

Data on Denmark
2005



STATISTICS
DENMARK

● **Data on Denmark 2005**

- 25th volume
January 2005

Published by:

Statistics Denmark
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Data on Denmark 2005 is available from Statistics Denmark's web site at:
www.dst.dk/data_on_denmark

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Circulation: 1,500

ISBN 87-501-1435-2
ISSN 0107-7961
ISBN 87-501-1436-0 (Internet)
ISSN 1601-1031 (Internet)

Printed by Statistics Denmark


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● Population



Denmark is a monarchy with 5.4 million inhabitants. More than a million of the population is under 17 years. Similarly, more than a million of the population is over 60. The size of the active population (those in work plus the unemployed) is thus about 3 million people. Most of them live in towns and urbanized districts. Copenhagen is the capital and the biggest city in Denmark. Other big cities are Århus, Odense and Aalborg.

There are almost 2.9 million families, of which over 667,000 have children. Almost 1.5 million adults live on their own, about 132,000 of them have children.

Over the period 1 January 2003 to 1 January 2004 the population increased by about 15,000 people. Immigration (net) to Denmark accounted for 7,000 of this increase. Immigrants and their descendants accounted for 8.2 per cent of the total population.

Danes make up about 1.4 per cent of the total population in the EU.



Population

Population by county on 1 January

	1990	1995	2000	2004
Total	5 135 409	5 215 718	5 330 020	5 397 640
Copenhagen	466 723	471 300	495 699	501 664
Frederiksberg	85 611	88 002	90 327	91 721
Copenhagen County	600 889	605 868	613 444	618 407
Frederiksborg County	341 067	350 236	365 306	373 688
Roskilde County	216 964	224 052	231 559	237 089
West Zealand County	283 641	288 221	295 086	302 479
Storstrøm County	256 912	256 562	259 106	261 884
Bornholm County ¹	45 900	44 936	44 337	43 673
Christiansø ²	116	113	99	101
Funen County	459 354	467 695	471 974	475 082
South Jutland County	250 612	251 992	253 482	252 936
Ribe County	218 582	221 750	224 345	224 595
Vejle County	330 398	336 663	347 542	355 691
Ringkøbing County	267 295	270 128	272 857	274 830
Århus County	597 143	619 232	637 122	653 472
Viborg County	229 775	230 778	233 681	234 659
North Jutland County	484 543	488 303	494 153	495 669

¹ Before 1 Jan. 2003, the County of Bornholm, including Christiansø.

² Outside the municipalities.

Urban areas with over 40 000 inhabitants on 1 January

	1990	1996	2000	2004
Copenhagen, incl. suburbs	1 337 114	1 362 264	1 075 851 ¹	1 086 762
Of which Cph. municipality	466 723	476 751	495 699	501 664
Århus	200 188	213 826	217 260	228 547
Odense	138 986	144 518	145 062	145 554
Aalborg	113 599	118 500	119 617	121 549
Esbjerg	71 962	73 331	73 341	72 550
Randers	55 220	55 916	55 761	55 739
Kolding	44 688	52 207	53 447	54 941
Vejle	45 545	47 374	47 930	49 917
Horsens	47 181	47 755	48 730	49 652
Roskilde	39 924	42 154	43 100	44 205
Greve Strand	...	...	41 376	41 313
Næstved	38 429	38 761	39 408	40 533

¹ Copenhagen incl. suburbs divided.



Population

Population trends

	Total population	Of whom:	
		Immigrants	Descendants
1769	797 584	...	...
1801	929 001	...	...
1850	1 414 648	...	...
1901	2 449 540	...	...
1950	4 281 275	...	...
1960	4 585 256	...	...
1970	4 937 579	...	...
1980	5 122 065	134 705	18 253
1985	5 111 108	140 566	23 360
1990	5 135 409	181 109	33 462
1995	5 215 718	224 995	53 464
2000	5 330 020	296 924	81 238
2004	5 397 640	337 802	104 234
Projections			
2010	5 459 299	377 353	133 266
2020	5 509 885	439 162	174 899
2030	5 545 068	490 451	206 644
2040	5 517 513	527 500	232 812
2050	5 458 863	550 708	255 082

Population by sex and age on 1 January 2004

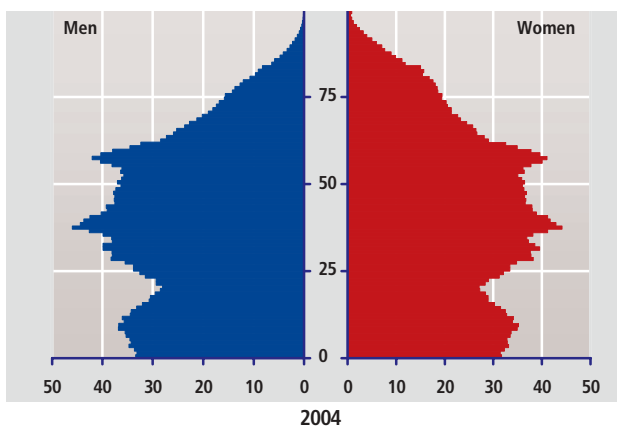
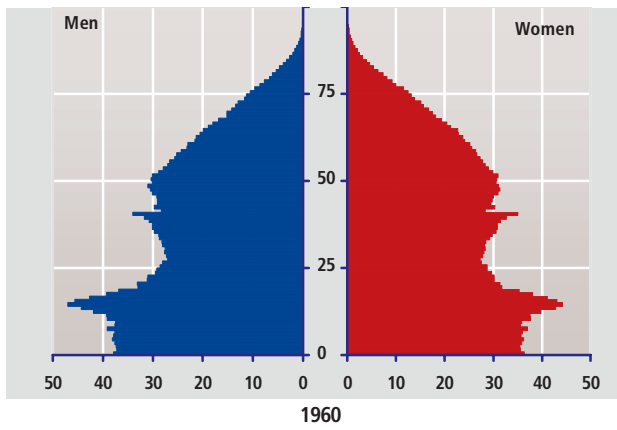
	Men	Women	Total
Total	2 670 135	2 727 505	5 397 640
0 - 6 years	238 870	227 575	466 445
7 -16 years	345 655	327 431	673 086
17-24 years	239 268	232 334	471 602
25-39 years	590 126	575 306	1 165 432
40-64 years	914 364	902 133	1 816 497
65 years +	341 852	462 726	804 578



Population

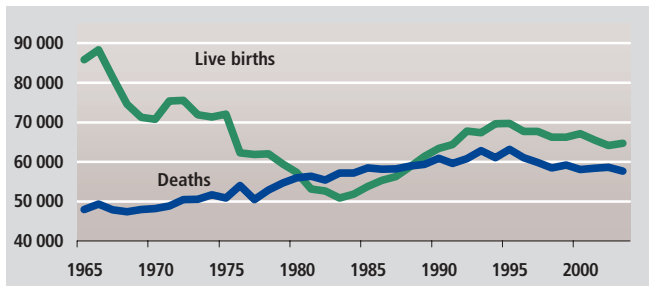
Population by age 1960 and 2004

Thousands



Population

Births and deaths



Population trends

	Live births	Deaths	Net immigration	Increase in population
1980	57 293	55 939	398	1 752
1985	53 749	58 378	9 499	4 870
1990	63 433	60 926	8 332	10 839
1995	69 771	63 127	28 557	35 201
2000	67 084	57 998	9 498	18 584
2003	64 682	57 574	6 288	13 396

Live births by age of mother

	1980	1990	2000	2003
Total	57 293	63 433	67 084	64 682
Under 18 years	617	316	193	145
18-24 years	20 997	15 440	9 531	7 676
25-29 years	21 498	26 218	24 395	22 540
30-34 years	10 830	15 728	22 997	23 039
35-39 years	2 967	4 955	8 707	9 766
40-44 years	367	747	1 231	1 460
Over 45 years	17	29	30	56



