8 169

Note: Dwellings exclude institutional households and summer cottages.

Residential construction

	1990	1995	2000	2002
Dwellings completed, total	27 237	13 503	16 318	18 115
Dwellings in farmhouses	245	251	250	266
Detached one-family houses	3 147	3 106	5 342	4 933
Other one-family houses	12 431	2 444	3 677	4 974
Two- or multi-family houses	9 417	6 266	4 685	5 668
Student hostels	833	306	391	501
Other dwellings	144	286	120	139
Non-residential buildings	460	383	486	677
Summer cottages	...	209	374	367
Institutional households	560	252	993	590
Builders:				
Private builders	12 617	7 988	11 125	12 088
Public housing associations	10 657	3 139	3 185	3 215
Private housing societies	2 407	757	872	1 378
Central and local authorities	1 556	1 619	1 136	1 434

Note: The figures is not adjusted for delays.

Services sector

Tourism

	1990	1995	2000	2003
	—thousands—			
Guest nights spent at hotels, etc.	10 635	12 176	13 283	13 264
Of which by foreigners	5 429	5 884	6 079	5 925
Guest nights spent at camping sites	11 049	12 392	10 798	12 055
Of which by foreigners	3 439	4 449	3 485	3 557
Guest nights spent at youth hostels	985	1 057	1 094	1 029
Of which by foreigners	468	457	445	377
Guest nights spent at marinas with overnight accommodations	...	1 744	1 509	1 567
Of which by foreigners	...	957	782	774
Guest nights spent in rented summer cottages	8 983	16 886	15 034	15 568
Of which by foreigners	7 867	15 449	13 151	13 154

Holiday trips abroad

	1995	2000	2002
	—thousands—		
Holiday trips, total	2 751	3 048	3 034
	—per cent—		
France	12	13	13
Greece	9	9	7
Italy	8	8	7
Norway	9	7	7
Poland	2	1	1
Portugal	2	2	2
Spain	12	13	14
United Kingdom	5	4	4
Sweden	8	7	8
Czech Republic	3	3	3
Turkey	3	3	4
Germany	6	6	6
Austria	4	4	4



Transport



On average every Dane covers a distance of about 14,540 km every year- 77 per cent of passenger transport is by car, 12 per cent by bus, 7 per cent by train and 3 per cent by bicycle/moped.

In 2002 over half of all Danish families had a car. 7 per cent of the families had 2 cars or more at their disposal. The best-selling make of car was Peugeot.

In 2002 the number of personal injuries in traffic was 9,254, of whom 463 persons were killed. 285 of the persons killed in traffic accidents were motorists, while 33 were motor cyclists, 29 were moped riders, 52 were bicycle riders and 64 were pedestrians.

Transport

Transport infrastructure on 1 January

	1992	1996	2000	2003
	km.			
Road network length, total	71 042	71 321	71 621	71 951
Main roads	4 561	4 550	1 671	1 659
Of which motorways	663	796	922	1 009
County roads	7 091	7 060	9 955	9 964
Municipal roads	59 390	59 711	59 995	60 328
Rail network length, total	2 845	2 840	2 756	2 779
Of which electrified	280	...	612	635
Of which private railways	539	494	495	495
	no.			
Stations and halts	...	...	554	556
Sea ports	135	141	130	124
Airports	28	26	24	23

Investments in the infrastructure

	1992	1995	2000	2002
	DKK mio. current prices			
Road network	5 083	6 643	8 239	7 944
New constructions	1 488	2 578	3 800	2 962
Operation and maintenance	3 595	4 065	4 439	4 982
Rail network	1 238	1 101	1 385	1 612
Repairs	...	640	956	960
New investments	...	462	360	582
Other investments	...	...	69	70
Private railways	39	46	97	34
Sea ports	476	451	424	...
Constructions	82	69	147	...
Buildings	394	382	277	...
Airports	157	351	880	...
Great Belt Link	3 993	2 197	29	3
Øresund Link	382	1 692	566	3
Copenhagen Metro	-	167	2 126	1 903



Passenger transport performance

	1990	1995	2000	2002
	—passenger-km in mio. ¹ —			
Total	66 981	71 329	77 259	78 011
Motor cars	49 906	53 595	59 124	59 884
Motorcycles, incl. moped-45	369	424	711	783
Buses in scheduled services	2 997	2 876	2 880	2 903
Coaches and other buses	4 596	5 873	6 253	6 069
Bicycles/mopeds	3 217	2 824	2 355	2 344
Metropolitan S-trains	1 244	1 213	1 182	1 125
Other trains	3 608	3 471	4 145	4 354
Ferries	568	556	246	245
Aeroplanes	476	497	363	304

¹ Transport unit, one person transported one kilometre.