Population

Families by type on 1 January

	1990	1995	2000	2004
Families, total	2 782 461	2 858 267	2 885 417	2 897 880
Families without children	2 105 707	2 202 949	2 221 932	2 214 251
Single persons	1 380 097	1 441 337	1 436 974	1 431 727
Men	682 483	717 225	716 473	719 068
Women	697 614	724 112	720 501	712 659
Married couples	575 003	598 728	611 168	606 227
Other couples	150 607	162 884	173 790	176 297
Families with children	661 151	641 170	648 157	667 061
Single persons	117 402	119 535	118 560	131 786
Men	16 218	15 035	15 244	18 052
Women	101 184	104 500	103 316	113 734
Married couples	449 144	410 883	412 704	417 838
Other couples	94 605	110 752	116 893	117 437
Children not living at home	15 603	14 148	15 328	16 568

Marriages and divorces

	1990	1995	2000	2003
Marriages	31 513	34 736	38 388	35 041
Marriages per 1,000 inhabitants	6.1	6.6	7.2	6.5
Divorces	13 731	12 976	14 381	15 763
Divorces per 1,000 inhabitants	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.9



Population

Residence permits

	1990	1995	2000	2003
Residence permits, total	20 154	37 879	32 331	31 433
In asylum cases	3 044	20 347	5 156	2 447
Refugee status	2 853	19 931	4 388	1 852
Other status	191	416	768	595
For family unification	7 872	6 327	10 021	4 791
Spouses or cohabitants	5 481	4 580	6 399	2 538
Minor children	2 001	1 631	3 384	2 170
Parents over 60 years	390	116	238	83
EC/EEA residence permits	1 846	3 780	5 925	6 475
Employment reasons	2 790	2 232	3 620	5 767
Other reasons	4 602	5 193	7 609	11 953

Foreign nationals resident in Denmark on 1 January

	1990	1995	2000	2004
Resident foreign nationals, total	150 644	196 705	259 357	271 211
Europe, total	95 012	116 013	158 902	159 644
Of whom EU countries ¹	26 795	44 610	53 822	56 363
Bosnia Hercegovina	...	75	20 315	17 173
Turkey	27 929	34 967	36 569	30 273
Africa	6 146	13 481	25 384	24 941
North America, total	5 034	5 872	6 538	6 798
Of whom: United States	4 126	4 815	5 302	5 478
South and Central America	2 209	2 854	3 640	4 188
Asia	35 205	47 045	56 062	69 995
Oceania	618	960	1 180	1 353
Stateless/not known	6 420	10 480	7 651	4 292

¹ On 1 January 1995 Finland, Sweden and Austria included in EU countries.



Population

Immigrants and their descendants by country of origin

		1990		2004	
		Immigrants/ descendants	Foreign nationals	Immigrants/ descendants	Foreign nationals
1	Turkey	29 431	27 929	54 257	30 273
2	Iraq	2 423	2 319	25 671	19 423
3	Germany	24 073	8 335	25 250	13 285
4	Lebanon	7 938	2 606	21 790	2 050
5	Bosnia-Herzegovina	-	-	20 973	17 173
6	Pakistan	12 006	6 285	19 250	7 022
7	Yugoslavia (former)	10 504	9 535	17 748	10 731
8	Somalia	531	393	17 363	13 099
9	Norway	13 116	10 175	15 488	13 770
10	Sweden	13 708	8 047	14 222	10 752
11	Iran	8 591	8 362	14 213	4 911
12	Poland	9 662	4 319	13 025	5 854
13	Viet Nam	5 797	3 509	12 455	4 241
14	United Kingdom	8 547	9 972	11 925	12 830
15	Sri Lanka	5 014	4 839	10 324	3 671
16	Afghanistan	342	276	10 233	9 056
17	Morocco	4 267	2 703	8 799	3 087
18	Iceland	3 413	3 045	7 293	7 139
19	China	1 403	610	6 677	5 156
20	Thailand	1 567	1 157	6 668	5 436
21	United States	5 357	4 126	6 403	5 477
22	Netherlands	2 421	1 931	5 464	5 079
23	Philippines	2 023	1 169	4 721	2 457
24	Finland	3 703	1 797	3 779	2 074
25	France	2 367	1 951	3 778	3 401
26	India	2 194	912	3 761	1 652
27	Russia	-	-	3 280	2 816
28	Italy	2 275	1 938	3 255	3 006
29	Syria	625	211	2 953	611
30	Macedonia	-	-	2 646	1 898



Population

The ten most popular names for children

	Born 1987				Born 2003 ¹			
	Name boys	Per 1,000	Name girls	Per 1,000	Name boys	Per 1,000	Name girls	Per 1,000
1	Kasper	43	Camilla	36	Mikkel	28	Emma	30
2	Christian	40	Christina	34	Frederik	27	Julie	28
3	Martin	36	Louise	32	Mathias	27	Mathilde	27
4	Morten	33	Mette	31	Mads	26	Sofie	27
5	Thomas	32	Maria	26	Rasmus	25	Laura	25
6	Michael	31	Anne	26	Emil	24	Caroline	23
7	Rasmus	29	Katrine	24	Oliver	24	Cecilie	22
8	Anders	27	Pernille	20	Christian	24	Ida	22
9	Jesper	26	Sara	19	Magnus	24	Sarah	21
10	Jacob	26	Line	17	Lucas	23	Freja	20

¹ Statistics for the first half of 2003.

The ten most popular names in Denmark on 1 January 2004

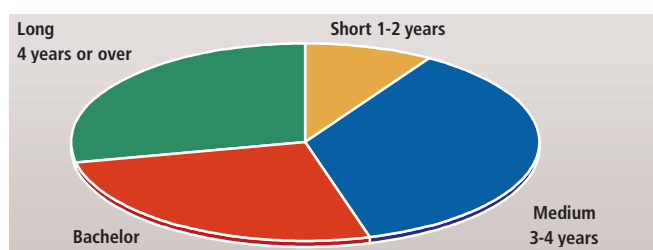
	Forename boys		Forename girls		Surname	
	Per 1,000	Per 1,000	Per 1,000	Per 1,000	Per 1,000	Per 1,000
1	Jens	21	Kirsten	18	Jensen	56
2	Peter	20	Anne	18	Nielsen	55
3	Lars	18	Hanne	16	Hansen	46
4	Michael	17	Mette	15	Pedersen	35
5	Hans	17	Anna	14	Andersen	32
6	Niels	17	Helle	13	Christensen	25
7	Jørgen	17	Karen	13	Larsen	24
8	Søren	17	Susanne	12	Sørensen	23
9	Henrik	17	Lene	12	Rasmussen	19
10	Thomas	16	Inge	12	Jørgensen	18



Education

	Number of students on 1 October			
	1991	1995	2000	2003
Students, total	988 341	997 492	1 096 907	1 135 145
Basic school pre-school-7th class	442 121	452 451	523 839	554 117
Basic school 8th class-10th class	172 774	154 441	146 827	156 953
Preparatory education	19 940	13 308	7 165	2 390
Individual youth education	74 298	74 260	64 591	68 758
General upper-secondary education	33 658	32 630	32 910	34 083
Vocational upper-secondary educa.	101 528	108 223	127 363	117 932
Vocational education and training	11 569	13 222	19 988	17 438
Short-cycle higher education	43 106	55 872	67 783	71 690
Medium-cycle higher education	20 471	31 925	46 002	51 196
Bachelor	65 986	56 929	55 724	55 698
Long-cycle higher education	2 890	4 231	4 715	4 890

Students enrolled at institutions of higher education on 1 October 2003



Education and culture

Highest level of education completed

	1991	1995	2000	2003
	1,000s			
Total	2 546	2 630	2 772	2 841
Basic school 8.-10 class	1 071	994	899	842
General upper-secondary education	53	66	86	91
Vocational upper-secondary education	13	21	28	33
Vocational education and training	880	951	1 056	1 098
Short-cycle higher education	83	95	115	127
Medium-cycle higher education	279	310	355	383
Bachelor	4	8	16	21
Long-cycle higher education	107	123	153	175
Not stated	56	62	64	69

Average daily viewing by TV channel in 2003

	4-11 years	12-20 years	21-34 years	35-54 years	55 years +	Total
	hours: minutes					
All channels	1:27	1:39	2:48	2:37	3:24	2:38
TV 2	0:17	0:32	0:55	0:57	1:19	0:55
DR1	0:36	0:22	0:38	0:48	1:07	0:47
TV3	0:05	0:09	0:18	0:11	0:07	0:10
TV-Danmark 1&2	0:04	0:11	0:17	0:10	0:10	0:10
DR2	0:01	0:02	0:05	0:06	0:11	0:06
TV3+	0:02	0:06	0:09	0:05	0:05	0:06
TV 2 ZULU	0:01	0:03	0:06	0:03	0:02	0:03
Other TV channels	0:21	0:14	0:20	0:17	0:23	0:21

¹ As seconds are round off to minutes, each channel does not necessarily add up to "All channels".



Newspapers

	1990	1995	2000	2003
	—circu. in 1,000s—			
Jyllands-Posten	140	161	180	172
Berlingske Tidende	130	133	156	142
Politiken	152	150	143	137
B.T.	212	155	123	110
Ekstra Bladet	238	168	134	110
JydskeVestkysten	54	96	91	82
Nordjyske Stiftstidende	75	73	82	82
Fyens Stiftstidende	70	66	66	62
Børsen	43	41	53	62
Århus Stiftstidende	69	62	71	55
Dagbladet/Frederiksborg Amts Avis	29	61	56	54
Næstved Tidende/Sjællands Tidende	40	34	35	30
Vejle Amts Folkeblad/Fredericia Dagblad	35	30	29	26
Lolland-Falster Folketidende	24	28	25	24
Kristeligt Dagblad	15	15	17	22

Magazines

	1990	1995	2000	2002
	—circu. in 1,000s—			
Familie Journalen	314	288	243	231
Se og Hør	307	303	231	195
Hjemmet	277	257	207	192
Billed-Bladet	223	208	183	183
Ude og Hjemme	232	223	180	170
Her og nu	•	•	159	131
Kig ind	•	•	100	108
Ugebladet Søndag	113	119	111	101
Femina	97	96	86	87
Alt for Damerne	83	93	96	85
Bo Bedre	101	88	79	76
Anders And og Co.	131	99	82	66
Komputer for alle	•	•	56	64
Illustreret Videnskab	108	79	71	63
Hendes verden	74	56	53	55



● *Labour market*



Denmark is a service society. We do services for others – and we do them for money.

In 2003, 35 per cent were employed in public and personal services: nursing, education and day care provision for children. 73 per cent were employed in the service sector, which in addition to public and personal services also comprise financial services, communications, transport, hotels and restaurants, and all kinds of business services.

As 77 per cent of all people who form part of the active population are in the labour force, the requirements of available public services are great. Both children, young people and the elderly receive education, and day care facilities or activities are provided via public institutions. In 2003 day care facilities were provided for over 500,000 children.

6.2 per cent of the Danish labour force was unemployed in 2003; which is among the lowest unemployment rates in the EU.



Labour market

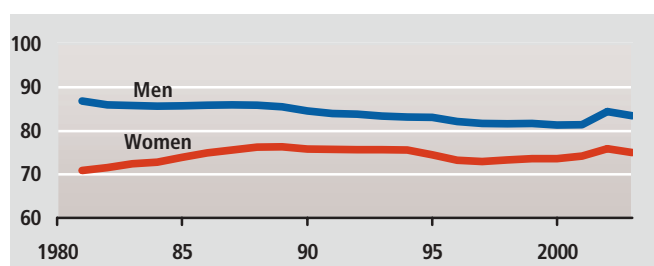
Labour market on 1 January

	1990	1995	2000	2003
Total population	5 135 409	5 215 718	5 330 020	5 383 507
Labour force population	2 907 745	2 895 950	2 876 997	2 860 636
Men	1 563 530	1 558 839	1 540 085	1 520 316
Women	1 344 215	1 337 111	1 336 912	1 340 320
Activity rate ¹	80.3	78.9	77.5	76.8
Men	84.6	83.1	81.4	80.2
Women	75.9	74.5	73.6	73.3
Employed	2 673 832	2 617 096	2 759 308	2 741 386
Men	1 454 476	1 424 663	1 482 486	1 460 009
Women	1 219 356	1 192 433	1 276 822	1 281 377
Of whom part-time employed	488 387	396 006	384 911	377 923
Men	148 163	147 191	165 169	168 673
Women	340 224	248 815	219 742	209 250

¹ The activity rate indicates the number of persons in the labour force aged 16-66 as a percentage of the total population aged 16-66.

Activity rate for 16-66 year-olds

Per cent



Labour market

Unemployment

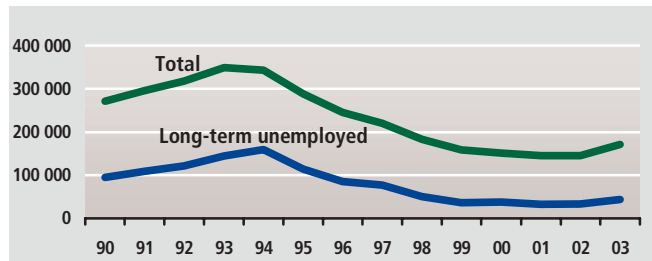
	1996	2000	2003
Unemployed, total	245 621	150 491	170 608
Men, total	115 782	68 496	83 305
16-24 years	14 815	6 172	7 626
25-59 years	93 195	58 300	70 408
60+ years	7 772	4 023	5 269
Women, total	129 839	81 995	87 303
16-24 years	15 563	6 481	6 384
25-59 years	106 822	72 241	77 024
60+ years	7 454	3 270	3 896
Unemployment rates, total¹	8.9	5.4	6.2
Men, total	7.8	4.6	5.7
16-24 years	6.0	2.9	4.0
25-59 years	7.9	4.9	5.9
60+ years	12.4	6.4	6.8
Women, total	10.1	6.3	6.7
16-24 years	7.2	3.4	3.7
25-59 years	10.3	6.7	7.0
60+ years	19.6	9.5	8.9

Note: The table relates to fulltime unemployed over the year.

¹ Unemployed persons as a percentage of persons in the labour force aged 16-66.

Unemployment and long-term unemployed

Average number of unemployed



Labour market

Labour force

	1997	2000	2003
Labour force, total	2 863 330	2 876 997	2 860 636
	—per cent—		
Men	53.9	53.5	53.1
Women	46.1	46.5	46.9
Persons in employment	2 669 658	2 759 308	2 741 386
	—per cent—		
Men	54.4	53.7	53.3
Women	45.6	46.3	46.7
By industry	—per cent—		
Agriculture, fishing and quarrying	4.5	3.9	3.7
Manufacturing	17.8	16.8	16.0
Electricity, gas and water supply	0.7	0.6	0.5
Construction	5.9	6.1	6.1
Wholesale and retail trade; hotels and restaurants	17.9	18.2	18.0
Transport, post and telecommunications	6.7	6.6	6.4
Finance and business activities	11.1	12.5	13.7
Public and personal services	34.9	34.9	35.2
Activity not stated	0.5	0.4	0.5
Unemployed¹	193 672	117 689	119 250
Persons outside the labour force, total	2 411 791	2 453 023	2 522 871
Temporarily outside the labour force	77 896	93 558	118 735
Retired from the labour force	170 083	179 958	176 945
Pensioners	885 894	872 408	874 013
Others outside the labour force	1 277 918	1 307 099	1 353 178

¹ Unemployment is compiled as the number of persons who during the last week of November of the previous year were fully unemployed.