Motor vehicles

	1993	1995	2000	2004
	—thousands—			
Motor vehicles, total	1 958	1 988	2 346	2 466
Private cars	1 604	1 611	1 843	1 895
Buses	11	14	14	14
Vans	259	276	324	365
lorries	38	38	38	36
Motorcycles	46	49	69	88
Moped-45	...	1	58	68
Private cars per 1,000 inhabitants	309.6	308.9	345.8	351.0

Ships on 1 January

	1990	1995	2000	2004
Ships, total	2 324	1 911	1 759	1 783
Dry cargo ships	663	615	550	451
Tankers	60	110	88	99
Passenger ships and ferries	160	164	135	110
Fishing vessels over 20 GT	1 154	729	694	766
Other ships	287	293	292	357

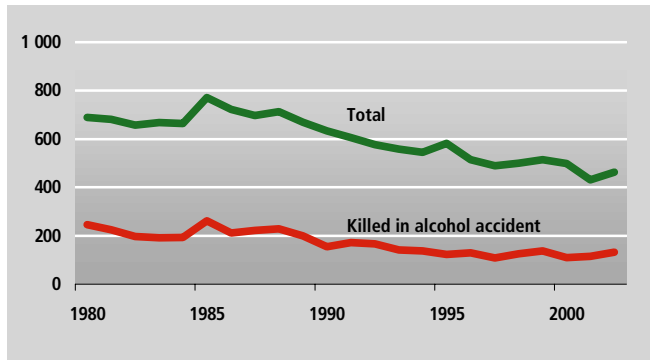
Transport

Road traffic accidents

	1990	1995	2000	2002
Road accidents, total	9 155	8 373	7 346	7 126
Of which alcohol accidents	1 613	1 282	1 272	1 230
Casualties, total	11 287	10 573	9 590	9 254
Killed	634	582	498	463
Seriously injured	6 396	5 624	4 259	4 088
Slightly injured	4 257	4 367	4 833	4 703
Casualties in alcohol accidents	2 057	1 672	1 696	1 581
Killed	154	123	110	132
Seriously injured	1 176	893	738	712
Slightly injured	727	656	848	737

Fatal traffic accidents

No.



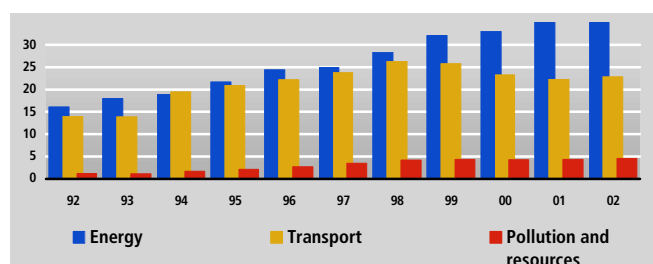
Environment

Expenditure and revenue of general government

	1991	1995	2000	2002
	DKK mio.			
Current and capital expenditure	13 112	17 742	23 974	24 438
Air and climate	234	1 823	2 325	1 439
Waste water	4 266	4 976	5 575	6 012
Waste	4 408	4 907	7 521	8 064
Soil and groundwater	183	458	530	583
Noise and vibrations	0	45	23	10
Biodiversity and landscape	1 540	2 123	2 565	2 787
Radiation	8	9	14	15
Research and development	960	1 275	1 585	1 567
Environmental assistance	306	636	1 842	1 952
Other (incl. administration)	1 207	1 489	1 993	2 008
Current and capital revenue	9 766	10 719	15 600	16 728
Air and climate	13	17	21	27
Waste water	4 660	4 489	5 868	6 171
Waste	4 531	5 103	8 171	8 401
Soil and groundwater	39	144	168	118
Noise and vibrations	0	0	0	1
Biodiversity and landscape	166	244	323	960
Radiation	1	2	3	3
Research and development	188	414	620	617
Environmental assistance	1	8	4	4
Other (incl. administration)	167	299	422	425

Environmental taxes

DKK bn.