● Social conditions

Institutions

	1990	1995	2000	2003
	no. of children			
In day care, total	308 039	417 712	548 422	565 329
Subsidized day care	65 879	68 437	81 327	70 835
Day nursery	24 331	21 460	19 579	18 995
Kindergarten	89 774	105 234	126 906	127 761
Age-integrated institutions	56 627	89 032	121 546	125 759
Youth recreation centre	36 009	32 096	37 356	34 932
Outside school-hours care	35 419	101 453	161 708	187 047
Number per 100 population in respective age groups				
0-13 years, total	38,1	49,5	59,2	59,3
0- 2 years	47,2	46,0	56,1	56,1
3- 5 years	75,9	83,4	92,3	94,0
6- 9 years	41,5	63,4	79,0	80,9
10-13 years	4,1	7,9	10,8	12,6

Charges paid by parents

	1990	1995	2000	2004
	DKK			
Monthly charge per child enrolled for full-time day care				
Municipal day care	1 352	1 482	1 820	2 319
Day nursery	1 370	1 885	2 336	2 879
Kindergarten	1 002	1 081	1 311	1 640
Age-integrated institutions	991	1 082	1 318	1 637
Youth recreation centre	657	779	881	984
Outside school-hours care	650	774	1 020	1 218



Social conditions

Pensioners

	1990	1995	2000	2004
Men				
Old-age pension	284 125	288 332	291 351	300 664
Maximum early retirement pens.	29 020	32 813	32 410	34 457
Increased basic early retire. pens.	14 398	24 655	30 403	23 308
Basic early retirement pension	4 686	3 589	2 147	1 111
Disability or temporary benefits	3 856	3 710	3 770	3 980
Medium early retirement pension	47 093	49 350	49 016	52 624
Ny lov om førtidspension	•	•	•	4 109
Women				
Old-age pension	417 284	422 737	418 811	416 561
Maximum early retirement pens.	23 985	27 257	27 513	29 995
Increased basic early retire. pens.	53 161	63 388	62 681	41 566
Basic early retirement pension	22 507	12 805	6 359	2 578
Disability or temporary benefits	2 372	2 531	2 806	3 309
Medium early retirement pension	54 496	56 609	55 854	65 674
Ny lov om førtidspension	•	•	•	4 459
	DKK mio.			
Social security pensions, total	42 320	64 638	70 186	79 535

Housing allowance

	1990	1995	2000	2003
Recipients, total				
Tenants	277 856	332 002	330 738	325 094
Owners	255 716	294 466	298 266	294 828
Occupants in jointly owned blocks of flats	6 491	12 232	3 244	2 493
Shared housing	15 649	24 451	27 964	26 729
	-	853	1 264	1 044
	DKK			
Average rent allowance per households				
Tenants	1 249	1 510	1 710	1 918
Owners	1 284	1 605	1 794	2 011
Occupants in jointly owned blocks of flats	1 096	621	1 225	1 325
Shared housing	737	854	890	965
	-	580	1 313	1 457

Note: The figures relate to housing allowance in December.



• Social conditions and health

Social assistance benefits

	1994	1995	2000	2003
	no. of persons			
Persons receiving social assistance	387 545	361 125	314 798	310 945
Maintenance benefits, etc.	221 192	195 625	173 350	171 444
Educational grants, etc.	70 441	66 103	74 644	64 521
Other special benefits	197 668	172 646	125 132	121 653
Pers. in training schemes receiving benefits	90 493	99 450	101 772	106 162
	DKK mio.			
Social assistance benefits paid, total	16 902	16 242	19 794	20 780
Maintenance benefits, etc.	10 387	9 174	8 190	9 198
Educational grants, etc.	3 139	2 963	4 937	4 777
Other special benefits	1 474	1 413	2 200	2 044
Pers. in training schemes receiving benefits	1 912	2 692	4 466	4 762

Hospitals

	1990	1995	2000	2002
Somatic hospitals				
Hospitals	90	82	64	58
Number of beds	25 474	23 603	20 777	20 278
Inhabitants per bed	202	221	257	265
Patient days (1,000)	7 531	7 071	6 555	6 327
Hospitalizations (1,000)	1 073	1 089	1 136	1 147
Out-patients ¹ (1,000)	3 793	1 016	1 351	1 639
Hospital staff ²	74 829	77 725	79 232	81 204
Psychiatric hospitals, etc.				
Hospitals	16	13	12	14
Number of beds	3 630	2 164	2 150	1 947
Inhabitants per bed	1 415	2 410	2 488	2 765
Patient days (1,000)	1 158	707	743	651
Hospitalizations (1,000)	18	13	18	20
Out-patients ¹ (1,000)	121	11	22	24
Hospital staff ²	7 546	5 365	5 983	6 045

¹ As from 1994: number of out-patients. As from 1995: completed medical treatment of out-patients.

² At full-time equivalence.



Criminal offences

	1990	1995	2000	2003
Reported criminal offences, total	527 421	538 963	504 231	486 174
Sexual offences	2 521	2 779	2 800	2 758
Rape	486	440	497	472
Offences against decency	1 481	1 886	1 592	1 513
Crimes of violence	10 651	13 357	15 157	17 706
Assault, etc. against public servants	701	1 461	1 889	2 426
Homicide and attempted ho.	234	205	213	223
Violence against the person	7 698	8 622	9 796	10 894
Property offences	507 763	515 954	479 190	457 759
Forgery	14 315	10 683	7 328	5 551
Burglary	122 371	106 533	99 568	100 991
Theft	168 115	175 521	193 893	186 157
Fraud	11 156	9 804	8 040	6 998
Robbery	2 127	2 039	3 152	3 181
Vandalism	37 138	38 771	39 857	37 942
Other offences	6 486	6 873	7 084	7 951
Drug trafficking	784	492	713	777
Drug smuggling	341	291	229	296
Clear-up rates	21	20	19	18
Sexual offences	53	55	58	63
Crimes of violence	71	76	78	80
Property offences	19	18	16	14
Other offences	81	83	81	82

Income, consumption and prices

Family income, form of tenure and use of private cars 2002

	No. of families	Form of tenure		Use of cars	
		Owner	Tenant	1 car	2 cars or +
	1,000s	per cent			
Total	2 852.4	50.6	49.4	44.5	7.2
Family income					
Under DKK 25,000	55.4	45.1	54.9	10.0	1.6
DKK 25,000 - 49,999	55.1	48.1	51.9	5.5	0.4
DKK 50,000 - 74,999	70.1	31.9	68.1	7.4	0.5
DKK 75,000 - 99,999	86.5	29.7	70.3	11.5	0.7
DKK 100,000 - 124,999	165.8	32.0	68.0	15.4	0.7
DKK 125,000 - 149,999	270.7	22.4	77.6	17.9	0.7
DKK 150,000 - 174,999	186.4	28.7	71.3	26.9	1.2
DKK 175,000 - 199,999	179.8	33.5	66.5	35.5	1.7
DKK 200,000 - 224,999	160.5	37.3	62.7	40.8	2.2
DKK 225,000 - 249,999	147.8	41.4	58.6	46.3	2.9
DKK 250,000 - 274,999	136.4	43.4	56.6	50.8	3.5
DKK 275,000 - 299,999	121.0	46.4	53.6	54.9	4.1
DKK 300,000 - 324,999	103.4	50.1	49.9	58.3	5.3
DKK 325,000 - 349,999	89.2	54.9	45.1	61.7	6.7
DKK 350,000 - 399,999	158.9	62.3	37.7	65.4	9.1
DKK 400,000 - 449,999	158.9	70.3	29.7	69.0	12.2
DKK 450,000 - 499,999	154.4	75.0	25.0	70.5	14.6
DKK 500,000 - 599,999	236.3	78.7	21.3	69.4	17.1
DKK 600,000 - 699,999	132.6	82.3	17.7	65.1	19.9
DKK 700,000 - 799,999	70.9	84.0	16.0	59.4	22.0
DKK 800,000 - 899,999	39.1	85.6	14.4	55.4	22.9
DKK 900,000 - 999,999	22.6	87.1	12.9	51.9	23.3
DKK 1 million +	50.7	88.9	11.1	45.6	24.5



Income, consumption and prices

Household consumption expenditure 2001

	Total		Single persons		Couples	
			no children	w. childr.	no children	w. childr.
	DKK 1,000 per household					
Total income	425.9	218.2	311.8	498.2	665.2	
Income taxes, etc.	134.6	67.3	80.2	159.1	213.6	
Private interest payments	28.7	10.9	18.6	32.5	56.3	
Disposable income	263.9	140.4	213.1	310.2	395.3	
Net saving	26.9	-2.6	4.6	39.5	54.2	
Total expenditure	229.2	139.3	202.9	260.0	330.5	
Food	25.8	13.7	25.5	27.7	41.9	
Beverages and tobacco	11.6	7.6	10.4	14.0	13.5	
Clothing and footwear, etc.	11.9	6.1	14.0	11.7	21.1	
Rent (housing)	51.8	38.0	49.0	59.0	64.8	
Electricity and fuels	17.0	12.3	16.4	18.9	21.4	
Furniture, etc. and household services	14.4	6.7	10.3	18.8	22.6	
Medical prods. and services	5.5	3.9	3.4	7.4	5.6	
Purchase of vehicles	9.7	4.4	4.8	11.2	15.2	
Other transport and communications	26.0	13.8	19.6	31.2	36.9	
Entertainment, holidays, etc.	25.6	15.8	21.8	30.3	35.1	
Other goods and services	29.9	17.0	27.7	29.8	52.5	

Consumption of dutiable alcohol

	1990	1995	2000	2003
Consumption of alcohol	litres in 1,000s			
Beer	635 511	627 799	532 154	506 533
Wine	109 574	144 308	165 033	164 393
Spirits	16 708	14 046	14 642	25 442
Avg. consumption of alcohol	litres pure alcohol			
Per inhabitant	10	10	10	9
Per inhabitant over 14 years	12	12	12	12



Income, consumption and prices

Households possessing consumer durables

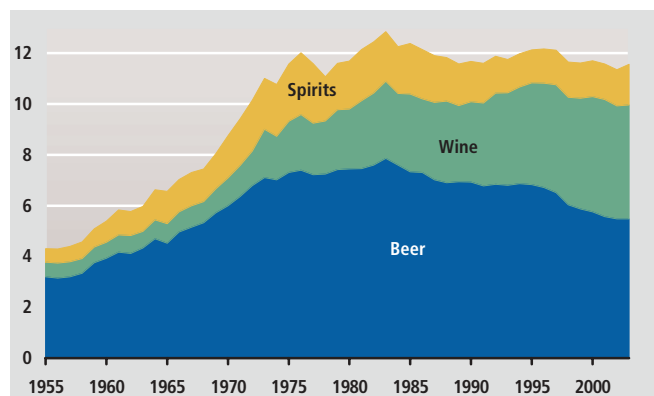
	1990	1995	2000	2003
Households (1,000s)	2 174	2 227	2 269	2 350
	per cent			
Owner-occupied dwelling	59	60	63	59
Summer dwelling	11	9	11	11
Tumble dryer	24	33	40	48
Washing machine	69	73	76	76
Dishwasher	29	40	49	60
Microwave oven	17	37	52	66
Video	41	73	78	85
CD player	...	66	84	92
PC	15	37	65	81
Answering machine	...	26	42	48
Mobile phone	...	20	68	90
DVD player	...	...	20	23
Video camera	...	15	53	73
CD-Rom	...	12	13	51
DVD-drive	...	...	46	71
Internet	...	...	46	66
	number of persons			
Interviewed persons 16-74 years	1 385	1 533	948	945



Income, consumption and prices

Consumption of dutiable alcohol

Litre per 100 per cent per inhabitant aged over 14



Price index for domestic supply

	1990	1995	2000	2003
	2000=100			
Price index for domestic supply, total	88.7	91.7	100.0	102.3
Analysed by use:				
Producer goods	86.6	90.1	100.0	100.8
Consumer goods	92.2	94.4	100.0	104.8
Analysed by origin:				
Danish producer goods	84.4	89.9	100.0	103.9
Danish consumer goods	91.5	93.7	100.0	105.7
Imported producer goods	89.3	90.3	100.0	97.4
Imported consumer goods	93.1	96.3	100.0	102.2
Raw material price index, total	87.8	81.4	100.0	94.0

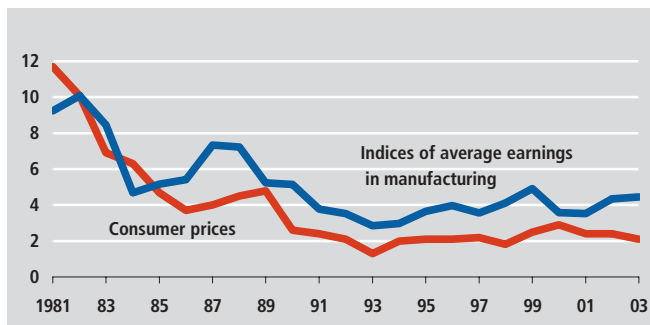
Income, consumption and prices

Consumer price index

	2001	2002	2003
	2000=100		
Consumer price index, total	102.4	104.8	107.0
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	103.9	106.1	107.7
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	102.3	103.0	101.8
Clothing and footwear	98.5	100.8	101.8
Rent (housing)	102.9	105.9	108.5
Furniture, household services	101.9	103.8	104.9
Health care expenditure	102.2	103.1	103.2
Transport	101.2	103.9	107.1
Communication	96.3	96.5	94.4
Recreation and entertainment	101.7	103.3	104.9
Education	103.8	110.4	134.1
Restaurants and hotels	103.0	105.2	107.7
Other goods and services	104.6	109.7	114.0

Earnings and prices

Annual per cent change



Agriculture



Denmark is no longer an agricultural country, although agricultural land still accounts for a large share of Denmark's total area.

The number of agricultural holdings are steadily falling every year, and the number of farms reached 50,500 in 2002. The decline in total arable land is not however as sharp as that of agricultural holdings. The size of farms is thus increasing.

Although employment in agriculture accounts for under 4 per cent of the total number of persons employed in Denmark, the share of Denmark's total export trade accounted for by agriculture was about 20 per cent

Denmark is the largest exporter of pork and about 31 per cent of total earnings in agriculture are accounted for by pork production.

● Agriculture

Agricultural holdings and farmland

	1990	1995	2000	2003
Agricultural holdings, total	79 338	68 771	54 541	48 613
0.0-19.9 hectares	32 969	28 373	21 391	18 672
20.0-49.9 hectares	30 355	23 267	15 548	12 761
50.0-99.9 hectares	12 287	12 135	10 891	9 497
100.0 hectares +	3 726	4 995	6 711	7 683
Arable land total	2 788 276	2 726 048	2 646 982	2 657 706
Authorized organic farms	523	1 050	3 466	3 510
Organic arable land, hectares	7 973	17 032	93 537	147 330

Cereal crops

	1990	1995	2000	2004
	1,000s tons			
Total production	9 607	9 150	9 413	9 039
Wheat	3 953	4 599	4 693	4 787
Rye	545	495	263	154
Triticale	...	...	244	156
Barley	4 987	3 898	3 980	3 634
Oats	121	158	233	308

Livestock

	1990	1995	2000	2003
	thousands			
Horses ¹	38	18	40	43
Cattle	2 239	2 090	1 868	1 724
Pigs	9 497	11 084	11 922	12 949
Sheep	159	145	145	144
Chickens	15 498	18 673	20 982	17 152

¹ Up to and including 1996 only breeding stallions are included.