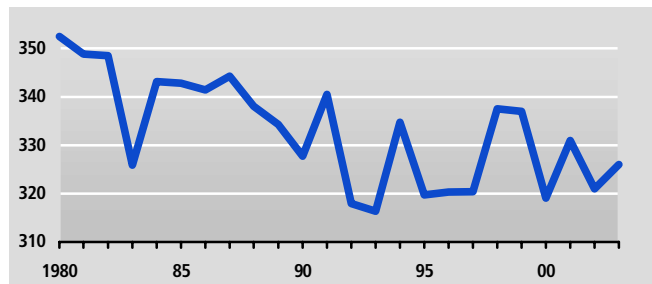
Environment

Developments in environmental key indicators

	1991	1995	2000	2001
	1990=100			
Air				
Greenhouse gases	115	111	97	99
Ozone depleting substances	77	3	2	2
Pollutants	113	88	59	58
Emissions of CO ₂ from power plants	136	124	97	102
Energy consumption in relation to GDP	101	94	82	81
Renewable energy	108	128	168	179
Soil and groundwater				
Ecological use	128	201	665	675
Sales of pesticides	82	85	50	55
Nitrogen of artificial fertilizers	96	76	61	56
Consumption of drinking water	99	101	78	76
Nitrate in drinking water	110	120	90	60
Water				
Closed beach areas	78	41	35	31
Nitrogen via the sea	82	83	74	65
Phosphorus via the sea	72	50	38	35

The Dobson ozone layer over Denmark

Dobson units



Production of primary energy

	1990	1995	2000	2002
Peta joules				
Crude oil	255.4	395.5	765.1	780.7
Petrol	57.8	77.2	136.0	125.4
Gas oil	139.8	171.3	139.9	145.9
Fuel oil	88.1	90.8	70.2	67.8
Natural gas	116.0	196.8	316.5	298.1
Electric current	85.3	124.1	123.2	134.1
District heating	93.7	117.8	119.1	127.4
Straw	12.5	12.2	12.2	15.7
Waste	15.2	23.4	30.8	33.9

Consumption of primary energy

	1990	1995	2000	2002
Peta joules				
Consumption of energy, total	701.4	818.7	789.1	810.5
Coal, total	255.8	274.1	166.2	176.5
Hard coal	254.4	272.4	165.0	175.4
Coke and furnace coke	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.1
Brown coal	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
Renewable energy, total	45.7	58.2	76.2	81.3
Waste wood and biogas	30.3	40.3	48.6	52.0
Straw	12.5	12.2	12.2	13.7
Other renewable energy	2.9	5.7	15.4	15.6
Oil products, total	315.0	345.0	334.4	335.2
Kerosene	5.1	0.6	0.2	0.3
Jet fuel	29.0	28.6	35.9	35.8
Motor gasoline	69.4	82.9	86.2	83.1
Gas and diesel oil	166.8	166.4	148.3	154.9
Fuel	38.3	40.3	22.0	22.8
Petroleum coke	5.7	5.5	7.0	8.1
Other oil for energy purposes	0.8	20.6	34.7	30.3
Gas, total	84.8	141.5	212.3	217.4
Liquid gas (LPG)	4.6	4.0	3.5	3.2
Refinery gas	13.8	19.2	15.3	15.4
Natural gas	66.4	118.2	193.5	198.8



External trade



Denmark is a small open economy with a great dependence on foreign trade.

In 2003 Danish exports totalled almost DKK 437 billion, corresponding to 31 per cent of the gross domestic product. During the same year imports totalled DKK 373 billion, corresponding to 26 per cent of the gross domestic product. 66 per cent of Danish exports are to EU countries, while 71 per cent. of imports are from EU countries.

The most important trading partner is Germany, accounting for more than 23 per cent of Danish imports and 19 per cent of Danish exports. Other important trading partners are Sweden and United Kingdom.

Danish exports are concentrated on manufactured products. Imports are mainly used for further processing by Danish enterprises.



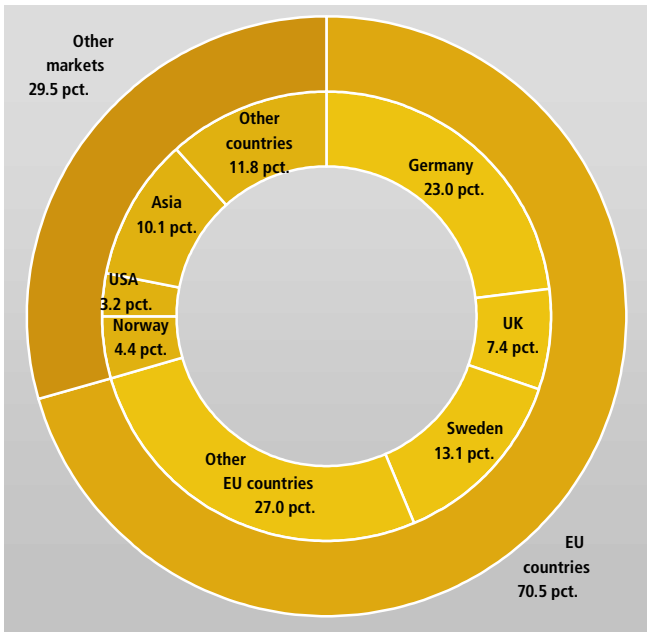
External trade

Imports by selected commodities

	1990	1995	2000	2003*
	DKK mio.			
Total imports	204 895	256 198	358 972	372 641
	per cent			
Intermediate goods for agriculture and horticulture, total	3.3	2.9	2.4	2.6
Intermediate goods for the construction industry	7.4	7.6	7.3	7.4
Intermediate goods for other non-agriculture industries, total	37.4	38.0	33.8	33.2
Of which:				
Paper, paperboard, etc.	3.3	3.1	2.4	2.3
Textile fibres, yarns and fabrics	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.6
Chemicals materials and products	8.3	8.1	6.9	6.9
Metals and metal products	6.7	6.6	5.3	5.2
Fuels, lubricants, electric energy, total	6.6	4.2	5.4	4.6
Of which:				
Coal, coke and briquettes	1.4	1.1	0.5	0.6
Crude oil	2.0	1.5	2.0	1.4
Light and medium oils (motor petrol, etc.)	1.1	0.5	1.2	0.7
Gas oils and fuel oils	1.4	0.7	1.4	1.2
Machinery, other capital equipment, total	11.3	11.9	14.0	14.3
Transport equipment, total	7.0	7.3	8.2	5.6
Goods for household consumption, total	25.2	26.6	27.4	29.7

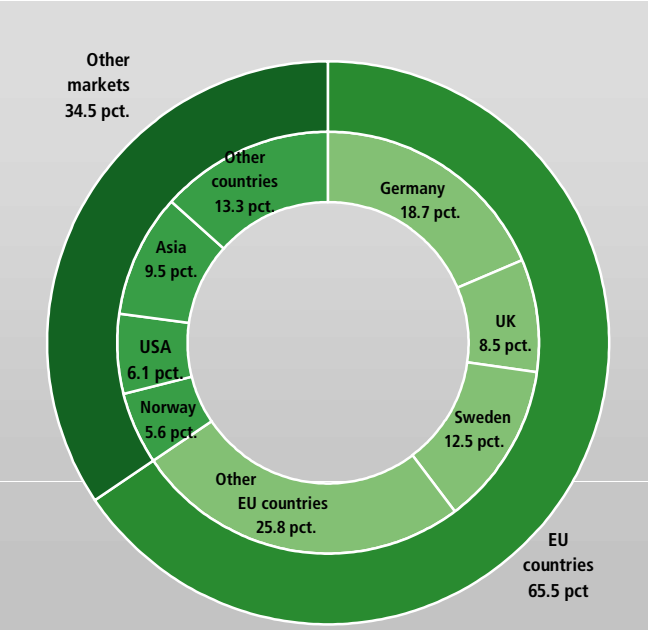
External trade

Imports 2003* analysed by countries. Per cent



External trade

Exports 2003* analysed by countries. Per cent



External trade

Exports by selected commodities

	1990	1995	2000	2003*
	DKK mio.			
Total exports	228 128	288 186	408 054	436 198
	per cent			
Livestock products, total	10.4	10.0	8.4	8.0
Of which:				
Live cattle, beef and veal	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.4
Live pigs and pork	5.6	5.6	5.0	4.7
Butter	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3
Cheese	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.6
Crop products, total	4.1	2.8	1.9	1.8
Canned meat and milk	2.8	2.0	1.4	1.0
Industrial products	69.5	74.1	73.6	76.3
Of which:				
Chemical articles	9.1	10.4	12.1	14.1
Textiles and clothing	4.7	4.8	5.3	5.1
Machinery and instruments	24.5	25.4	27.1	26.7
Metals and metal products	4.8	5.3	4.7	4.6
Furniture	4.2	4.6	3.8	3.7
Fish, crustaceans, molluscs	4.7	3.4	3.0	2.8