Manufacturing

Manufacturers' sales of own commodities and services

	1995	2000	2003
	—DKK mio.—		
Manufacturing industries, mining and quarr.	397 219	484 610	513 680
Mining and quarrying	1 721	2 417	5 540
Manufacturing	395 498	482 193	508 140
Mfr. of food, beverages and tobacco	110 475	114 788	131 198
Mfr. of textiles and leather	14 760	14 496	11 005
Mfr. of wood and wood products	10 185	12 248	11 982
Mfr. of paper prods, printing, publish.	33 334	37 825	36 525
Mfr. of refined petroleum products	8 239	18 592	14 671
Mfr. of chemicals	34 025	50 223	59 170
Mfr. of rubber and plastic products	15 578	19 231	20 469
Mfr. of non-metallic mineral products	14 825	18 923	16 741
Mfr. and processing of basic metals	32 018	39 494	41 434
Mfr. of machinery and equipment	51 787	60 510	61 517
Mfr. of electronic components	33 708	54 240	58 952
Mfr. of transport equipment	14 861	15 424	16 661
Mfr. of furniture; manufacturing n.e.c.	21 705	26 200	27 815

Production index for the manufacturing industries

	1990	1995	2000	2003
	—2000 = 100—			
Manufacturing industries, total	76	86	100	102
Mining and quarrying	111	107	100	102
Mfr. of food, beverages and tobacco	93	97	100	114
Mfr. of textiles and leather	99	96	100	81
Mfr. of paper prods., printing, publish.	76	87	100	89
Mfr. of chemicals	50	65	100	109
Mfr. of rubber and plastic products	77	85	100	101
Mfr. of other non-metallic mineral products	82	88	100	94
Mfr. of basic metals and fabr. metal prod.	74	86	100	103
Mfr. and processing of basic metals	74	87	100	104
Mfr. of machinery and equipment	86	95	100	99
Mfr. of electronic components	52	65	100	107
Mfr. of furniture; manufacturing n.e.c	79	89	100	100
Electricity, gas and water supply	...	...	100	120

¹ Excluding oil and gas extraction (1985-1999). ² Excluding dairies (1985-1994).

Construction and housing

Dwellings on 1 January

	1990	1995	2000	2004
Dwellings, total	2 353 243	2 426 503	2 488 972	2 561 306
Dwellings in farmhouses	155 913	149 931	132 962	126 999
Detached one-family houses	958 783	974 906	1 019 297	1 043 470
Other one-family houses	265 838	299 263	314 487	342 412
Two- or multi-family houses	922 231	947 865	966 808	992 423
Student hostels	29 129	31 876	33 668	35 116
Other dwellings	21 349	22 662	21 750	20 886
Residential institutions	12 758	15 826	20 966	16 682
Summer dwellings	206 980	211 778	216 193	222 184
Households, total	2 245 599	2 340 089	2 414 513	2 460 755
Owner-occupied dwellings	1 216 544	1 219 710	1 286 083	1 295 065
Rented dwellings	992 014	1 063 711	1 119 585	1 153 938
Form of tenure not stated	37 041	56 668	8 845	11 752

Note: Dwellings exclude institutional households and summer cottages.

Residential construction

	1990	1995	2000	2003
Dwellings completed, total	27 237	13 503	16 362	24 159
Dwellings in farmhouses	245	251	250	407
Detached one-family houses	3 147	3 106	5 342	6 215
Other one-family houses	12 431	2 444	3 677	7 380
Two- or multi-family houses	9 417	6 266	4 717	7 639
Institutional households	560	252	1 001	982
Student hostels	833	306	391	198
Other dwellings	144	286	120	175
Non-residential buildings	460	383	489	595
Summer cottages	...	209	375	568
Builders:				
Private builders	12 617	7 988	11 161	15 941
Public housing associations	10 657	3 139	3 193	4 726
Private housing societies	2 407	757	872	1 953
Central and local authorities	1 556	1 619	1 136	1 539

Note: The figures is not adjusted for delays.



Services sector

Tourism

	1990	1995	2000	2003
	—thousands—			
Guest nights spent at hotels, etc.	10 635	12 176	13 283	13 220
Of which by foreigners	5 429	5 884	6 079	5 914
Guest nights spent at camping sites	11 049	12 392	10 798	12 055
Of which by foreigners	3 439	4 449	3 485	3 557
Guest nights spent at youth hostels	988	1 057	1 094	1 029
Of which by foreigners	470	457	445	377
Guest nights spent at marinas with overnight accommodations	...	1 744	1 509	1 567
Of which by foreigners	...	957	782	774
Guest nights spent in rented summer cottages	8 983	16 884	15 033	15 568
Of which by foreigners	7 867	15 449	13 150	13 154

Holiday trips abroad

	1995	2000	2003
	—thousands—		
Holiday trips, total	2 751	3 048	3 269
	—per cent—		
Spain	12	13	12
France	12	13	11
Sweden	8	7	9
Greece	9	8	7
Italy	8	8	7
Norway	9	7	6
Germany	6	6	6
United Kingdom	5	4	5
Austria	4	4	4
Turkey	3	3	4
Czech Republic	3	3	3
Portugal	2	2	2
Poland	2	1	1



• Transport



On average every Dane covers a distance of about 14,540 km every year- 77 per cent of passenger transport is by car, 12 per cent by bus, 7 per cent by train and 3 per cent by bicycle/moped.

In 2002 over half of all Danish families had a car. 7 per cent of the families had 2 cars or more at their disposal. The best-selling make of car was Peugeot.

In 2002 the number of personal injuries in traffic was 9,254, of whom 463 persons were killed. 285 of the persons killed in traffic accidents were motorists, while 33 were motor cyclists, 29 were moped riders, 52 were bicycle riders and 64 were pedestrians.



Passenger transport performance

	1990	1995	2000	2002
	—passenger-km in mio. ¹ —			
Total	66 981	71 329	77 259	78 074
Motor cars	49 906	53 595	59 124	59 884
Motorcycles, incl. moped-45	369	424	711	783
Buses in scheduled services	2 997	2 876	2 880	2 903
Coaches and other buses	4 596	5 873	6 253	6 069
Bicycles/mopeds	3 217	2 824	2 355	2 344
Metropolitan S-trains	1 244	1 213	1 182	1 123
Other trains	3 608	3 471	4 145	4 418
Ferries	568	556	246	245
Aeroplanes	476	497	363	304

¹ Transport unit, one person transported one kilometre.

Motor vehicles on 1 January

	1993	1995	2000	2004
	—thousands—			
Motor vehicles, total	1 958	1 988	2 346	2 465
Private cars	1 604	1 611	1 843	1 895
Buses	11	14	14	14
Vans	259	276	324	365
lorries	38	38	38	35
Motorcycles	46	49	69	88
Moped-45	...	1	58	68
Private cars per 1,000 inhabitants	309.6	308.9	345.8	351.0

Ships on 1 January

	1990	1995	2000	2004
Ships, total	2 324	1 911	1 759	1 783
Dry cargo ships	663	615	550	451
Tankers	60	110	88	99
Passenger ships and ferries	160	164	135	110
Fishing vessels over 20 GT	1 154	729	694	766
Other ships	287	293	292	357



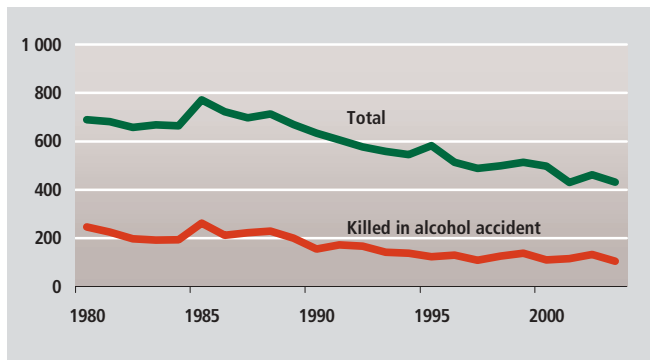
Transport

Road traffic accidents

	1990	1995	2000	2003
Road accidents, total	9 155	8 373	7 346	6 749
Of which alcohol accidents	1 613	1 282	1 272	1 189
Casualties, total	11 287	10 573	9 590	8 844
Killed	634	582	498	432
Seriously injured	6 396	5 624	4 259	3 868
Slightly injured	4 257	4 367	4 833	4 544
Casualties in alcohol accidents	2 057	1 672	1 696	1 578
Killed	154	123	110	105
Seriously injured	1 176	893	738	672
Slightly injured	727	656	848	801

Fatal traffic accidents

No.