Terms of trade

	1990	1995	2000	2003
	1995=100			
Unit value index for exports	98	100	111	110
Unit value index for imports	90	100	113	110
Terms of trade	110	100	98	100





The national accounts describe expenditure and revenue in the Danish national economy. Total revenue generated over one year is tantamount to the value of output and is measured by the gross domestic product (GDP), which amounted to DKK 1,391 bn. in 2003.

This amount was used for private consumption (DKK 661 bn.), government consumption (DKK 371 bn.), private and public capital formation (DKK 270 bn.). Total expenditure was DKK 89 bn. lower than total revenue, corresponding to the surplus on the trade balance.

The reason why Denmark's surplus on the current account was "only" DKK 42 bn. in 2003 is, among other reasons, due to the fact that interest on Denmark's net foreign debt and also expenditure on foreign aid from the export surplus of DKK 89 bn. are deducted from the export surplus of DKK 89 bn.

Since 1990 Denmark has experienced a surplus on the current account – except for 1998 – but Denmark still has a net foreign debt. At the end of 2003 Denmark's net foreign debt reached DKK 210 bn.

• National accounts

Gross domestic product by type of expenditure

	1990	1995	2000	2003
	DKK bn. current prices			
Gross domestic product, GDP	825.3	1 009.8	1 279.0	1 391.0
Imports of goods and services	253.8	316.1	487.2	517.8
Domestic final use, total	1 079.1	1 325.9	1 766.2	1 908.8
Exports of goods and services	295.7	357.5	563.4	606.5
Private consumption expenditure	404.9	509.6	610.5	661.0
General government consumption expendit.	210.9	260.3	323.3	370.9
Gross fixed capital formation	166.0	189.3	258.1	271.5
Changes in inventories	1.6	9.3	10.9	-1.2
Total employment, thousand persons	...	2 632	2 782	2 737
Total number of hours worked, mio.	...	3 305	3 595	3 552
GDP per capita, DKK thousands	161	193	240	258
	DKK bn. 1995 price			
Gross domestic product	915.9	1 009.8	1 152.8	1 182.7
Imports of goods and services	262.6	316.1	469.5	522.9
Domestic final use, total	1 178.5	1 325.9	1 622.2	1 705.6
Exports of goods and services	313.4	357.5	515.7	564.5
Private consumption expenditure	454.3	509.6	549.0	557.7
General government consumption expendit.	234.4	260.3	287.9	305.6
Gross fixed capital formation	173.1	189.3	260.7	277.2
Changes in inventories	3.3	9.3	8.9	0.6

Generation of income

	1990	1995	2000	2003
	DKK bn. current prices			
Gross domestic product GDP	825.3	1 009.8	1 279.0	1 391.0
- Taxes less subsidies on products	115.2	138.4	183.1	198.3
Gross value added	710.1	871.3	1 095.9	1 192.7
- Other taxes less subsidies on products	- 2.2	- 0.8	2.6	6.6
Gross domestic product at factor income	712.3	872.1	1 093.3	1 186.1
- Compensation of employees (payable by resident producers)	458.4	535.4	682.9	759.0
Gross operating surplus plus mixed income	253.9	336.8	410.4	427.1



National accounts

Gross value added

	1990	1995	2000	2003
	DKK bn. current price			
Gross value added, total	710.1	871.3	1 095.9	1 192.7
Of which: General government	166.5	201.4	243.5	274.6
Agriculture, fishing, and quarrying	39.3	40.2	65.2	274.5
Manufacturing	128.5	154.1	181.6	
Electricity, gas and water supply	15.1	21.6	23.5	
Construction	37.2	41.1	59.1	61.4
Wholesale and retail trade; hotels, restaurants	104.6	134.1	156.3	265.0
Transport, post and telecommunications	56.7	68.4	90.6	
Finance and business activities	170.2	203.1	265.1	304.4
Public and personal services	192.3	240.1	291.2	330.7
Fin. intermediation services measured indirectly	- 33.8	- 31.4	- 36.8	- 43.0

Domestic credits

	1996	2000	2003
	DKK bn.		
Banks, total	404.0	643.0	795.1
Non-financial corporations	86.1	186.3	285.7
Financial corporations	127.9	191.0	204.3
Insurance corporations and pension funds	2.6	3.7	4.3
General government	6.8	15.1	22.8
Households	167.2	235.9	267.6
Non-profit institutions serving households	1.1	2.4	3.9
Not stated	12.3	8.5	6.5
Mortgage credit institutions, total	846.7	1 095.9	1 493.5
Non-financial corporations	209.6	225.6	284.4
Financial corporations	...	...	104.2
Insurance corporations and pension funds	...	...	1.2
General government	12.5	16.3	18.7
Households	602.4	823.5	1 065.6
Non-profit institutions serving households	...	...	6.5
Not stated	22.2	30.5	12.9

Balance of payments

Balance of payments

	1990	1995	2000	2003*
	DKK mio.			
Current account, total	3 425	7 153	18 627	42 273
Merchandise	30 812	37 323	54 135	67 694
Services	11 051	3 983	22 062	24 043
Property income	-33 891	-25 815	-32 872	-25 001

Capital account (foreign debt)

	1991	1995	2000	2003*
	DKK bn.			
Net foreign assets, total	332	266	218	210
Private sector	153	6	148	337
Assets	562	628	1 805	1 967
Liabilities	715	634	1 954	2 304
Public sector	224	324	187	97
Assets	17	23	130	155
Liabilities	241	347	317	253
Danmarks Nationalbank	- 45	- 64	- 117	- 224
Assets	49	66	121	228
Liabilities	4	2	3	3



Public finance

Average bond yield

At end of year	1990	1995	2000	2003
	—annual per cent—			
All bonds	10.91	7.40	6.02	4.23
Government bonds	10.71	6.15	5.06	3.48
Unit mortgage bonds	11.30	8.47	6.63	4.63
Gov. bonds, maturity of 10 years	. .	7.20	5.20	4.46
Redemption yields on mort. bonds	12.84	9.75	7.71	6.54

Public sector expenditure

	1997	2000	2003*
	—DKK bn.—		
Total public sector expenditure	638 528	689 492	765 467
	—per cent—		
General public services	7.5	8.1	8.4
Defence, etc.	3.0	3.0	2.9
Law and order	1.6	1.7	1.8
Education	13.1	14.5	14.9
Health	9.0	9.7	10.4
Social security and welfare services	43.0	42.3	43.8
Housing and community amenities	1.5	1.8	1.8
Religious, recreational and cultural services	2.7	3.1	2.9
Economic conditions	8.5	7.8	6.7
Energy supply	0.4	0.4	0.2
Agriculture, forestry and fishing, etc.	0.6	0.6	0.5
Mining and quarrying; construction	0.4	0.3	0.2
Transport and communications	4.0	3.6	3.3
Internal trade, economic services, business develop.	3.1	2.8	2.4
Unclassifiable functions	10.0	8.1	6.3



Public finance

Public sector revenue and expenditure

	1990	2002*	1990	2002*
	DKK bn.		per cent of GDP	
Expenditure, total	468.9	742.5	56.8	54.6
Consumption expenditure	210.9	358.5	25.6	26.3
Transfer payments	242.5	354.3	29.4	26.0
Capital formation	13.5	24.2	1.6	1.8
Other expenditure	2.0	5.4	0.2	0.4
Payable by:				
Central government	176.9	261.2	21.4	19.2
Social security funds	40.2	49.6	4.9	3.6
Local government authorities	251.8	431.7	30.5	31.7
Financed by:				
Central government	312.0	450.3	37.8	33.1
Social security funds	11.4	21.4	1.4	1.6
Local government authorities	145.6	270.8	17.6	19.9
Revenue, total	459.2	763.6	55.6	56.1
Taxes and duties	386.3	663.1	46.8	48.7
Central government	254.4	410.9	30.8	30.2
Social security funds	11.9	22.6	1.4	1.7
Counties	33.8	70.7	4.1	5.2
Municipalities	86.1	158.9	10.4	11.7
Other revenue	72.9	100.5	8.8	7.4
Current and capital surplus	-9.7	21.2	-1.2	1.6