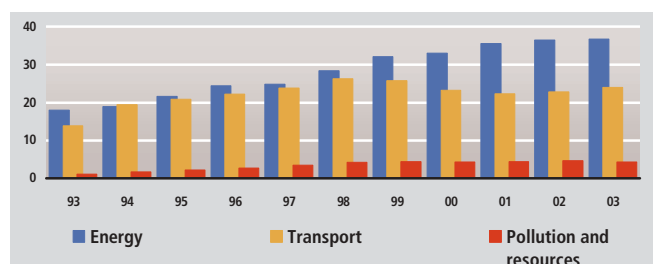
Environment

Expenditure and revenue of general government

	1991	1995	2000	2003
	DKK mio.			
Current and capital expenditure	13 062	17 665	23 855	24 511
Air and climate	230	1 817	2 315	1 002
Waste water	4 194	4 879	5 438	5 981
Waste	4 214	4 651	7 135	8 619
Soil and groundwater	308	613	752	819
Noise and vibrations	0	45	23	9
Biodiversity and landscape	1 502	2 077	2 503	2 547
Radiation	8	9	14	15
Research and development	935	1 241	1 541	1 503
Environmental assistance	306	635	1 840	1 641
Other	1 366	1 698	2 294	2 375
Current and capital revenue	9 144	9 909	14 286	15 559
Air and climate	8	11	11	26
Waste water	4 596	4 252	5 534	6 105
Waste	4 087	4 673	7 388	8 039
Soil and groundwater	33	133	153	117
Noise and vibrations	0	0	0	1
Biodiversity and landscape	128	198	260	275
Radiation	0	1	3	2
Research and development	164	380	576	612
Environmental assistance	1	7	2	1
Other	126	253	360	380

Environmental taxes

DKK bn.



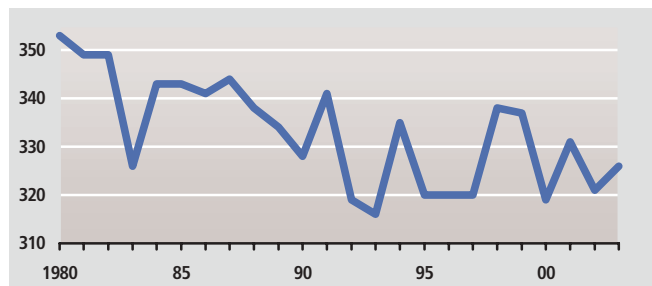
Environment

Developments in environmental key indicators

	1992	1995	2000	2002
	— 1990=100 —			
Air				
Greenhouse gases	106	112	98	99
Ozone depleting substances	67	3	2	1
Pollutants	100	87	59	57
Emissions of CO ₂ from power plants	115	124	97	103
Energy consumption in relation to GDP	100	94	82	78
Renewable energy	115	128	170	196
Soil and groundwater				
Ecological use (area)	131	214	1 171	1 841
Sales of pesticides	81	85	50	64
Nitrogen of artificial fertilizers	84	74	59	51
Consumption of drinking water	120	101	78	72
Nitrate in drinking water	130	120	90	70
Water				
Closed beach areas	57	41	35	31
Nitrogen via the sea	93	83	74	82
Phosphorus via the sea	60	50	38	41

The Dobson ozone layer over Denmark

Dobson units



Production of primary energy

	1990	1995	2000	2003
	Peta joules			
Crude oil	255.4	395.5	765.1	780.7
Petrol	57.8	77.2	136.0	123.1
Gas oil	139.8	171.3	139.9	148.7
Fuel oil	88.1	90.8	70.2	69.4
Natural gas	116.0	196.8	316.5	309.5
Electric current	85.3	124.1	123.2	157.5
District heating	93.7	117.8	119.1	130.7
Straw	12.5	12.2	12.2	20.9
Waste	15.2	23.4	30.8	37.0

Consumption of primary energy

	1990	1995	2000	2003
	Peta joules			
Consumption of energy, total	710,6	836,1	792,8	861,6
Coal, total	255,8	274,1	166,2	239,2
Hard coal	254,4	272,4	165,0	238,2
Coke etc.	1,4	1,7	1,2	1,0
Renewable energy, total	45,7	58,2	76,2	96,6
Waste wood and biogas	15,0	23,1	30,5	36,7
Wood	15,3	17,2	16,7	17,3
Straw	12,5	12,2	12,2	20,9
Wind	2,2	4,2	15,3	20,0
Other renewable energy	0,7	1,4	1,5	1,7
Oil products, total	315,6	350,0	338,1	317,4
Kerosene	5,7	5,5	7,0	8,2
Jet fuel	29,0	28,6	23,3	21,1
Motor gasoline	69,4	82,9	86,2	84,0
Gas and diesel oil	166,8	166,4	149,1	152,7
Fuel	38,3	40,3	24,2	33,2
Petroleum coke	5,7	5,5	7,0	8,2
Other oil for energy purposes	0,8	20,7	41,1	9,8
Gas, total	93,5	153,8	212,3	208,4
Liquid gas (LPG)	4,6	4,0	3,5	3,2
Refinery gas	13,8	19,2	15,3	12,4
Natural gas	75,1	130,6	193,5	192,8



External trade



Denmark is a small open economy with a great dependence on foreign trade.

In 2003 Danish exports totalled almost DKK 429 billion, corresponding to 31 per cent of the gross domestic product. During the same year imports totalled DKK 370 billion, corresponding to 26 per cent of the gross domestic product. 65 per cent of Danish exports are to EU countries, while 70 per cent. of imports are from EU countries.

The most important trading partner is Germany, accounting for more than 23 per cent of Danish imports and 18,5 per cent of Danish exports. Other important trading partners are Sweden and United Kingdom.

Danish exports are concentrated on manufactured products. Imports are mainly used for further processing by Danish enterprises.



External trade

Imports by selected commodities

	1990	1995	2000	2003
	—DKK mio.—			
Total imports	204 896	256 094	358 871	369 701
	—per cent—			
Intermediate goods for agriculture and horticulture, total	3.3	2.9	2.4	2.6
Intermediate goods for the construction industry	7.4	7.6	7.3	7.5
Intermediate goods for other non-agriculture industries, total	37.4	38.1	33.9	33.2
Of which:				
Paper, paperboard, etc.	3.3	3.1	2.4	2.2
Textile fibres, yarns and fabrics	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.6
Chemicals materials and products	8.3	8.1	6.9	6.9
Metals and metal products	6.7	6.6	5.3	5.0
Fuels, lubricants, electric energy, total	6.6	4.2	5.4	4.7
Of which:				
Coal, coke and briquettes	1.4	1.1	0.5	0.7
Crude oil	2.0	1.5	2.0	1.4
Light and medium oils (motor petrol, etc.)	1.1	0.5	1.2	0.7
Gas oils and fuel oils	1.4	0.7	1.4	1.2
Machinery, other capital equipment, total	11.3	11.9	14.0	14.0
Transport equipment, total	7.0	7.3	8.2	6.8
Goods for household consumption, total	25.2	26.6	27.4	29.7

External trade

Exports by selected commodities

	1990	1995	2000	2003
	DKK mio.			
Total exports	228 128	288 186	408 239	429 272
	per cent			
Livestock products, total	10.4	10.0	8.4	8.0
Of which:				
Live cattle, beef and veal	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.4
Live pigs and pork	5.6	5.6	5.0	4.7
Butter	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3
Cheese	2.0	2.0	1.6	1.6
Crop products, total	4.1	2.8	1.9	1.9
Canned meat and milk	2.8	2.0	1.4	1.1
Industrial products	69.5	74.1	73.6	76.1
Of which:				
Chemical articles	9.1	10.4	12.1	14.1
Textiles and clothing	4.7	4.8	5.3	5.2
Machinery and instruments	24.5	25.4	27.1	26.4
Metals and metal products	4.8	5.3	4.7	4.6
Furniture	4.2	4.6	3.8	3.8
Fish, crustaceans, molluscs	4.7	3.4	3.0	2.8

Terms of trade

	1990	1995	2000	2003
	1995=100			
Unit value index for exports	98	100	111	110
Unit value index for imports	90	100	113	110
Terms of trade	110	100	98	100





The national accounts describe expenditure and revenue in the Danish national economy. Total revenue generated over one year is tantamount to the value of output and is measured by the gross domestic product (GDP), which amounted to DKK 1,397 bn. in 2003.

This amount was used for private consumption (DKK 659 bn.), government consumption (DKK 372 bn.), private and public capital formation (DKK 280 bn.). Total expenditure was DKK 85 bn. lower than total revenue, corresponding to the surplus on the trade balance.

The reason why Denmark's surplus on the current account was "only" DKK 46 bn. in 2003 is, among other reasons, due to the fact that interest on Denmark's net foreign debt and also expenditure on foreign aid are deducted from the export surplus of DKK 86 bn.

Since 1990 Denmark has experienced a surplus on the current account – except for 1998 – but Denmark still has a net foreign debt. At the end of 2003 Denmark's net foreign debt reached DKK 181 bn.

• National accounts

Gross domestic product by type of expenditure

	1990	1995	2000	2003
	DKK mia. current prices			
Gross domestic product, GDP	825.3	1 009.8	1 279.0	1 396.6
Imports of goods and services	253.8	316.1	487.2	508.7
Domestic final use, total	1 079.1	1 325.9	1 766.2	1 905.3
Exports of goods and services	295.7	357.5	563.4	594.8
Private consumption expenditure	404.9	509.6	610.5	659.3
General government consumption expendit.	210.9	260.3	323.3	371.8
Gross fixed capital formation	166.0	189.3	258.1	280.4
Changes in inventories	1.6	9.3	10.9	- 1.0
Total employment, thousand persons	...	2 642	2 784	2 757
Total number of hours worked, mio.	...	3 932	4 245	4 181
GDP per capita, DKK thousands	161	193	240	259
	DKK mia. 1995 prices			
Gross domestic product	915.9	1 009.8	1 152.8	1 187.9
Imports of goods and services	262.6	316.1	469.5	513.6
Domestic final use, total	1 178.5	1 325.9	1 622.2	1 701.5
Exports of goods and services	313.4	357.5	515.7	554.9
Private consumption expenditure	454.3	509.6	549.0	556.1
General government consumption expendit.	234.4	260.3	287.9	305.1
Gross fixed capital formation	173.1	189.3	260.7	286.6
Changes in inventories	3.3	9.3	8.9	- 1.1

Generation of income

	1990	1995	2000	2003
	DKK mia. current prices			
Gross domestic product GDP	825.3	1 009.8	1 279.0	1 396.6
- Taxes less subsidies on products	115.2	138.4	183.1	198.6
Gross value added	710.1	871.3	1 095.9	1 198.0
- Other taxes less subsidies on products	- 2.2	- 0.8	2.6	6.1
Gross domestic product at factor income	712.3	872.1	1 093.3	1 191.9
- Compensation of employees (payable by resident producers)	457.4	532.5	680.4	754.5
Gross operating surplus plus mixed income	254.9	339.6	412.9	437.4



National accounts

Gross value added

	1990	1995	2000	2003
	DKK mia current price			
Gross value added, total	710.1	871.3	1 095.9	1 198.0
Of which: General government	166.5	201.4	243.5	275.7
Agriculture, fishing, and quarrying	39.3	40.2	65.2	60.1
Manufacturing	128.5	154.1	181.6	190.0
Electricity, gas and water supply	15.1	21.6	23.5	27.7
Construction	37.2	41.1	59.1	62.0
Wholesale and retail trade; hotels, restaurants	104.6	134.1	156.3	168.3
Transport, post and telecommunications	56.7	68.4	90.6	97.8
Finance and business activities	170.2	203.1	265.1	302.6
Public and personal services	192.3	240.1	291.2	333.5
Fin. intermediation services measured indirectly	- 33.8	- 31.4	- 36.8	- 43.8

Domestic credits

	1996	2000	2003
	DKK mia.		
Banks, total	404.0	643.0	795.1
Non-financial corporations	86.1	186.3	285.7
Financial corporations	127.9	191.0	204.3
Insurance corporations and pension funds	2.6	3.7	4.3
General government	6.8	15.1	22.8
Households	167.2	235.9	267.6
Non-profit institutions serving households	1.1	2.4	3.9
Not stated	12.3	8.5	6.5
Mortgage credit institutions, total	846.7	1 095.9	1 493.5
Non-financial corporations	209.6	225.6	284.4
Financial corporations	...	...	104.2
Insurance corporations and pension funds	...	...	1.2
General government	12.5	16.3	18.7
Households	602.4	823.5	1 065.6
Non-profit institutions serving households	...	...	6.5
Not stated	22.2	30.5	12.9

● *Balance of payments*

Balance of payments

	1990	1995	2000	2003
	DKK mio.			
Current account, total	3 425	7 153	18 627	45 853
Merchandise	30 812	37 323	54 135	63 856
Services	11 051	3 983	22 062	22 240
Property income	-33 891	-25 815	-32 872	-16 540

Capital account (foreign debt)

	1991	1995	2000	2003
	DKK mia.			
Net foreign assets, total	332	266	218	181
Private sector	153	6	148	304
Assets	562	628	1 805	1 964
Liabilities	715	634	1 954	2 268
Public sector	224	324	187	101
Assets	17	23	130	150
Liabilities	241	347	317	252
Danmarks Nationalbank	- 45	- 64	- 117	- 224
Assets	49	66	121	228
Liabilities	4	2	3	3



Public finance

Average bond yield

At end of year	1990	1995	2000	2003
	—annual per cent—			
All bonds	10.91	7.40	6.02	4.23
Government bonds	10.71	6.15	5.06	3.48
Unit mortgage bonds	11.30	8.47	6.63	4.63
Gov. bonds, maturity of 10 years	. .	7.20	5.20	4.46
Redemption yields on mort. bonds	12.84	9.75	7.71	6.54

Public sector expenditure

	1997	2000	2003
	—DKK mia.—		
Total public sector expenditure	638 528	689 492	767 101
	—per cent—		
General public services	7.5	8.1	8.2
Defence, etc.	3.0	3.0	2.9
Law and order	1.6	1.7	1.8
Education	13.1	14.5	15.0
Health	9.0	9.7	10.4
Social security and welfare services	43.0	42.3	44.0
Housing and community amenities	1.5	1.8	1.7
Religious, recreational and cultural services	2.7	3.1	3.0
Economic conditions	8.5	7.8	6.7
Energy supply	0.4	0.4	0.2
Agriculture, forestry and fishing, etc.	0.6	0.6	0.5
Mining and quarrying; construction	0.4	0.3	0.1
Transport and communications	4.0	3.6	3.4
Internal trade, economic services, business develop.	3.1	2.8	2.4
Unclassifiable functions	10.0	8.1	6.3

Public finance

Public sector revenue and expenditure

	1990	2003*	1990	2003*
	—DKK mia.—		— per cent of GDP —	
Expenditure, total	468.9	767.1	56.8	54.9
Consumption expenditure	210.9	371.8	25.6	26.6
Transfer payments	242.5	365.8	29.4	26.2
Capital formation	13.5	23.8	1.6	1.7
Other expenditure	2.0	5.6	0.2	0.4
Payable by:				
Central government	176.9	260.6	21.4	18.6
Social security funds	40.2	56.0	4.9	4.0
Local government authorities	251.8	448.9	30.5	32.1
Financed by:				
Central government	312.0	460.8	37.8	33.0
Social security funds	11.4	24.1	1.4	1.7
Local government authorities	145.6	280.6	17.6	20.1
Revenue, total	459.2	781.7	55.6	55.9
Taxes and duties	386.3	679.3	46.8	48.6
Central government	254.4	419.6	30.8	30.0
Social security funds	11.9	23.4	1.4	1.7
Counties	33.8	72.2	4.1	5.2
Municipalities	86.1	164.1	10.4	11.7
Other revenue	72.9	102.4	8.8	7.3
Current and capital surplus	-9.7	14.6	-1.2	1.0

